

Bibliography and Further Reading

- Aas S. (2021) 'Vital prostheses: Killing, letting die, and the ethics of de-implantation' *Bioethics* 35:214
- Aasi, G.-H. (2003) 'Islamic legal and ethical views on organ transplantation and donation' *Zygon* 38: 725.
- Abdallah, H., Shenfield, F., and Latache, E. (1998) 'Statutory information for the children born of oocyte donation in the UK' *Human Reproduction* 13: 1106.
- Abdallah, S., Daar, S., and Khitamy, A. (2001) 'Islamic Bioethics' *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 9: 164.
- Abortion Law Reform Association (1997) *A Report on NHS Abortion Services* (ALRA).
- Abortion Rights (2004) *Eroding Women's Rights to Abortion* (Abortion Rights).
- Abortion Rights (2007) *Campaign for a Modern Abortion Law Launched as Poll Confirms Overwhelming Public Support* (Abortion Rights).
- Academy of Medical Sciences (2011) *Animals Containing Human Material* (Academy of Medical Sciences).
- ACC (2004) *Annual Report* (ACC).
- Ackernman, J. (1998) 'Assisted suicide, terminal illness, severe disability, and the double standard' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Action for ME (2005) *The Times Reports on Biological Research* (Action for ME).
- Adenitire, J. (2016) 'A conscience-based human right to be 'doctor death'' *Public Law* 613.
- Ad Hoc Advisory Group on the Operation of NHS Research Ethics Committees (2005) *Report* (DoH).
- Adams, T., Budden, M., Hoare, C. et al (2004) 'Lessons from the central Hampshire electronic health record pilot project: issues of data protection and consent' *British Medical Journal* 328: 871.
- Adenitire, J. (2020) *Religious Beliefs and Conscientious Objections in a Liberal State* (Hart).
- Admiral, P. (1996) 'Voluntary euthanasia' in S. McLean (ed.) *Death Dying and the Law* (Dartmouth).

- Adshead, G. (2003) 'Commentary on Szasz' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 230.
- Advisory Group on the Ethics of Xenotransplantation (1996) *Report* (DoH).
- Affleck, P. (2009) 'Is it ethical to deny genetic research participants individualized re-sults?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 209.
- Agar, N. (2004) *Liberal Eugenics* (Cambridge University Press).
- Agar, N. (2007) 'Embryonic potential and stem cells' *Bioethics* 21: 198.
- Agar N. (2012) *Humanity's end* (MIT Press).
- Agar N. (2015) 'Moral bioenhancement is dangerous' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 343.
- Agar, N. and McDonald, J. (2017) 'Human Enhancement and the Story of Job' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 449.
- Age Concern (1999) *Debate of the Age* (Age Concern).
- Agich, G. (2003) *Dependence and Autonomy in Old Age: An Ethical Framework for Long Term Care* (Cambridge University Press).
- Agich, G. and Siemionov, M. (2005) 'Until they have faces: the ethics of facial allograft transplantation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 707.
- Ahlin, J., (2017) 'The impossibility of reliably determining the authenticity of desires: implications for informed consent' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 21: 43.
- Ahola-Launonen, J. (2015) 'The Evolving Idea of Social Responsibility in Bioethics' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 24: 204.
- Ahuja, J. (2015) 'Liability for psychological and psychiatric harm: the road to recovery' *Medical Law Review* 23: 27.
- Ahuja, K., Mostyn, B., and Simons, E. (1997) 'Egg sharing and egg donation: attitudes of British egg donors and recipients' *Human Reproduction* 12: 2845.
- Ajaj, A., Singh, M., and Abdulla, A. (2001) 'Should elderly patients be told they have cancer?' *British Medical Journal* 323: 1160.

- Akhtar, S. (2016) 'Respecting Embedded Disability' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33: 33.
- Akker, van der, O. (1999) 'Organizational selection and assessment of women entering a surrogacy agreement in the UK' *Human Reproduction* 14: 262.
- Alan Guttmacher Institute (2017) *Facts on Induced Abortion Worldwide* (AGI).
- Albertsen A. (2018) 'Deemed consent: assessing the new opt out approach to organ procurement in Wales' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 314.
- Albertsen, A (2021) 'Against the family veto in organ procurement: Why the wishes of the dead should prevail when the living and the deceased disagree on organ donation' *Bioethics* 34: 272.
- Albin, R. (2005) 'Sham surgery controls are mitigated trolleys' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 149.
- Alcohol Concern (2002) *Alcohol and Teenage Pregnancy* (Alcohol Concern).
- Alderson, P. (2002) 'Prenatal counselling and images of disability' in D. Dickenson (ed.) *Ethics Issues in Maternal-Foetal Medicine* (Cambridge University Press).
- Alderson, P., Madden, M., Oakley, A. et al (1995) 'Access and multicentre research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 105: 13.
- Alldrige, P. (1994) 'Who wants to live for ever?' in S. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Death Rites: Law and Ethics at the End of Life* (Routledge).
- Alldrige, P. and Morgan, D. (1992) 'Ending life' *New Law Journal* 142: 1536.
- Alghrani, A. (2005) 'Deciding the fate of frozen embryos' *Medical Law Review* 13: 244.
- Alghrani, A. (2008) 'Regulating the reproductive revolution: ectogenesis—a regulatory minefield?' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Alghrani, A. (2016) 'Yes, uterus transplants should be publicly funded!' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 566.
- Alghrani, A. (2019) *Regulating Assisted Reproductive Technologies – New Horizons* (Cambridge University Press).

- Alghrani, A. and Brazier, M. (2011) 'What is it? Whose is it? Repositioning the fetus in the context of research?' *Cambridge Law Journal* 70: 51.
- Alghrani, A., Brazier, M., Farrell, A-M, Griffiths, D., and Allen, D. (2011) 'Healthcare scandals in the NHS: crime and punishment' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 230.
- Alghrani, A. and Harris, J. (2006) 'Reproductive liberty: should the foundation of families be regulated' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 18: 191.
- Al-Herz, W. Haider, H., Al-Bahhar, M. and Sadeq, A. (2013) 'Honorary authorship in biomedical journals: how common is it and why does it exist?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Allain, J. (2011) 'Trafficking of persons for the removal of organs and the admission of guilt of a South African hospital' *Medical Law Review* 19: 171.
- Allen, J. and McNamara, B. (2011) 'Reconsidering the value of consent in biobank research' *Bioethics* 25: 155.
- Allen, M. (2004) 'The clinical trial directive will improve trial quality' in *Healthwatch Newsletter* 53: 1.
- Allen, M. (2007) 'Re-detention after recent discharge: a role for judicial review?' *Medical Law Review* 15: 253.
- Allen, N. (2007) 'Re-detention after recent discharge: a role for judicial review?' *Medical Law Review* 15: 253.
- Allen, N. (2010) 'The Bournemouth Gap (as amended?)' *Medical Law Review* 18: 78.
- Allmark, P. (2002) 'Can there be an ethics of care?' in K. Fulford, D. Dickenson, and T. Murray (eds) *Healthcare Ethics and Human Values* (Blackwell).
- Allsop, J. and Mulcahy, L. (1998) 'Maintaining professional identity: doctors' responses to complaints' *Sociology of Health & Illness* 20: 802.
- Almqvist, E. (1999) 'A worldwide assessment of the frequency of suicide, suicide at-tempts, or psychiatric hospitalization after predictive testing for Huntingdon Disease' *American Journal of Human Genetics* 64: 1293.

- Altmann, S. (2018) 'Against proportional shortfall as a priority-setting principle' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 305.
- Al-Shahi, R. and Warlow, C. (2000) 'Using patient identifiable data for observational research and audit' *British Medical Journal* 321: 1031.
- Alvar Gonzalez, D. (2016) 'The Constitution of the Human Embryo as Substantial Change' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 41: 172.
- Alward, P. (2002) 'Thomson, the right to life, and partial birth abortion or two MULES for Sister Sarah' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 99.
- Amarasekara, K. and Bagaric, M. (2002) *Euthanasia, Morality and the Law* (Peter Lang).
- Anderson, W. (2021) 'The Whiteness of Bioethics' *Bioethical Inquiry* 18: 93
- Anomaly, J. (2020) *Creating Future People* (Routledge)
- Ancell, A. and Sinnott-Armstrong, W. (2017) 'How to Allow Conscientious Objection in Medicine While Protecting Patient Rights' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 120.
- Anderson, M. (2006) 'Xenotransplantation: a bioethical evaluation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 205.
- Anderson, P. (1992) 'Good death' *Tricycle* 36.
- Anderson, R., Brown, I., Dowty, T. et al (2009) *Database State* (Joseph Rowntree).
- Andersson, A-K and Johansson, K. (2018) 'Substituted decision making and the dispositional choice account' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 703.
- Andorno, R. (2004) 'The right not to know: an autonomy based approach' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 435.
- Andreou, A. (2008) 'Making a clean break: addiction and Ulysses contracts' *Bioethics* 22: 25.
- Andrews, K. (1989) 'Recovery of patients after four months or more in the persistent vegetative state' *British Medical Journal* 306: 1600.
- Andrews, K., Murphy, L., Munday, R. et al (1996) 'Misdiagnosis of the vegetative state' *British Medical Journal* 313: 13.

- Andrews, L. (2001) *Future Perfect: Confronting Decision about Genetics* (Cambridge University Press).
- Andrews, L. and Nelkin, D. (2001) *Body Bazaar: The Market for Human Tissue* (Crown).
- Angell, E. and Dixon-Woods, M. (2009) 'Do research ethics committees identify process errors in applications for ethical approval?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 130.
- Angell, E., Sutton, A., Windridge, K. et al (2006) 'Consistency in decision making by research ethics committees: a controlled comparison' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 662.
- Annas, G. (1986) 'Pregnant women as fetal containers' *Hastings Centre Report* 16: 13.
- Annas, G. (1990) 'Nancy Cruzon and the right to die' *New England Journal of Medicine* 323: 670.
- Annas, G. (1998) 'The bell tolls for right to assisted suicide' in L. Emanuel (ed.) *Regulating How We Die* (Harvard University Press).
- Annas, G. and Glantz, L. (1986) 'Rules for research in nursing homes' *New English Journal of Medicine* 315: 1157.
- Anomaly J, Gyngell C, Savulescu J. (2020) 'Great minds think different: Preserving cognitive diversity in an age of gene editing. *Bioethics* 34:81.
- Anon (2004a) 'Young girls seek IVF2' *Bionews*, 7 July 2004.
- Anon (2004b) 'Woman denied IVF because of wrong hair colour', *Bionews*, 19 July 2004.
- Anon (2005) 'Fears over UK egg and sperm donor shortages', *Bionews*, 29 March 2005.
- Anon (2020) I was an altruistic surrogate and am now against ALL surrogacy
<https://nordicmodelnow.org/2020/01/29/i-was-an-altruistic-surrogate-and-am-now-against-all-surrogacy/>
- Anscombe, G. (1981) 'Ethical problems in the management of some severely handi-capped children' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 7: 122.
- Anstey, K. (2002) 'Are attempts to have impaired children justifiable?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 286.

- Anthony-Pillai, R. (2017) 'CPR decision making: why Winspear needs to be challenged?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 485.
- Antova, I. (2020) 'Disability Rights During COVID-19: Emergency Law and Guidelines in England' *Medical Law Review* 28: 804
- Appleby, J. (2015) 'The ethical challenges of the clinical introduction of mitochondrial replacement techniques' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 18: 501.
- Appleby, G. and Wingfield, J. (2005) *Dale and Applebe's Pharmacy Law and Ethics* (Pharmaceutical Press).
- Appleby, J. (2018) 'Should Mitochondrial Donation Be Anonymous?' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 43: 261.
- April, C. and Parker, M. (2007) 'End of life decision-making in neonatal care' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 126.
- Arai, L. (2009) 'What a difference a decade makes: rethinking teenage pregnancy as a problem' *Social Policy and Society* 8: 171.
- Archard, D. (2011) 'Why moral philosophers are not and should not be moral experts' *Bioethics* 25: 199.
- Ardagh, M. (2000) 'Futility has no utility in resuscitation medicine' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 396.
- Aries, P. (1974) *Western Attitudes Towards Death from the Middle Ages to the Present* (Johns Hopkins University Press).
- Aries, P. (1983) *The Hour of Our Death* (Penguin).
- Aries, P. (2000) 'Death denied' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson Katz (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Armstrong, D. (2004) 'The rise of surveillance medicine' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Major Themes in Health and Social Welfare: Medical Sociology* (Routledge).
- Arnes, M. (1996) 'Euthanasia: Buddhist principles' *British Medical Bulletin* 52: 369.

- Árnason V. (2021) In defense of dignity: Reflections on the moral function of human dignity. *Bioethics* 21: 35.
- Arras, J. (1997) 'Physician-assisted suicide: a tragic view' *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy* 13: 361.
- Arstein-Kerslake, A. (2016) 'An empowering dependency: exploring support for the exercise of legal capacity' *Scandinavian Journal of Disability Research* 18: 77
- Arstein-Kerslake, A. and Flynn, E. (2017) 'The right to legal agency: domination, disability and the protections of article 12 of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities' *International Journal of Law in Context* 13: 22.
- Asai, A. and Kadooka, Y. (2013) 'Reexamination of the ethics of placebo use in clinical practice' *Bioethics* 27: 186.
- Asch, A. (2003) 'Disability equality and prenatal testing: contradictory or 630 -compatible?' *Florida State University Law Review* 30: 315.
- Asch, A. and Wasserman, D. (2007) 'A Response to Nelson and Mahowald' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 16: 468.
- Ashcroft, R. (2008) 'The troubled relationship between bioethics and human rights' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Ashcroft, R. (2018) 'Law and the perils of philosophical grafts' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 72
- Ashe, M. (1988) 'Law-language of maternity: discourse holding nature in contempt' *New England Law Review* 22: 521.
- Asscher, J. (2008) 'The moral distinction between killing and letting die in medical cases' *Bioethics* 22: 278.
- Associated Press (2005) *A National Scandal: AIDS Drug Experiments on Foster Care Children* (Associated Press).
- Association of the British Pharmaceutical Industry (2007) *Health and Medicines Fact-sheet* (ABPI).

- Aston, G. and Bewley, S. (2009) 'Abortion and domestic violence' *The Obstetrician & Gynaecologist* 11:163.
- Atiyah, P. (1982) 'Economic duress and the "overborne will"' *Law Quarterly Review* 98: 197.
- Attell-Thompson, L. (2005) 'Consumer directed health care: ethical limits to choice and responsibility' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 30: 207.
- Auckland, C. 'A façade of futility' *Law Quarterly Review* 137: 451
- Auckland, C. (2021) 'Barnsley Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust v MSP [2020] EWCOP 26: The Need for Caution When Establishing the Wishes of Incapacitated Patients' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Auckland, C. and Goold, I (2019) Parental Rights, Best Interests and Significant Harms: Who Should Have The Final Say Over A Child's Medical Care?' *Cambridge Law Journal* 78: 287
- Auckland, C. and Goold, I. (2020a) 'Resolving Disagreement: A Multi-Jurisdictional Comparative Analysis of Disputes about Children's Medical Care' *Medical Law Review* 28: 643
- Auckland, C. and Goold, I. (2020b) 'Claiming in contract for wrongful conception' *Law Quarterly Review* 136: 45
- Auckland, C. and Goold, I. (2020c) 'Re-Evaluating 'Best Interests' in the Wake of Razeeb v Barts NHS Foundation Trust & Anors' *Modern Law Review* 83: 1328
- Audit Commission (1995) *Setting the Record Straight* (HMSO).
- Audit Commission (2003) *Achieving the NHS Plan* (DoH).
- Austin, L. (2021) 'Correia, Diamond and The Chester Exception: Vindicating Patient Autonomy?' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Arvind, T. and McMahon, A. (2020) 'Responsiveness and the Role of Rights in Medical Law: Lessons from Montgomery' *Medical Law Review* 28: 445.

- Bachelard, S. (2002) 'On euthanasia: blind sport in the argument from mercy' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 19: 131.
- Badshah, P. (2021) 'Fluoride will be added to UK drinking water to cut tooth decay' *The Guardian*
<https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/sep/23/fluoride-will-be-added-to-uk-drinking-water-to-cut-tooth-decay>
- Bærøe, K. and Bringedal, B. (2011) 'Just health: on the conditions for acceptable and unacceptable priority settings with respect to patients' socioeconomic status' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 526.
- Bagheri, A. (2007) 'Individual choice in the definition of death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 146.
- Bagheri, A., and Alali, K. (2018) *Islamic Bioethics: Current Issues and Challenges* (World Scientific).
- Bagshaw, R. and McBride, N. (2005) *Tort Law* (Pearson).
- Bailey-Harris, R. (2000) 'Patient autonomy—a turn in the tide?' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Ballantyne, A. (2020) 'How should we think about clinical data ownership?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 289.
- Baines, P. (2008) 'Medical ethics for children: applying the four principles to paediatrics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 141.
- Baines P.(2011) 'Assent for children's participation in research is incoherent and wrong' *Archive of Diseases in Childhood* 96:960e2.
- Baines, P. (2017) 'Family interests and medical decisions for children' *Bioethics* 31: 599.
- Bainham, A. (1987) 'Handicapped girls and judicial parents' *Law Quarterly Review* 103: 334.
- Bainham, A. (1992) 'The Judge and the competent minor' *Law Quarterly Review* 108: 194.
- Bainham, A. (1996) 'Sex education: a family lawyer's perspective' in N. Harris (ed.) *Children, Sex Education and the Law* (National Children's Bureau).
- Bainham, A. (2005) *The Modern Law of Children* (Jordans).

- Baird, W., Jackson, R., Ford, H. et al (2009) 'Holding personal information in a disease-specific register: the perspectives of people with multiple sclerosis and professionals on consent and access' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 92.
- Baker, C. (2020) *NHS Key Statistics* (House of Commons).
- Baker, J. (2017) 'A matter of life and death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 42.
- Baker, L. (2000) *Persons and Bodies: A Constitution View* (Cambridge University Press).
- Baker, L. (2005) 'When does a person begin?' *Social Philosophy and Policy* 22:25–48.
- Baker, L. (2019) 'True Autonomy/False Dichotomies? Genderqueer Kids and the Myth of the Quick Fix' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 63.
- Baker, P. (2004) 'Research in obstetrics and gynaecology' *Association of Research Ethics Committees Newsletter*.
- Baker, R., Shields, C., Stevenson, K. et al (2000) 'What proportion of patients refuse consent to data collection from their records for research purposes?' *British Journal of General Practice* 50: 655.
- Baldwin, T. (2005) 'Reproductive liberty and elitist contempt' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 288.
- Banner, N. (2013) 'Can procedural and substantive elements of decision-making be reconciled in assessments of mental capacity?' *International Journal of the Law in Context* 71
- Barak, A. (2015) *Human Dignity: The Constitutional Value and the Constitutional Right* (Cambridge University Press).
- Barclay, L. (2018) 'Dignitarian medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 62.
- Barna Group (2015) *Perceptions of Jesus, Christians and Evangelism in England* (Barna Group).
- Barr, D., Fenton, L., and Blane, D. (2008) 'The claim for patient choice and equity' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 271.
- Barron, K. (2005) 'When will the full NICE guidelines on infertility treatment be implemented?' *Bionews*, 3 April 2005.

- Barth, K. (1998) 'Parents and children' in M. Lammers and A. Verhey (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Bartlett, P. (1997) 'Doctors as fiduciaries: equitable regulation of the doctor–patient relationship' *Medical Law Review* 5: 193.
- Bartlett, P. (2003a) 'Adults, mental illness and incapacity' *Journal of Welfare and Family Law* 25: 341.
- Bartlett, P. (2003b) 'The test of compulsion in mental health law: capacity, therapeutic benefit and dangerousness as possible criteria' *Medical Law Review* 11: 326.
- Bartlett, P. (2005) *The Mental Capacity Act* (Oxford University Press).
- Bartlett, P. (2006) 'Psychiatric treatment: in the absence of law?' *Medical Law Review* 14: 124.
- Bartlett, P. (2012) 'The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and Mental Health Law' *Modern Law Review* 75: 724.
- Bartlett, P. and Sandland, R. (2007) *Mental Health Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Bartley, M. and Blane, D. (2009) 'Inequality and social class' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Soci-ology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Battin, M. (1980) 'Suicide a fundamental human right' in M. Battin and D. Mayo (eds) *Suicide: The Philosophical Issues* (Routledge).
- Battin, M. (1992) 'Voluntary euthanasia and the risk of abuse' *Law Medicine and Health Care* 20: 133.
- Battin, M. (1995) *Ethical Issues in Suicide* (Prentice Hall).
- Battin, M. (1998) 'Physician-assisted suicide: safe, legal, rare?' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Battin, M. (2005) *Ending Life* (Oxford University Press).
- Battin, M., van der Heide, A., Ganzini, L. et al (2007) 'Legal physician-assisted dying in Oregon and the Netherlands: evidence concerning the impact on patients in “vulner-able” groups' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 591.

- Baumrin, B. (1998) 'Physician stay thy hand' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Baylis, F. (2002) 'Human cloning: three mistakes and an alternative' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 27: 319.
- Bayliss, F. (2017) 'Human Nuclear Genome Transfer (So-Called Mitochondrial Replacement): Clearing the Underbrush' *Bioethics* 31: 7.
- Baylis F. (2018) ' 'No' to lesbian motherhood using human nuclear genome transfer' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 854.
- Baylis, F. (2019) *Altered Inheritance: CRISPR and the Ethics of Human Genome Editing* (Harvard University Press).
- Bayne, T. (2003) 'Gamete donation and parental responsibility' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 20: 77.
- BBC Newsline (12 December 1999) 'Gay couple become fathers'.
- BBC Newsline (21 February 2001) 'Most young women "unhappy with bodies"'.
BBC Newsline (23 February 2001) '£20,000 for extra IVF baby'.
- BBC Newsline (3 July 2003) 'Mixed-sex human embryo created'.
- BBC Newsline (18 August 2003) 'Doctor slang is dying'.
- BBC Newsline (21 October 2003) 'UK considers bulk sperm imports'.
- BBC Newsline (9 February 2004) 'Morning-after pill scheme grows'.
- BBC Newsline (20 March 2004) 'Compensation culture under fire'.
- BBC Newsline (26 April 2004) 'Kidney father auction keeps organ'.
- BBC Newsline (15 June 2004) 'NHS staff reject own hospitals'.
- BBC Newsline (26 July 2004) 'Twins born to own gran fly home'.
- BBC Newsline (1 September 2004) 'Pig organs may be safe for humans'.
- BBC Newsline (30 November 2004) 'New York's HIV experiment'.
- BBC Newsline (1 December 2004) 'Tough challenges remain in AIDS fight'.

- BBC Newsonline (10 December 2004) ‘Fertility watchdog “incompetent”’.
- BBC Newsonline (24 February 2005) ‘Teen pregnancy “hotspots” tackled’.
- BBC Newsonline (31 March 2005) ‘DNA profiling of babies rejected’.
- BBC Newsonline (1 April 2005) ‘Couples face long waits for IVF’.
- BBC Newsonline (3 May 2005) ‘Woman, 67, to be “oldest mum yet”’.
- BBC Newsonline (9 May 2005a) ‘Girls aged 10 are taking the Pill’.
- BBC Newsonline (9 May 2005b) ‘Care refusal spread TB to others’.
- BBC Newsonline (18 May 2005) ‘Child drug research plea renewed’.
- BBC Newsonline (19 May 2005) ‘“Make IVF genetic screen routine”’.
- BBC Newsonline (13 June 2005a) ‘Hospital blamed for tough births’.
- BBC Newsonline (13 June 2005b) ‘Men warned about obesity problem’.
- BBC Newsonline (23 June 2005) ‘Obese mums harm baby’s fertility’.
- BBC Newsonline (15 July 2005) ‘Prayer “no aid to heart patients”’.
- BBC Newsonline (17 July 2005) ‘Public split on new hate laws’.
- BBC Newsonline (19 July 2005) ‘NHS ‘refuses couples IVF treatment’.
- BBC Newsonline (21 July 2005) ‘Breast cancer drug fast-tracked’.
- BBC Newsonline (4 August 2005) ‘Brain-dead woman dies after birth’.
- BBC Newsonline (9 August 2005) ‘“Rationed” bowel cancer drug fear’.
- BBC Newsonline (24 August 2005) ‘Placebo sparks brain pain killers’.
- BBC Newsonline (1 September 2005) ‘Pig organs may be safe for humans’.
- BBC Newsonline (8 September 2005) ‘Yes to cloning with two mothers’.
- BBC Newsonline (22 September 2005) ‘Fast-track drug appraisal’.
- BBC Newsonline (27 September 2005) ‘Euthanasia doctor is struck off’.
- BBC Newsonline (29 September 2005) ‘Sex abuse trials open on Pitcairn’.
- BBC Newsonline (30 September 2005) ‘Mother, 53, has baby for daughter’.

- BBC Newsonline (3 October 2005) ‘Nurse wins breast cancer drug row’.
- BBC Newsonline (6 October 2005) ‘“Pay more” to sperm, egg donors’.
- BBC Newsonline (10 May 2006) ‘Doctors oppose right to die law’.
- BBC Newsonline (1 June 2006) ‘Hospices “face financial deficit”’.
- BBC Newsonline (15 June 2006) ‘The genius sperm bank’.
- BBC Newsonline (26 June 2006) ‘Doctors change euthanasia stance’.
- BBC Newsonline (2 July 2006) ‘21-year-old fathers seventh child’.
- BBC Newsonline (12 September 2006) ‘NHS external manager bills “soars”’.
- BBC Newsonline (4 January 2007) ‘Treatment keeps girl child sized’.
- BBC Newsonline (22 January 2007) ‘Seven week wait for abortion’.
- BBC Newsonline (5 March 2007) ‘Hot baths may cut male fertility’.
- BBC Newsonline (11 May 2007) ‘Body parts sale man avoids jail’.
- BBC Newsonline (3 June 2007) ‘Cancer-drug refund scheme backed’.
- BBC Newsonline (6 August 2007) ‘Free IVF care “denied to many”’.
- BBC Newsonline (9 September 2007) ‘More detained in secure hospitals’.
- BBC Newsonline (2 October 2007) ‘North Carolina pair feud over leg’.
- BBC Newsonline (4 October 2007) ‘Couples swap kidneys in UK first’.
- BBC Newsonline (14 November 2007) ‘Breakthrough in primate cloning’.
- BBC Newsonline (23 November 2007) ‘Illegal abortions still blight UK’.
- BBC Newsonline (13 January 2008) ‘PM backs automatic organ donation’.
- BBC Newsonline (27 April 2008) ‘Nurses raise “dignity” concerns’.
- BBC Newsonline (3 July 2008) ‘US pregnant man has baby girl’.
- BBC Newsonline (26 August 2008) ‘Doctors keep cancer drugs secret’.
- BBC Newsonline (12 September 2008) ‘Men unhappy with their bodies’.
- BBC Newsonline (10 October 2008) ‘Man who smothered sick wife freed’.

- BBC Newsonline (8 January 2009) ‘Divorce man “wants kidney back”’.
- BBC Newsonline (12 January 2009) ‘Baby girl born to “dead” mother’.
- BBC Newsonline (2 March 2009) ‘Designer baby row over US clinic’.
- BBC Newsonline (7 July 2009) ‘Teenage pregnancy project ditched’.
- BBC Newsonline (20 July 2009) ‘Man refused liver transplant dies’.
- BBC Newsonline (27 August 2009) ‘My fight to stop IVF mix-ups’.
- BBC Newsonline (1 September 2009) ‘“Many girls” abused by boyfriends’.
- BBC Newsonline (5 September 2009) ‘Contraception myths widespread’.
- BBC Newsonline (8 September 2009) ‘ADHD brain chemistry found’.
- BBC Newsonline (17 September 2009) ‘Men queuing up for boob surgery’.
- BBC Newsonline (18 September 2009) ‘Secret world of sperm donation’.
- BBC Newsonline (24 September 2009) ‘“Tweeting” medics expose patients’.
- BBC Newsonline (1 October 2009) ‘Doctors “forced” to allow suicide’.
- BBC Newsonline (1 October 2010) ‘US sorry over deliberate sex infections in Guatemala’.
- BBC Newsonline (28 October 2010) ‘Sperm donors should get paid more than egg donors’.
- BBC Newsonline (11 January 2011) ‘Call to create ‘one-stop shop’ for health re-search’.
- BBC Newsonline (20 May 2011) ‘Business booms for Danish sperm’.
- BBC Newsonline (6 September 2011) ‘Women could be given right to choose Caesarean birth’.
- BBC Newsonline (16 September 2011) ‘Sperm bank turns down red heads’.
- BBC Newsonline (28 January 2013) ‘Man boob ops drop while facelifts soar’.
- BBC Newsonline (26 September 2013) ‘Asda and Tesco withdraw Halloween patient outfits’.
- BBC Online (28 September 2013) ‘Cancer drug fund ‘to be extended’ until 2016’.
- BBC Newsonline (7 October 2013) ‘Decision not to prosecute over gender-based right, says DPP’.
- BBC Newsonline (28 October 2013) ‘Couple having four babies by two surrogates’.
- BBC Newsonline (2014a) ‘NHS has repeated data breaches’ 14 November.

BBC Newsonline (18 January 2017) 'First three-parent baby born to infertile couple'.

BBC Newsonline (27 October 2017) 'UK's national sperm bank stops recruiting donors'.

BBC Newsonline (2020) Mother in legal fight to save dead transgender daughter's sperm, 2020.

<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-glasgow-west-53889359>

BBC Newsonline (2021b) 'Endometriosis: Young woman 'pleading' for hysterectomy'

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-northern-ireland-56737353>

BBC Newsonline (2021a) "Overprescribing of medicines must stop, says government"

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/health-58639253>

Beauchamp, T. (1978) 'A reply to Rachels on active and passive euthanasia' in T. Beauchamp and S. Perlin (eds) *Ethical Issues in Death and Dying* (Prentice Hall).

Beauchamp, T. (1995) 'Principlism and its alleged competitors' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 5: 181.

Beauchamp, T. (1999) 'The failure of theories of personhood' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 9: 309.

Beauchamp, T. (2004) 'Does ethical theory have a future in bioethics?' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 32: 209.

Beauchamp, T. and Childress, J. (2019) *Principles of Biomedical Ethics* (Oxford University Press).

Beaudry, J-S (2016) 'Beyond (Models of) Disability?' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 210.

Beaudry, J. (2020) 'Somatic oppression and relational autonomy: Revisiting Medical Aid in Dying Through a Feminist Lens' *UBC Law Review* 53: 241

Beaudry, J. (2020) 'Theoretical Strategies to Define Disability in D. Wasserman and A. Cureton (eds) *The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy and Disability* (Oxford University Press, 2020).

Becker, C. (1990) 'Buddhist views of suicide and euthanasia' *Philosophy East and West* 40: 543.

Becker, C. (1993) *Breaking the circle: death and the afterlife in Buddhism* (Southern Illinois University Press).

- Beckford, M. (2008) 'Baroness Warnock: dementia sufferers may have a "duty to die"' *The Daily Telegraph*, 18 September 2008.
- Beckwith, F. (1992) 'Personal bodily rights, abortion, and unplugging the violinist' *Inter-national Philosophical Quarterly* 32: 105.
- Beckwith, F. (2005) 'Of souls, selves, and cerebrums' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 56.
- Beckwith F. (2007) *Defending Life: A Moral and Legal Case Against Abortion Choice* (Cambridge University Press).
- Bedford, D. and Herring, J. (2020) *Embracing Vulnerability* (Routledge)
- Bedir, A. and Aksoy, S. (2011) 'Brain death revisited: it is not "complete death" according to Islamic sources' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 290.
- Beecham, L. (2004) 'BMA annual representative meeting: aborted babies born alive should receive full care' *British Medical Journal* 329: 72
- Beers, B. (2015) 'Is Europe 'giving in to baby markets?' Reproductive tourism in Europe and the gradual erosion of existing legal limits to reproductive markets' *Medical Law Review* 23; 103.
- Begović D. (2019) 'Prenatal testing: Does reproductive autonomy succeed in dispelling eugenic concerns?' *Bioethics* 33: 958.
- Begović D., Romanis, E., Verweij, E., (2021) 'Twin pregnancy reduction is not an 'all or nothing' problem: a response to Räsänen' *Journal of Medical Ethics advance access online*
- Behrens, K. and Wareham, C. (2021) 'Toward an Africanized Bioethics Curriculum' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 30-103
- Beier, K. (2015) 'Surrogate Motherhood: A Trust-Based Approach' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 40: 633.
- Bell, A. (2005) *Anti-Depressants Being 'Over-Prescribed'* (Norwich Union Health).
- Bell, D. (2006) 'The UK Human Tissue Act and consent: surrendering a fundamental principle to transplantation needs?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 283.

- Bell, D. and Bennett, G. (2001) 'Genetic secrets and the family' *Medical Law Review* 9: 130.
- Bellantoni, L. (2003) 'What good is a pragmatic bioethic?' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 28: 615.
- Bellhouse, J., Holland, A., Clare, I. et al (2003) 'Capacity-based mental health legislation and its impact on clinical practice' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 9.
- Beloff, M. (2003) *Life, Death and the Law* (Royal College of Surgeons).
- Belshaw, C. (2005) *10 Good Questions About Life and Death* (Blackwell).
- Benatar, D. (1999) 'The unbearable lightness of bringing into being' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 16: 173.
- Benatar, D. (2006a) 'Bioethics and health and human rights: a critical view' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 17.
- Benatar, D. (2006b) *Better Never to Have Been: The Harm of Coming into Existence* (Oxford University Press).
- Benatar, S. (2004) 'Blinkered bioethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 291.
- Benbow, D. (2020) 'An Analysis of Charlie's Law and Alfie's Law' *Medical Law Review* 28: 223.
- Bender, L. (1992) 'A feminist analysis of physician-assisted dying and voluntary active euthanasia' *Tennessee Law Review* 59: 519.
- Bennett, B. (2008) *Health Law's Kaleidoscope* (Ashgate).
- Bennett, J. (1966) 'Whatever the consequences' *Analysis* 26: 83.
- Bennett, R. (2004) 'Human reproduction: irrational but in most cases morally defensible' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 379.
- Bennett, R. (2007) 'Routine antenatal HIV testing and informed consent: an unworkable marriage' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 446.
- Bennett, R. (2009a) 'Huge public support for change in law to allow right to die' *The Times*, 25 July 2009.
- Bennett, R. (2009b) 'The fallacy of the principle of procreative beneficence' *Bioethics* 23: 256.

- Bennett, R. (2014) 'When Intuition is Not Enough. Why the Principle Of Procreative Beneficence Must Work Much Harder To Justify Its Eugenic Vision' *Bioethics* 28: 447.
- Bennett, R. and Erin, A. (eds) (2001) *HIV and AIDS, Testing, Screening, and Confidentiality* (Oxford University Press).
- Benson, J. and Britten, N. (1996) 'Respecting the autonomy of cancer patients when talking with their families' *British Medical Journal* 313: 729.
- Bentall, R. (2004) *Madness Explained* (Penguin).
- Bentley, J. and Thacker, P. (2004) 'The influence of risk and monetary payment on the research participation decision making process' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 293.
- Bently, L. and Sherman, B. (1995) 'The ethics of patenting: towards a transgenic patent system' *Medical Law Review* 3: 275.
- Benyon, H. (1982) 'Doctors as murderers' *Criminal Law Review* 17.
- Berg, J. (2001) 'Grave secrets: legal and ethical analysis of postmortem confidentiality' *Connecticut Law Review* 34: 81.
- Berghmans, R. and Widdershoven, G. (2012) 'Euthanasia in the Netherlands: Consultation and Review' *King's College Law Journal* 23: 109.
- Berlin, I. (1961) *Four Essays on Liberty* (Clarendon Press).
- Bernat, E. (2008) 'Which being should be entitled to human rights?' *Medical Law International* 9: 1.
- Bernheim, J. and Raul, K. (2017) 'Euthanasia embedded in palliative care. Responses to essentialistic criticisms of the Belgian model of integral end-of-life care' *Journal of Medical Ethics* .
- Bernstein, C. and Manata, P. (2019) 'Moral Responsibility and the Wrongness of Abortion' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 44: 243.
- Bernstein, J. (2017) 'The case against libertarian arguments for compulsory vaccination' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 792.

- Beswick, J. (2007) 'A first class service? Setting the standard of care for the contemporary NHS' *Medical Law Review* 15: 245.
- Beswick, J. (2015) 'Devo-(Wo) Man? A Move In Respect Of Personal Sovereignty And Decision-Making In Health Care? Anita Border v Lewisham and Greenwich NHS Trust [2015] EWCA Civ 8' *Medical Law Review* 23: 263.
- Better Regulation Task Force (2004) *Better Routes to Redress* (TSO).
- Bevan, H. (1989) *Child Law* (Butterworths).
- Bevins, M. (2013) 'Dependent relational animals' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 15.
- Beyleveld, D. (2002) 'Law, ethics and research ethics committees' *Medicine and Law* 21: 57.
- Beyleveld, D. and Brownsword, R. (2001) *Human Dignity in Bioethics and Biolaw* (Oxford University Press).
- Beyleveld, D. and Brownsword, R. (2007) *Consent in the Law* (Hart).
- Beyleveld, D. and Haker, H. (2000) *The Ethics of Genetics in Human Procreation* (Ash-gate).
- Beyleveld D. and Histed E. (2000) 'Betrayal of confidence in the Court of Appeal' *Medical Law International* 4: 277.
- Beyleveld, D., Townend, D., and Wright, J. (eds) (2007) *Research Ethics Committees* (Ashgate).
- Bhatia, N. (2015) *Critically Impaired Infants and End of Life Decision Making: Resource Allocation and Difficult Decisions* (Routledge).
- Bhatia, N. and Birchley, G. (2020) 'Medical Tourism and the Best Interests of The Critically Ill Child in the Era of Healthcare Globalisation' *Medical Law Review* 28: 696
- Biegler, P. (2003) 'Should patient consent be required to write a do not resuscitate order?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 359.
- Biggar, N. and Hogan, L. (2010) *Religious Voices in Public Places* (Oxford University Press).
- Biggar, N. (2015) 'Why religion deserves a place in secular medicine' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 229.

- Biggar, N. (2015) 'Religion's place at the table of 'secular' medical ethics: a response' *Bioethics* 2014; 28: 110–118.
- Biggs, H. (1998) 'I don't want to be a burden! A feminist reflects on women's experiences of death and dying' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Biggs, H. (2001) *Euthanasia* (Hart).
- Biggs, H. (2002) 'Forever and ever amen: life and death in perpetuity' *Res Publica* 8: 93.
- Biggs, H. (2003) 'A pretty fine line: life, death, autonomy and letting it be' *Feminist Legal Studies* 11: 291.
- Biggs, H. (2007a) "'Taking account of the views of the patient'", but only if the clinician (and the court) agrees' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 19: 225.
- Biggs, H. (2007b) 'The quest for the perfect child' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilization and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Biggs, H. (2007c) 'Criminalizing carers: death desires and assisted dying outlaws' in B. Brooks-Gordon, F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Biggs, H. (2010) *Healthcare Research Ethics and Law: Regulation, Review and Responsibility* (Routledge-Cavendish, 2010).
- Biggs, H. and Diesfeld, K. (1995) 'Assisted suicide for people with depression: an advocate's perspective' *Medical Law International* 2: 23.
- Billcliff, N., McCabe, E., and Brown, J. (2001) 'Informed consent to medication in long-term psychiatric inpatients' *Psychiatric Bulletin* 25: 132.
- Biller-Andorno, N. (2009) 'The bioethics biz' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 462.
- Biller-Andorno, N. and Schauenberg, H. (2001) 'It's only love? Some pitfalls in emotionally related organ donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 162.

- Billings, J. (2011) 'Double effect: a useful rule that alone cannot justify hastening death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 437.
- Bingol, N., Schuster, C., Fuchs, M. et al (1987) 'The influence of socio-economic factors on the occurrence of fetal alcohol syndrome' *Advances in Alcohol and Substance Abuse* 6: 105.
- Birchley, G. (2012) 'Angels of Mercy? The Legal and Professional Implications of Withdrawal of Life-sustaining Treatment by Nurses in England and Wales The legal and professional implications' *Medical Law Review* 20: 337.
- Birchley, G. (2016) 'Harm is all you need? Best interests and disputes about parental decision-making' *Bioethics* 42: 111.
- Birchley, G. (2018a) '...What God And The Angels Know Of Us?' Character, Autonomy, And Best Interests In Minimally Conscious State' *Medical Law Review* 26: 392.
- Birchley, G. (2018) 'Charlie Gard and the weight of parental rights to seek experimental treatment' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 448.
- Bishop, J. (2014) 'Renewing Christian bioethics' *Christian Bioethics* 20: 141.
- Bismark, M., Brennan, T., Davis, P. et al (2006) 'Claiming behaviour in a no-fault system of medical injury: a descriptive analysis of claimants and non-claimants' *Medical Journal of Australia* 185: 203.
- Bjorkman, B. (2007) 'Why we are not allowed to sell that which we are encouraged to donate' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 15: 60.
- Bjorkman, B. and Hansson, S. (2006) 'Bodily rights and property rights' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 209.
- Black, I. (2018) 'Refusing Life-Prolonging Medical Treatment and the ECHR' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 38: 299.
- Black, I. (2021) 'Novel Beings and Assisted Nonexistence' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 30: 543.

- Blackford, R. (2006) 'Sinning against nature: the theory of background conditions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 326.
- Blackshaw, B. (2019) 'No conscientious objection without normative justification: A reply' *Bioethics* 33: 522.
- Blackshaw, B. (2019) 'The impairment argument for the immorality of abortion: A Reply' *Bioethics* 33; 723.
- Blackshaw, B. and Rodger, D. (2019) 'The Problem of Spontaneous Abortion: Is the Pro-Life Position Morally Monstrous?' *The New Bioethics* 25: 103.
- Blackshaw, B., Rodger, D. (2019) 'Ectogenesis and the case against the right to the death of the foetus' *Bioethics* 33:76.
- Blackshaw, B. and Hendricks, P. (2021) 'Strengthening the impairment argument against abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 515
- Blackshaw B. and Rodger D. (2020) 'Defining life from death: Problems with the somatic integration definition of life' *Bioethics* 34:549.
- Blackshaw, B. and Rodger, D. (2021) 'Why we should not extend the 14-day rule' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Blake, M. (1997) 'Physician assisted suicide: a criminal offence or a patient's right' *Medical Law Review* 5: 294.
- Blank, K., Robison, J., Prigerson, H. et al (2001) 'Instability of attitudes about euthanasia and physician assisted suicide in depressed older hospitalized patients' *General Hospital Psychiatry* 23: 326.
- Blank, R. (1991) *Fertility Control: New Techniques, New Policy Issues* (Greenwood Press).
- Blease, C. (2011) 'Deception as treatment: the case of depression' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 13.
- Blunden, C. (2019) 'Libertarianism and collective action: is there a libertarian case for mandatory vaccination?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 71.

- Blumenthal-Barby, J. (2013) 'Psychiatry's new manual (DSM-5): ethical and conceptual dimensions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 531.
- Blyth, A. (1990) 'Audit of terminal care in a general practice' *British Medical Journal* 300: 983.
- Blyth, E. (2003) 'Fertility rights: will the UK's Human Rights Act make any difference to access to assisted conception treatment' in J. Gunning and H. Szoke (eds) *The Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology* (Ashgate).
- Blyth, E. (2007) 'Conceptions of welfare' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilization and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Blyth, E., Crawshaw, M., and Speirs, J. (eds) (1998) *Truth and the Child 10 Years On: Information Exchange in Donor Assisted Conception* (British Association of Social Workers).
- Blyth, E. and Potter, C. (2003) 'Paying for it? Surrogacy, market forces, assisted conception' in R. Cook, S. Day Sclater, and F. Kaganas (eds) *Surrogate Motherhood* (Hart).
- BMA (1996) *News Review* (BMA).
- BMA (1998a) *Philosophy and Practice of Medical Ethics* (BMA).
- BMA (1998b) *Human Genetics: Choice and Responsibility* (BMA).
- BMA (2001a) *Consent, Rights and Choices in Health Care for Children and Young People* (BMA).
- BMA (2001b) *Gene Patenting* (BMA).
- BMA (2004) *Medical Ethics Today* (BMA).
- BMA (2005) *Organ Donation—Presumed Consent for Organ Donation* (BMA).
- BMA (2006) *Child and Adolescent Mental Health* (BMA).
- BMA (2007) *A Rational Way Forward for the NHS* (BMA).
- BMA (2008a) *Conscientious objection and doctors' personal beliefs* (BMA).
- BMA (2008b) *Abortion Time Limits* (BMA).
- BMA (2009a) *Human Tissue Legislation* (BMA).
- BMA (2009b) *Organ Donation* (BMA).

- BMA (2011a) *Written Evidence to the Public Bill Committee for the Health and Social Care Bill* (BMA).
- BMA (2011b) *Health and Social Care Bill: A Genuine Devolution of Power?* (BMA).
- BMA (2019) *The Law and Ethics of Abortion* (BMA).
- BMA (2021) *Race inequalities and ethnic disparities in healthcare* (BMA).
- BMA (2021) *Assisted Dying Survey* (BMA).
- BMA Medico-Legal Committee (2001) *Mediation, Clinical Negligence Claims and the Medical Profession* (BMA).
- BMA and The Law Society (2004) *Assessment of Mental Capacity* (BMJ Books).
- Bock, G. (2008) 'Medically valid religious beliefs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 437.
- Bock, G. (2012) 'Jehovah's Witnesses and autonomy: honouring the refusal of blood transfusions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 652.
- Boddington, P. (1998) 'Organ donation after death—should I decide, or my family?' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 15: 69.
- Boddington, P. and Podpadec, T. (2002) 'Measuring quality of life in theory and in practice' *Bioethics* 6: 201.
- Boers S., van Delden J., Bredenoord A. (2019) 'Organoids as hybrids: ethical implications for the exchange of human tissues' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 131.
- Bognar, G. (2015) 'Fair innings' *Bioethics* 29: 251.
- Bognar, G. (2016) 'Is disability mere difference?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 46.
- Bonsack, C. and Borgeat, F. (2005) 'Perceived coercion and need for hospitalization related to psychiatric admission' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 28: 342.
- Boonin, D. (2000) 'How to argue against active euthanasia' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 17: 157.
- Boonin, D. (2002) *A Defense of Abortion* (Cambridge University Press).
- Boonin, D. (2014) *The Non-Identity Problem and the Ethics of Future People* (Oxford University Press).
- Boonin, D. (2019a) *Beyond Roe: Why Abortion Should be Legal Even if the Fetus is a Person* (OUP).

- Boonin, D. (2019b) *Dead Wrong: The Ethics of Posthumous Harm* (OUP)
- Boozang, K. (1997) 'An intimate passing: restoring the role of family and religion in dying' *University of Pittsburgh Law Review*.
- Bordo, S. (1989) 'The body and the reproduction of femininity', in A. Jaggar and S. Bordo (eds), *Gender/Body/Knowledge: Feminist Reconstructions of Being and Knowing* (Rutgers University Press).
- Bortolotti, L. and Harris, J. (2006) 'Embryos and eagles: symbolic value in research and reproduction' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 15: 22.
- Bottino, C. (2021) 'Rethinking race in medical decision making' *Bioethics* 24: 447.
- Bovens, L. (2007) 'The rhythm method and embryonic death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 355.
- Bovens, L. (2015) 'Child euthanasia: should we just not talk about it' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 630.
- Bowden, P. (1996) 'Violence and mental disorder' in N. Walker (ed.) *Dangerous People* (Blackstone).
- Bowcott, O. (2017) 'Judges increase breast surgeon's sentence for needless operations' *The Guardian* 3 August.
- Bowman, K. (2004) 'What are the limits of bioethics in a culturally pluralistic society?' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 32: 664.
- Box, G. and Chambaere, K. (2021) 'Views of disability rights organisations on assisted dying legislation in England, Wales and Scotland: an analysis of position statements' *Journal of Medical Ethics* Advance access online
- Boyd, K. (1992) 'HIV infection and AIDS' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 18: 173.
- Boyd, K. (1998) 'Euthanasia: back to the future' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Boyd, K. (2002) 'Mrs Pretty and Ms B' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 211.
- Boyd, K. (2005) 'Medical ethics: principles, persons and perspectives: from controversy to conversation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 481.

- Boyd, P. (2003) 'The requirements of the Data Protection Act for the processing of medical data' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 34.
- Boyle, A. (2008) 'The law and incapacity determinations: a conflict of governance' *Modern Law Review* 71: 433.
- Boyle, J. (1997) 'A case for sometimes feeding patients in PVS' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Boyle, K. (1999) 'Personal responsibility in health care' in M. Chery (ed.) *Persons and Their Bodies* (Kluwer).
- Bozzo, A. (2018) 'A challenge to unqualified medical confidentiality' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 248.
- BPAS (1999) *Pricelist of Services* (BPAS).
- BPAS (2006) *Poll Shows Majority Support for Legal Abortion* (BPAS).
- Bracken, L. (2020) 'Surrogacy and the genetic link' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 303
- Bradbury, M. (2000) 'The good death?' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson Katz (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Braddock III, C. (2021) 'Racism and Bioethics: The Myth of Color Blindness' *The American Journal of Bioethics*, 21: 28.
- Bradley, G. (1993) 'Life's dominion: a review essay' *Notre Dame Law Review* 69: 329.
- Brahams, D. (1989) 'Kidney for sale by live donor' *The Lancet* 333: 285.
- Braidotti, R. (1994) *Nomadic Subjects* (Columbia University Press).
- Brandt, R. (2016) 'Mitochondrial donation and 'the right to know' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 678.
- Brannan S, Campbell R, Davies M, et al. (2016) 'BMA End-Of-Life Care And Physician-Assisted Dying Project' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 409.
- Brassington, I. (2002) 'Actions, causes, and psychiatry: a reply to Szasz' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 120.

- Brassington I. (2006) 'Killing people: what Kant could have said about suicide and euthanasia but did not' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 571.
- Brassington, I. (2007) 'John Harris' argument for a duty to research' *Bioethics* 21: 160.
- Brassington, I. (2008) 'Five words for assisted dying' *Law and Philosophy* 27: 415.
- Brassington, I. (2009) 'Enhancing evolution and enhancing evolution' *Bioethics* 24: 395.
- Brassington, I. (2011a) 'Defending the duty to research?' *Bioethics* 25: 21.
- Brassington, I. (2011b) 'Is there a duty to remain in ignorance?' *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* 32: 101.
- Brassington, I. (2011c) 'If Suicide is Painless, is Painlessness Suicide?' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 11: 54
- Brassington, I. (2014) 'The case for a duty to research: not yet proven' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 329
- Brassington, I. (2018) 'On the Relationship Between Medical Ethics and the Law' *Medical Law Review* 26: 225.
- Braunack-Mayer, J. (2001) 'What makes a problem an ethical problem?' *Australian Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 98.
- Brazier, M. (1987) 'Patient autonomy and consent to treatment: the role of law?' *Legal Studies* 7: 169.
- Brazier, M. (1988) 'Embryo's "rights": abortion and research' in M. Freeman (ed.), *Medicine, Ethics and Law* (Stevens).
- Brazier, M. (1990a) 'The challenge for parliament' in A. Dyson and J. Harris (eds) *Experiments on Embryos* (Routledge).
- Brazier, M. (1990b) 'Liability of ethics committees and their members' *Personal Negligence* 186.
- Brazier, M. (1997) 'Prenatal responsibilities, foetal welfare and children's health' in C. Bridge (ed.) *Family Law Towards the Millennium* (Butterworths).
- Brazier, M. (1998) 'Reproductive rights: feminism or patriarchy?' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).

- Brazier, M. (1999a) 'Regulating the reproduction business' *Medical Law Review* 7: 166.
- Brazier, M. (1999b) 'Liberty, responsibility, maternity' *Current Legal Problems* 52: 359.
- Brazier, M. (1999c) 'Can you buy children?' *Child Family Law Quarterly* 11: 345.
- Brazier, M. (2002) 'Retained organs: ethics and humanity' *Legal Studies* 22: 550.
- Brazier, M. (2003a) 'Organ retention and return: problems of consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 30.
- Brazier, M. (2003b) *Medicine, Patients and the Law* (Penguin).
- Brazier, M. (2005a) 'Times of change' *Medical Law Review* 13: 1.
- Brazier, M. (2005b) 'An intractable dispute: when parents and professionals disagree' *Medical Law Review* 13: 412.
- Brazier, M. (2006a) 'Do no harm—do patients have responsibilities too?' *Cambridge Law Journal* 65: 397.
- Brazier, M. (2006b) 'Human(s) (as) medicine(s)' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- Brazier, M. (2008) 'Exploitation and enrichment: the paradox of medical experimentation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 180.
- Brazier, M. (2013) 'Can English Law Accommodate Moral Controversy in Medicine? The Case of Abortion' in Alghrani, A., Bennett, R. and Ost, S. (eds) *The Criminal Law and Bioethical Conflict: Walking the Tightrope* (Cambridge University Press).
- Brazier, M. and Allen, N. (2007) 'Criminalising medical malpractice' in C. Erin and S. Ost (eds) *The Criminal Justice System and Health Care* (Oxford University Press).
- Brazier, M. and Beswick, J. (2006) 'Who's caring for me?' *Medical Law International* 7: 183.
- Brazier, M. and Cave, E. (2007) *Medicine, Patients and the Law* (Penguin).
- Brazier, M., Devaney, S. and Mullock, A. (2018) 'Reflections on Bioethics and Law: Yesterday, Today And Tomorrow' *Medical Law Review* 26: 179.

- Brazier, M. and Glover, N. (2000) 'Does medical law have a future?' in D. Hayton (ed.) *Law's Futures* (Hart).
- Brazier, M. and Miola, J. (2000) 'Bye-bye Bolam: a medical litigation revolution' *Medical Law Review* 85.
- Brazier, M., Campbell, A., and Golombok, S. (1998) *Surrogacy: Review for Health Ministers of Current Arrangements for Payments and Regulation* (DoH).
- Brecher, B. (1994) 'Organs for transplant: donation or payment?' in R. Gillon (ed.) *Principles of Health Care Ethics* (John Wiley and Sons).
- Breck, J. (2002) 'Sacredness and sanctity of human life' in N. Messer (ed.) *Theological Issues in Bioethics* (Darton Longman and Todd).
- Breitbart, W. and Rosenfeld, B. (1999) 'Physician-assisted suicide: the influence of psychosocial issues' *Cancer Control Journal* 6: 146.
- Brennan, J. (2016) 'A libertarian case for mandatory vaccination' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 324.
- Brennan J. (2018) 'A libertarian case for mandatory vaccination' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 37.
- Brennan, T., Laird, L., Localio, H. et al (1991) 'Incidence of adverse events and negligence in hospitalized patients' *New England Journal of Medicine* 324: 370.
- Bresnahan, J. (1998) 'Catholic spirituality and medical interventions and dying' in S. Lammers and A. Verhey (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Brewaeys, A. (2003) 'Lesbian couples in DI practice' in J. Gunning and H. Szoke (eds) *The Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology* (Ashgate).
- Brewaeys, A., Ponjaert, I., van Hall, E. et al (1997) 'Donor insemination: child development and family functioning in lesbian mother families' *Human Reproduction* 12: 1349.
- Brickman, P. and Coates, D. (1978) 'Lottery winners and accident victims: is happiness relative?' *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 36: 917.

- Bridge, C. (2002) 'Religion, culture and the body of the child' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *Body Lore and Laws* (Hart).
- Bridgeman, J. (1998) 'Because we care? The medical treatment of children' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care* (Cavendish).
- Bridgeman, J. (2006) 'Young people and sexual health: Whose rights? Whose responsibilities?' *Medical Law Review* 14: 418.
- Bridgeman, J. (2008) 'Children with severe disabilities and their families: re-examining private and public obligations from a caring perspective' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Bridgeman, J. (2015) 'Misunderstanding, threats, and fear, of the law in conflicts over children's healthcare' *Medical Law Review* 23; 477.
- Bridgeman, J. (2017) 'The Provision of Healthcare to Young and Dependent Children: The Principles, Concepts, and Utility of the Children Act 1989' *Medical Law Review*.
- Bridgeman, J. (2018) 'A threshold of significant harm (f)or a viable alternative therapeutic option?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 466.
- Bridgeman, J. (2020) *Medical Treatment of Children and the Law* (Routledge)
- Bridgeman, J. and Millns, A. (1998) *Feminist Perspectives on Law* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Brierley, J. Linthicum, J. and Petros, A. (2013) 'Should religious beliefs be allowed to stonewall a secular approach to withdrawing and withholding treatment in withdrawing and withholding treatment?' *Journal of Medial Ethics* 39: 573.
- Brierley, J., Archard, D., and Cave, E. (2021) 'Challenging misconceptions about clinical ethics support during COVID-19 and beyond: a legal update and future considerations' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online

- Brinsden, P., Appleton, T., Murray, E. et al (2000) 'Treatment by in vitro fertilisation with surrogacy: experience of one British centre' *British Medical Journal* 320: 924.
- Brison, S. (2017) 'Personal Identity and Relational Selves' Garry, A., Khader, S., Stone, A. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Feminist Philosophy* (Routledge).
- Bristol Royal Infirmary Inquiry (2001) *Learning from Bristol* (DoH).
- Bristow, J. (2002) 'In praise of the Pill' *Spiked*, 6 March 2002.
- British Fertility Society (2004) *UK study shows 29% drop in sperm concentration* (BFS).
- British Psychological Society (2002) *Guidelines on Confidentiality and Record Keeping* (BPS).
- British Transplant Society (1995) *Report of the BTS Working Party on Organ Transplantation* (BTS).
- British Transplant Society (2005) *Approved Position Statements* (BTS).
- Brock, D. (1992) 'Voluntary active euthanasia' *Hastings Center Report* 22: 10.
- Brock, D. (2008) 'Conscientious Refusal by Physicians and Pharmacists: Who Is Obligated to Do What, and Why?' *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* 29:187.
- Brock, D. and Griffiths, J. (2002) *Trends in Suicide by Method in England and Wales 1979 to 2001* (ONS).
- Brockopp, I. (2002) 'Islamic ethics of saving life: a comparative perspective' *Medicine and Law* 21: 225.
- Brody, B. (1975) *Abortion and the Sanctity of Human Life* (Harvard University Press).
- Broeckaert, B. and Olarte, J. (2002) 'Sedation in palliative care: fact and concepts' in H. ten Have and D. Clark (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Brogden, M. (2001) *Geronticide: Killing the Elderly* (Jessica Kingsley).
- Bronner, B. (2018) 'Two Ways to Kill a Patient' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 43: 44.
- Brooke, J. (2004) 'Commentary on: the person, the soul and genetic engineering' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 597.
- Brooks-Gordan, B., Ebtehaj, F., Herring, J. et al (eds) (2007) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).

- Brown, A. (2021) 'Surrogacy law reform in the UK: the ambiguous position of payments to the surrogate' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 95
- Brown, A. (2021) 'Trans Parenthood and the Meaning of 'Mother', 'Father' and 'Parent'' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Brown, B. (2002) 'Human cloning and genetic engineering: the case for proceeding cautiously' *Albany Law Review* 65: 649.
- Brown, C. (2005) "'Postcode prescribing" is still alive and well in NHS-funded infertility treatment', *Bionews*, 5 April 2005.
- Brown, C. (2013) 'Moral responsibility for (un)healthy behaviour' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 695.
- Brown, G. and Moskowitz, E. (1997) 'Moral and policy issues in long acting contraception' *Annual Review of Public Health* 18: 379.
- Brown, J. (2016) 'The changing purpose of mental health law: From medicalism to legalism to new legalism' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 47: 1.
- Brown, M. (2000) 'The morality of abortion and the deprivation of futures' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 103.
- Brown, R., Savulescu, J., Williams, B., Wilkinson, D. (2020) 'Passport to freedom? Immunity passports for COVID-19' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 652
- Browne, A. (2000) 'Lives ruined as NHS leaks patients' dated *The Observer*, 25 June 2000.
- Brownsword, R. (2002) 'Stem cells, superman, and the report of the select committee' *Modern Law Review* 65: 568.
- Brownsword, R. (2003a) 'Reviews' *Modern Law Review* 66: 156.
- Brownsword, R. (2003b) 'An interest in human dignity as the basis for genomic torts' *Washburn Law Journal* 42: 413.
- Brownsword, R. (2003c) 'Bioethics today, bioethics tomorrow: stem cell research and the "dignitarian alliance"' *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy* 15.

- Brownsword, R. (2008a) *Rights, Regulation and the Technological Revolution* (Oxford University Press).
- Brownsword, R. (2008b) 'Bioethics: bridging from morality to law?' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Brownsword, R. and Wale, J. 'Testing Times Ahead: Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing Capacity Law' *Medical Law Review* 26: 246.
- Brownsword, R., Lewis, P. and Richardson, G. (2012) 'Prospective Legal Immunity and Assistance with Dying: Submission to the Commission on Assisted Dying' *Kings College Law Journal* 23: 181.
- Bruce, F. (2013) *Parliamentary Inquiry into Abortion on the Grounds of Disability* (The Stationary Office).
- Bruce, L. and Tallman, R. (2021) 'Promoting racial equity in COVID-19 resource allocation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 208
- Bruno, B., Shalowitz, D. and Arora, K. (2021) 'Ethical challenges for women's healthcare highlighted by the COVID-19 pandemic' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 69.
- Brudney, D. (2009), 'Choosing for another: beyond autonomy and best interests' *Hastings Center Report* 39: 31.
- Brugger, E. (2016) 'Are Brain Dead Individuals Dead? Grounds for Reasonable Doubt' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 329.
- Buchanan, A. (1998) 'Advance directives and the personal identity problem' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 17: 277.
- Buchanan, A. (2002) 'Psychiatric detention and treatment: a suggested criterion' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 6: 35.
- Buchanan, A. (2008) 'Risk of violence by psychiatric patients: beyond the "actuarial versus clinical" assessment debate' *Psychiatric Services* 59:184.
- Buchanan, A. (2009) 'Human nature and enhancement' *Bioethics* 23: 141.

- Buchanan, A. (2011) *Better than human: The promise and perils of enhancing ourselves* (Oxford University Press).
- Buchanan, A. and Brock, C. (1990) *Deciding for Others: The Ethics of Surrogate Decision Making* (Cambridge University Press).
- Buchanan, A., Brock, D, Daniels, N. et al (2000) *From Chance to Choice* (Cambridge University Press).
- Buchanan, D. (2000) *An Ethic for Health Promotion: Rethinking the Sources of Human Well-Being* (Oxford University Press).
- Buchanan, D. and Miller, F. (2006) 'A public health perspective on research ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 739.
- Buchanan, R. (2015) 'Right to die: Belgian doctors rule depressed 24-year-old woman has right to end her life' *The Independent* 2 July.
- Buetow, S. and Elwyn, G. (2006) 'Are patients morally responsible for their errors?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 260.
- Burford, C. (2008) 'Advancing directive debate' *Bioethics* 22: 423.
- Burgermeister, J. (2004) 'French wine makers face legal action over birth defects' *British Medical Journal* 329: 368.
- Burgess, J. (2010) 'Could a zygote be a human being?' *Bioethics* 24: 61.
- Burin, A. (2014) 'Beyond pragmatism: Defending the 'bright line' of birth' *Medical Law Review* 22: 494.
- Burley, J. (1998) 'The price of eggs: who should bear the cost of fertility treatments?' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).
- Burley, J. and Harris, J. (1999) 'Human cloning and child welfare' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 108.
- Burley, J. and Harris, J. (eds) (2002) *A Companion to Genetics: Philosophy and the Genetic Revolution* (Blackwell).
- Burnell, P., Hulton, S-A., Draper, H. (2015) 'Coercion and choice in parent-child live kidney donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 304.

- Burrows, J. (2001) 'Telling tales and saving lives' *Medical Law Review* 9: 110.
- Burtchaell, J. (1998) 'Human life and human love' in A. Lammers and A. Verhey (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Burton, B. (2004) 'New Zealand widens access to "no fault" compensation for medical -mishap' *British Medical Journal* 328: 729.
- Busch, J. and Rodogno, R. (2011) 'Life support and euthanasia, a perspective on shaw's new perspective' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 81.
- Butcher, J. (2007) 'Controversial mental health bill reaches the finishing line' *The Lancet* 370: 117.
- Butler, J. (1999) *The Ethics of Health Care Rationing: Principles and Practices* (Cassell).
- Buturovic, Z. (2021) 'Voluntary sterilisation of young childless women: not' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Buyx, A. (2008) 'Personal responsibility for health as a rationing criterion: why we don't like it and why maybe we should' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 871.
- Byrne, P. and Rinkowski, J. (1999) "'Brain death" is false' *Linacre Quarterly* 42.
- Cakic, V. (2009) 'Smart drugs for cognitive enhancement: ethical and pragmatic considerations in the era of cosmetic neurology' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 611.
- Caldicott, F. (1997) *Report of the Review of Patient-Identifiable Information* (DoH).
- Cahill, L. (2015) 'Bioethics, the Gospel, and Political Engagement' *Christian Bioethics* 21: 247.
- Cale, G. (1999) 'Continuing the debate over risk-related standards of competence' *Bioethics* 13: 131.
- Callahan, D. (1983) 'On feeding the dying' *Hastings Center Report* 13: 22.
- Callahan, D. (1989) 'Can we return death to disease?' *Hastings Center Report* 4: 5.
- Callahan, D. (1990a) 'Afterword' in P. Homer and M. Holstein (eds) *A Good Old Age* (Simon and Schuster).
- Callahan, D. (1990b) *What Kind of Life: The Limits of Medical Progress* (Simon and Schuster).
- Callahan, D. (1992a) 'When self determination runs amock' *Hastings Center Report* 22: 52.

- Callahan, D. (1992b) 'Bioethics and fatherhood' *Utah Law Review* 3: 735.
- Callahan, D. (1993) *The Troubled Dream of Life* (Simon and Schuster).
- Callahan, D. (2003) 'Principlism and communitarianism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 287.
- Callahan, D. (2012) 'Must We Ration Health Care for the Elderly?' *Journal of Law Medicine and Ethics* 10.
- Callahan, D. and White, M. (1996) 'The legalization of physician-assisted suicide: creating a regulatory Potemkin village' *University of Richmond Law Review* 30: 1.
- Callahan, J. (1987) 'On harming the dead' *Ethics* 97: 341.
- Callahan, J. and Roberts, D. (1996) 'A feminist social justice approach to reproduction assisting technologies' *Kentucky Law Journal* 84: 1197.
- Callahan, S. (1995) 'Case against self determined dying in assisted suicide and euthanasia' *Studies in Pro-Life Feminism* 1: 303.
- Callus, T. (2007) 'Patient perception of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority' *Medical Law Review* 15: 62.
- Calman, K., Hunter, D., and May, A. (2004) *Lost in Translation* (Durham University).
- Calvert-Smith, D. (2003) 'Legislative technique and human rights' *Criminal Law Review* 384.
- Cameron, J., Savulescu, J. and Wilkinson, D. (2021) 'Is withdrawing treatment really more problematic than withholding treatment?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Cameron, C. and Williamson, R. (2005) 'In the world of Dolly, when does a human embryo acquire respect?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 215.
- Camosy C. (2010) *Too expensive to treat? Finitude, tragedy and the neonatal ICU.* (Eerdmans).
- Campbell, A. (2003) 'The virtues (and vices) of the four principles' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 292.
- Campbell, A. (2009) *The Body in Bioethics* (Routledge).
- Campbell, C. (2004) 'Harvesting the living? Separating "brain death" and organ transplantation' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 14: 301.

- Campbell, D. (2017) 'Abortion should not be a crime, say Britain's childbirth doctors' *The Guardian* 22 Sept 2017.
- Campbell, M. (2009) 'Dying with Dignitas is starting to look grubby' *Sunday Times*, 19 July 2009.
- Campbell, M. (2011) 'Conscientious objection and the Council Of Europe' *Medical Law Review* 19: 437.
- Camporesi, S. and Boniolo, G. (2008) 'Fearing a non-existing Minotaur? The ethical challenges of research on cytoplasmic hybrid embryos' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 821.
- Camporesi, S. and Cavaliere, G. (2021) 'Can bioethics be an honest way of making a living? A reflection on normativity, governance and expertise' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 159
- Campo- Engelstein L. (2021) 'Disentangling the individualization argument against nonmedical egg freezing from feminist critiques' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 171.
- Campos de T (2016) 'The Well-being Conception of Health and the Conflation Problem' *The New Bioethics*, 22:1, 71.
- Campos de, T. (2017) *The Global Health Crisis* (Cambridge University Press).
- Campos, de, T. (2020) 'The traditional definition of pandemics, its moral connotations, and its practical implications: A defense of conceptual clarity in global health laws and policies' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 29:205.
- Campos-Rudkinsky, de, T. and Undurraga, E. (2021) 'Public health decisions in the COVID-19 pandemic require more than 'follow the science'' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 269
- Canadian Biotechnology Advisory Committee (2002) *Patenting of Higher Life Forms* (CBAC).
- Canadian Biotechnology Advisory Committee (2004) *Protecting Privacy in an Age of Genetic Information* (CBAC).
- Canadian Royal Commission (1993) *New Reproductive Technologies* (Canadian Government).
- Cancer Research (2005) *Letter* <<http://www.healthwatch-uk.org/newsletterarchive/nlett53.html#moulton>>.
- Cane, P. (2004) 'Another failed sterilisation' *Law Quarterly Review* 120: 189.

- Cane, P. (2006) *Atiyah's Accidents, Compensation and the Law* (Butterworths).
- Cantor, N. (1996) 'Discarding substituted judgment and best interests' *Rutgers Law Review* 48: 1193.
- Cantor, N. (2005) *Making Medical Decisions for the Profoundly Mentally Disabled* (MIT Press).
- Cantor, N. and Thomas III, G. (2000) 'The legal bounds of physician conduct hastening death' *Buffalo Law Review* 83.
- Canvin, K., Bartlett, A., and Pinfold, V. (2005) 'Acceptability of compulsory powers in the community: the ethical considerations of mental health service users on supervised discharge and guardianship' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 457.
- Caplan, A. (1992) 'Is xenografting morally wrong?' *Transplantation Proceedings* 24: 722.
- Caplan, A. (2013) 'Does autonomy need help' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Caplan, A., Hoke, D., Diamond, N. and Karshenboyem, V. (2012) Free to Choose but Liable for the Consequences: Should Non-Vaccinators Be Penalized for the Harm They Do?' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 606.
- Cappelen, A. and Norheim, O. (2005) 'Responsibility in health care: a liberal egalitarian approach' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 476.
- Capron, A. (1986) 'Legal and ethical problems in decisions for death' *Law and Medical Health Care* 14: 141.
- Capron, A. (1991) 'Protection of research subjects' *Law, Medicine and Healthcare* 19: 184.
- Caplan, A., and Purves, D. (2017) 'A quiet revolution in organ transplant ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 797.
- Caplan, A. and Purves, D. (2017) 'A quiet revolution in organ transplant ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 797.
- Capstick, B. (2004) 'The future of clinical negligence litigation?' *British Medical Journal* 328: 457.
- Card, R. (2006) 'Two puzzles for Marquis's conservative view on abortion' *Bioethics* 20: 264.

- Card R. (2014) 'Reasonability and conscientious objection in medicine: a reply to Marsh and an elaboration of the reason-giving requirement' *Bioethics* 28:320.
- Card, R. (2017) 'The Inevitability of Assessing Reasons in Debates about Conscientious Objection in Medicine' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 82.
- Card, R. (2019) 'The Market View on Conscientious Objection: Overvalued' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 168.
- Card, R. (2020) *A New Theory of Conscientious Objection in Medicine* (Routledge)
- Cardinal, M. (1996) 'The words to say it' in S. Dunn, B. Morrison, and M. Roberts (eds) *Mind Readings* (Minerva).
- Care Not Killing (2006) 'What is really happening in Oregon?', 30 January 2006.
- Care Quality Commission (2009) *Mental Health Survey* (CQC).
- Care Quality Commission (2011) *The State of Health Care and Adult Social Care in England* (Care Quality Commission).
- Care Quality Commission (2016), *Learning, Candour and Accountability*, London, (CQC).
- Care Quality Commission (2018) *Mental Health Act: The rise in the use of the MHS to detain people in England* (CQC).
- Care Quality Commission (2021) *Urgent and emergency care survey 2020* (CQC).
- Carlisle, J., Shickle, D., Cork, M. et al (2007) 'Concerns over confidentiality may deter adolescents from consulting their doctors. A qualitative exploration' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 133.
- Carmel, S. (2001) 'The will to live: gender differences among elderly persons' (2001) *Social Science and Medicine* 52: 949.
- Carroll, A. (2013) 'Discrimination in Baby Making: The Unconstitutional Treatment of Prospective Parents Through Surrogacy' *Indiana Law Journal* 88: 1187.
- Carson, D. (1986) 'The symbolic significance of giving to eat and drink' in J. Lynn (ed.) *By No Extraordinary Means* (Indiana University Press 1986).

- Case, M. (2009) 'For love or money: sex discrimination in compensation for the supply of genetic materials' in M. Radin (ed.) *Contested Commodities* (advance access online, Cambridge University Press).
- Case, P. (2003) 'Confidence matters: the rise and fall of informational autonomy in -medical law' *Medical Law Review* 11: 208.
- Case, P. (2004) 'Secondary iatrogenic harm: claims for psychiatric damage following a death caused by medical error' *Modern Law Review* 67: 561.
- Case, P. (2011) 'Putting Public Confidence First: Doctors, Precautionary Suspension, and The General Medical Council' *Medical Law Review* 19: 339.
- Case, P. (2011) 'The good, the bad and the dishonest doctor: the General Medical Council and the 'redemption model' of fitness to practise' *Legal Studies* 31: 211.
- Case, P. (2016) 'Dangerous Liaisons? Psychiatry and Law in the Court of Protection—Expert Discourses of 'Insight' (and 'Compliance')' *Medical Law Review* 24: 360.
- Cases-Becerra, L. (1997) 'Women prosecuted and imprisoned for abortion in Chile' *Reproductive Health Matters* 9: 29.
- Cassell, J. and Young, A. (2002) 'Why we should not seek individual informed consent for participation in health services research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 313.
- Cassileth, B., Zupkis, R., Sutton-Smith, K. et al (1980) 'Informed consent—why are its goals imperfectly realized?' *New England Journal of Medicine* 302: 896.
- Castonguay, K. (1999) 'Pro-life feminism' in J. Kourany, J. Sterba, and R. Tong (eds) *Feminist Philosophies* (Prentice Hall).
- Castro, de, L. (2003a) 'Human organs from prisoners' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 171.
- Castro, de, L. (2003b) 'Commodification and exploitation: arguments in favour of compensated organ donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 142.

- Catley, C., Pywell, S., Tanner, A. (2021) 'End-of-life Decisions for Patients with Prolonged Disorders of Consciousness in England and Wales: Time for Neuroscience-informed Improvements' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 30: 73.
- Cater, S. and Coleman, L. (2006) *'Planned' Teenage Pregnancy* (Policy Press).
- Careter, D., Gordon, J., Watt, A. (2016) 'Competing Principles for Allocating Health Care Resources' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 558.
- Catholic Bishops' Conference (2003) *Response to the Draft Mental Incapacity Bill* (Linacre Centre).
- Catholic Bishops' Conference (2004) *Joint Submission to the Science and Technology Committee* (TSO).
- Catsanos, R., Rogers, W., and Lotz, M. (2011) 'The ethics of uterus transplantation' *Bioethics Online*.
- Cavadino, M. (1989) *Mental Health Law in Context* (Dartmouth).
- Cavaliere G, Palacios-González C. (2018) 'Lesbian motherhood and mitochondrial replacement techniques: reproductive freedom and genetic kinship' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 835.
- Cavaliere G. (2020a) 'Ectogenesis and gender-based oppression: Resisting the ideal of assimilation' *Bioethics* 34:727
- Cavaliere G. (2020b) 'Gestation, equality, and freedom: ectogenesis as a political perspective' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 76
- Cave, E. (2004) *The Mother of All Crimes* (Ashgate).
- Cave, E. (2010) Seen but not heard? Children in clinical trials' *Medical Law Review* 18: 1.
- Cave, E. (2014) 'Goodbye Gillick? Identifying and resolving problems with the concept of child competence' *Legal Studies* 34: 103.
- Cave, E. (2017) 'Protecting Patients from their Bad Decisions: Rebalancing Rights, Relationships, and Risk' *Medical Law Review* 527.
- Cave, E. (2017) 'Voluntary vaccination: the pandemic effect' *Legal Studies* 37: 279.
- Cave, E. (2021) 'Valid consent to medical treatment' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.

- Cave, E. (2021b) 'Confirmation of the High Court's Power to Override a Child's Treatment Decision' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Cave, E., Brierley, J. and Archard, D. (2020) Making Decisions for Children— Accommodating Parental Choice in Best Interests Determinations' *Medical Law Review* 28: 183.
- Cave, E. and Milo, C. (2020) 'Informing patients: the Bolam legacy' *Medical Law International* 20: 103
- Cave, E. and Pursehouse, C. (2020) 'Think of the Children: Liability for Non-Disclosure of Information Post-Montgomery' *Medical Law Review* 28: 270
- Cave, E. and Wallbank, J. (2012) 'Minors' Capacity to Refuse Treatment: A Reply to Gilmore and Herring' *Medical Law Review* 20: 423.
- Cederström, C. and Spicer, A. (2015) *The Wellness Syndrome* (Polity Press).
- Central Office for Research Ethics Committees (2006) *Building on Improvement: Implementing the Recommendations of the Report of the Ad Hoc Advisory Group on the Operation of NHS Research Ethics Committees* (COREC).
- Cepko, R. (1993) 'Involuntary sterilisation of mentally disabled women' *Berkley Women's Law Journal* 8: 122.
- Chadwick, R. (1994) 'Corpses, recycling and therapeutic purposes' in R. Lee and D. Morgans (eds) *Death Rites* (Routledge).
- Chadwick, R. (1999) 'The Icelandic database' *British Medical Journal* 319: 41.
- Chadwick, R. (2010) 'Crisis? What crisis?' *Bioethics* 24: ii.
- Chadwick, R. (2016) 'Expertise revisited' *Bioethics* 30: 549.
- Chadwick, R. (2018a) 'Reproductive cloning revisited' *Bioethics* 32:146.
- Chadwick, R. (2018b) *Bodies that Birth: Vitalizing Birth Politics* (Routledge).
- Chadwick, R. (2021) 'Breaking the frame: Obstetric violence and epistemic rupture' *Agenda*, advance access online.

- Chalmers, I. and Lindley, R. (2001) 'Double standards in informed consent' in L. Doyal and J. Tobias (eds) *Informed Consent In Medical Research* (BMJ Books).
- Chalmers, J. and Muir, R. (2003) 'Patient, privacy and confidentiality' *British Medical Journal* 326: 725.
- Chambaere, K. and Berhneim, J. (2015) 'Does legal physician-assisted dying impede development of palliative care? The Belgian and Benelux experience' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 657.
- Chamberlain, J. (2017) 'Malpractice, Criminality, and Medical Regulation: Reforming the Role of the GMC in Fitness to Practise Panels' *Medical Law Review* 25: 1.
- Chan, B. and Somerville, M. (2016) 'Converting The 'Right To Life' To The 'Right To Physician-Assisted Suicide And Euthanasia': An Analysis Of *Carter V Canada (Attorney General)*, Supreme Court Of Canada' *Medical Law Review* 24: 143.
- Chan, S. (2015) 'A Bioethics for All Seasons' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 17.
- Chan, S. and Harris, J. (2009) 'Free riders and pious sons—why scientific research remains obligatory' *Bioethics* 23: 161.
- Chan, S. and Harris, J. (2010) 'Consequentialism without consequences: ethics and embryo research' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 19: 61.
- Chan, S. and Harris, J. (2011) 'Moral enhancement and pro-social behaviour' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 130.
- Chan, T. (2013) 'Legal and regulatory responses to innovative treatment' *Medical Law Review* 21: 92.
- Chan, T. and Tipoe, G. (2014) 'The best interests of persistently vegetative patients: to die rather than to live?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 202.
- Chan, T. (2015) 'Regulating the placebo effect in clinical practice' *Medical Law Review* 23: 1.
- Chapple, A., Ziebland, S., McPherson, A. et al (2006) 'What people close to death say about euthanasia and assisted suicide: a qualitative study' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 706.
- Charlesworth, M. (2005) 'Don't blame the "bio"—blame the "ethics": varieties of (bio)ethics and the challenge of pluralism' *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* 2: 10.

- Charny, M. and Lewis, P. (1989) 'Which of two individuals do you treat when only their ages are different and you can't treat both' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 15: 28.
- Chau, P.-L. and Herring, J. (2007) 'The meaning of death' in B. Brooks-Gordan, F. Ebthaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Chau, P-L and Herring, J. (2015) 'Three parents and a baby' *Family Law*.
- Cherkassky, L. (2019) 'Y v A Healthcare Trust and the Mental Capacity Act 2005: taking gamete retrieval to the bank' *Law Quarterly Review* 135: 1.
- Cherry, M. (1999) 'Persons and their bodies: rights, responsibilities, and the sale of organs' in M. Cherry (ed.) *Persons and Their Bodies* (Kluwer).
- Cherry, M. (2005) *Kidney for Sale by Owner* (Georgetown University Press).
- Cherry, M. (2017) 'The Scandal of Secular Bioethics: What Happens When the Culture Acts as if there is No God?' *Christian Bioethics* 23: 85.
- Chester, M. (2003) 'Abused by the NHS: patient consent and confidentiality' *Consumer Policy Review* 13: 38.
- Cherry, M. (2018) 'Bioethics After the Death of God' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 43: 615.
- Cheung, P. (2008) *Public Trust in Medical Research* (Radcliffe).
- Chico, V. (2006) 'Saviour siblings: trauma and tort law' *Medical Law Review* 14: 180.
- Chico, V. and Taylor, M. (2019) 'Using and Disclosing Confidential Patient Information And The English Common Law: What Are The Information Requirements Of A Valid Consent?' *Medical Law Review* 25: 51.
- Chief Medical Officer (2001) *The Removal, Retention and Use of Human Organs and Tissue from Post-Mortem Examination* (TSO).
- Chief Medical Officer (2003) *Making Amends* (DoH).
- Chief Medical Officer (2006a) *Good Doctors, Safer Patients* (DoH).
- Chief Medical Officer (2006b) *Annual Report* (DoH).

- Childress, J. and Bernheim, R. (2003) 'Beyond the liberal and communitarian impasse: a framework and vision for public health' *Florida Law Review* 55: 1191.
- Chisholm, G. (1988) 'Time to end softly softly approach on harvesting organs for trans-plantation' *British Medical Journal* 296: 1419.
- Cho, N. (2002) 'Nearest relatives of gay and lesbian patients' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 323.
- Chochinov, H., Tataryn, D., Clinch, J. et al (1999) 'Will to live in the terminal dying' *The Lancet* 354: 816.
- Cholbi, M. (2007) 'Self-manslaughter and the forensic classification of self-inflicted death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 155.
- Cholbi, M. (2009) 'The duty to die and the burdensomeness of living' *Bioethics* 24: 412.
- Chong, S., Huxtable, R., and Campbell, A. (2011) 'Authorizing psychiatric research: principles, practices and problems' *Bioethics* 25: 27.
- Choo, K. (1995) 'UK Shariah Council approves organ transplants' *The Lancet* 346: 303.
- Choudhry, S., Daar, A., Radcliffe-Richards, J. et al (2003) 'Unrelated living organ donation: ULTRA needs to go' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 169.
- Choudhry, S. and Herring, J. (2006) 'Domestic violence and the Human Rights Act 1998: a new means of legal intervention' *Public Law* 752.
- Chouhan, P. and Draper, H. (2003) 'Modified mandated consent for organ procurement' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 157.
- Christensen, A. (2019) 'Abortion and deprivation: a reply to Marquis' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 22.
- Christian Concern for the Nation (2009a) 'New rules allow human tissue to be taken for human-animal embryo experiments without donors' consent, warn leading ethicists' CCFN, 16 September 2009.
- Christian Concern for the Nation (2009b) MP to launch a new bill in Parliament to strengthen the law against assisted suicide CCFN, 6 August 2009.
- Christian Concern (2010) *DPP Guidelines on Assisted Suicide—Improved But Still Dangerous* (CC).

- Christman, J. (2004) 'Relational autonomy liberal individualism and the social constitution of selves' *Philosophical Studies* 143.
- Church of England (2005) *Science, Medicine, Technology and the Environment* (CoE).
- Church of England House of Bishops and Roman Catholic Bishops' Conference (2005) *Joint Submission to the House of Lords Select Committee on Medical Ethics* (TSO).
- Chwang, E. (2008) 'Against the inalienable right to withdraw from research' *Bioethics* 22: 370.
- Cica, N. (1993) 'Sterilising the intellectually disabled' *Medical Law Review* 1: 186.
- Clark, B. (1979) *Whose Life is it Anyway?* (Mead).
- Clark, D. and Seymour, J. (1999) *Reflections on Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Clark, D., Dickinson, G., Lancaster, C. et al (2001) 'UK Geriatricians' attitudes to active voluntary euthanasia and physician assisted death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 395.
- Clark, D., ten Have, H., and Janssens, R. (2002a) 'Palliative care service developments in seven European countries' in H. ten Have and D. Clark (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Clark, D., ten Have, H., and Janssens, R. (2002b) 'Conceptual tensions in European palliative care' in H. ten Have and D. Clark (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Clarke, S. (2017) 'Two Concepts of Conscience and their Implications for Conscience-Based Refusal in Healthcare' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 97.
- Clarke, C. (2002) 'Trust in medicine' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 27: 11.
- Clarke, L. (1989) 'Abortion: a rights issue?' in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Birthrights: Law and Ethics at the Beginning of Life* (Routledge).
- Claxton, K. and Culyer, A. (2006) 'Wickedness or folly? The ethics of NICE's decisions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 375.
- Claxton, K and Culyer, A. (2007) 'Rights, responsibilities and NICE: a rejoinder to Harris' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 462.

- Claxton, K and Culyer, A. (2008) 'Not a NICE fallacy: a reply to Dr Quigley' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 598.
- Clayton Coleman, M. (2013) 'Spontaneous abortion and unexpected death: a critical discussion of Marquis on abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 89.
- Cleft Lip and Palate Association (2005) *Cleft Lip and Palate?* (CLPA).
- Clement, R. (2018) 'Consent To Body Modification In Criminal Law' *Cambridge Law Journal* 451.
- Cleveland, S. (1997) 'Sterilization of the mentally disabled: applying error cost analysis to the "best interest" inquiry' *Georgetown Law Journal* 86: 137.
- Clews, G. (2002) 'Doctors back patients' rights to refuse treatment' *BMA News*, 30 March 2002, 12.
- Clough, B. (2014) 'People like that': Realising the social model in mental capacity jurisprudence' *Medical Law Review* 23: 53.
- Clough, B. (2016) 'Anorexia, Capacity, and Best Interests: Developments in the Court of Protection Since the Mental Capacity Act 2005' *Medical Law Review* 24: 434.
- Clough, B. (2018) 'New Legal Landscapes: (Re)Constructing The Boundaries Of Mental Capacity Law' *Medical Law Review* 26: 246.
- Clough, B. (2021) *The Spaces of Mental Capacity Law* (Routledge).
- Clouser, K. and Gert, B. (1990) 'A critique of principlism' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 15: 219.
- Clune, A. (2011) Deeper problems for Noonan's probability argument against abortion: on a charitable reading of Noonan's conception criterion of humanity' *Bioethics* 25: 280.
- Coady, C. (2002) 'Religious meddling: a comment on Skene and Parker' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 221.
- Cochrane, A. (2010) 'Undignified bioethics' *Bioethics* 24: 324.
- Cockerham, W. (2001) 'Medical sociology and sociological theory' in W. Cockerham (ed.) *The Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology* (Blackwell).

- Codd, H. (2007) 'The slippery slope to sperm smuggling: prisoners, artificial insemination and human rights' *Medical Law Review* 15: 220.
- Coggon, J. (2006) 'Could the right to die with dignity represent a new right to die in English law?' *Medical Law Review* 14: 219.
- Coggon, J. (2007a) 'Ignoring the moral and intellectual shape of the law after *Bland*: the unintended side-effect of a sorry compromise' *Legal Studies* 27: 100.
- Coggon, J. (2007b) 'Varied and principled understandings of autonomy in English law: justifiable inconsistency or blinkered moralism?' *Health Care Analysis* 15:235.
- Coggon, J. (2008a) 'On acts, omissions and responsibility' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 576.
- Coggon, J. (2008b) 'Best interest, public interest and the power of the medical profession' *Health Care Analysis* 16: 219.
- Coggon, J. (2010) 'Assisted dying and the context of debate: 'medical law' versus 'end-of-life law'' *Medical Law Review* 18: 541.
- Coggon, J. (2012a) 'Would Responsible Medical Lawyers Lose their Patients?' *Medical Law Review* 20: 130.
- Coggon, J. (2012b) *What Makes Health Public? A Critical Evaluation of Moral, Legal, and Political Claims in Public Health* (Cambridge University Press).
- Coggon, J. (2013a) 'Elective ventilation for organ donation: law, policy and public ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 130.
- Coggon, J. (2013b) 'The Wonder of Euthanasia: A Debate that's Being Done to Death' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 33: 401.
- Coggon, J. (2015) 'Alcohol dependence and anorexia nervosa: Individual autonomy and the jurisdiction of the Court of Protection' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Coggon, J. and Miola, J. (2011) 'Autonomy, liberty and medical decision-making' *Cambridge Law Journal* 523.

- Coggon, J., Brazier, M., Murphy, P. et al (2008) 'Best interests and potential organ donors' *British Medical Journal* 335: 1346.
- Cohen-Almagor R. (2015) 'First do no harm: intentionally shortening lives of patients without their explicit request in Belgium' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 625.
- Cohen, C. (1992) 'The case for presumed consent to transplant human organs after death' *Transplantation Proc* 24: 2168.
- Cohen, C. (1998) 'Christian perspective on assisted suicide and euthanasia' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Cohen, C. (2007) *Renewing the Stuff of Life: Stem Cells, Ethics, and Public Policy* (Oxford University Press).
- Cohen, G. (1986) 'Self-ownership and equality' in F. Lucash (ed.) *Justice and Equality Here and Now* (Cornell University Press).
- Cohen, S. (2018) 'Truthful nudging' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 545.
- Cohen, J., van Delden, J., Mortier, F. et al (2008) 'Influence of physicians' life stances on attitudes to end-of-life decisions and actual end-of-life decision-making in six countries' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 247.
- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2001) *The Right to Die with Dignity* (Rutgers University Press).
- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2002a) 'Dutch perspectives on palliative care in the Netherlands' *Issues in Law and Medicine* 111.
- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2002b) 'A critique of Callahan's utilitarian approach to resource allocation in health care' *Issues in Law and Medicine* 17: 247.
- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2004) *Euthanasia in the Netherlands* (Kluwer).
- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2009) 'Belgian euthanasia law: a critical analysis' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 436.

- Cohen-Almagor, R. (2015) 'First do no harm: intentionally shortening lives of patients without their explicit request in Belgium' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 265.
- Cohen-Almagor, R. and Hartman, M. (2001) 'The Oregon Death with Dignity Act: review and proposals for improvement' *Journal of Legislation* 27: 269.
- Cohen Shabot, S. (2020) 'We birth with others: Towards a Beauvoirian understanding of obstetric violence' *European Journal of Women's Studies* 20: 1
- Cole, A. (2005) 'Community care has led to loss of staff from psychiatric wards' *British Medical Journal* 330: 1227.
- Cole, A. (2009) 'Sharing of patients' data should not be based on implied consent, say GPs representatives' *British Medical Journal* 338: 2441.
- Coleman, D. and Drake, S. (2002) 'A disability perspective from the United States on Ms B' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 240.
- Colgrove N. (2019) 'Subjects of ectogenesis: are 'gestatelings' fetuses, newborns or neither?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 732
- Collier, R. (2011) 'Fathers, birth and law' in F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring, M. Johnson, and M. Richards (eds) *Birth Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Collins Vacek, E. (2017) 'Mere sincerity' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 201.
- Commission for Health Improvement (CHI) (2005) *Lessons from CHI Investigations 2000–2003* (CHI).
- Commission on Funding of Care and Support (2011) *Fairer Care Funding* (DoH).
- Committee of Public Accounts (2005) *Tackling Obesity in England* (Hansard).
- Commission on Assisted Dying (2012) "*The current legal status of assisted dying is inadequate and incoherent...*" (Demos).
- Cohen S, Cohen N, Gabbay E. (2020) Paternalism and certitude. *Bioethics* 34:478
- Condic M. (2016) 'Determination of Death: A Scientific Perspective on Biological Integration' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 257.

- Coneghan, D. and Mansell, W. (1999) *The Wrongs of Tort* (Pluto).
- Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith (1990) *Donum Vitae* (Roman Catholic Church).
- Conly, S. (2012) *Against Autonomy: Justifying Coercive Paternalism* (Cambridge University Press).
- Conly, S. (2015) 'Against autonomy: justifying coercive paternalism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 349.
- Connolly, M., Hoorens, S., and Ledger, W. (2008) 'Money in—babies out: assessing the long-term economic impact of IVF-conceived children' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 653.
- Cook, R. (2002) 'Villain, hero or masked stranger' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *Body Lore and Laws* (Hart).
- Cook, R. and Golombok, S. (1996) 'A survey of semen donation' *Human Reproduction* 10: 951.
- Cook, R., Day Sclater, S., and Kaganas, F. (2003) 'Introduction' in R. Cook, S. Day Sclater, and F. Kaganas (eds) *Surrogate Motherhood* (Hart).
- Cook T, Gupta K, Dyer C. et al (2021) 'Development of a structured process for fair allocation of critical care resources in the setting of insufficient capacity: a discussion paper' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 455.
- Cookson, R. (2005) 'QALYs and capabilities' *Health Economics* 14: 1287.
- Cookson, R. (2015) 'Justice and the NICE approach' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 99.
- Cookson, R. and Dolan, P. (1999) 'Public views on health care rationing: a group discussion study' *Health Policy* 49: 63.
- Cookson, R. and Dolan, P. (2000) 'Principles of justice in health care rationing' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 323.
- Cooper, C. (2015) 'I'm addicted to crisps'... GPs reveal some of the inappropriate – and often weird – requests they receive' *The Independent* 22 March.
- Cooper, L. (2002) 'Myalgic encephalomyelitis and the medical encounter' in S. Nettleton and U. Gustafsson (eds) *The Sociology of Health and Illness Reader* (Polity).

- Cordell, S., Bellivier, F., Widdows, H., and Noiville, C. (2011) 'Lost property? Legal compensation for destroyed sperm: a reflection and comparison drawing on UK and French perspectives' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Corea, G. (1985) *The Mother Machine* (The Women's Press).
- Coulson, J. (1996) 'Till death us do part' *BMA News Review* 23.
- Coulter, A. and Ham, C. (eds) (2000) *Global Challenge of Healthcare Rationing* (Oxford University Press).
- Council of Europe (2003) *Euthanasia* (Council of Europe).
- Cowley, C. (2010) 'Justifying terminal care by "retrospective quality-adjusted life-years"' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 290.
- Cowley, C. (2016) 'Conscientious objection and healthcare in the UK: why tribunals are not the answer' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 69.
- Cowley, C. (2017) 'Conscientious objection in healthcare and the duty to refer' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 207.
- Cowley, C. (2018) 'Dementia, identity and the role of friends' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 21: 255.
- Cowling, D. (2005) 'Opinion polls: movement on the issues?' *Bionews*, 3 May 2005.
- Cox, D. (2011) 'The problems with utilitarian conceptions of personhood in the abortion debate' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 318.
- Craigie, J. (2011) 'Competence, practical rationality and what a patient values' *Bio-ethics* 25: 326.
- Craigie, J. (2013) 'Capacity, value neutrality and the ability to consider the future' *International Journal of Law in Context* 4.
- Craigie, J. (2015) 'A fine balance: Reconsidering patient autonomy in light of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities' *Bioethics* 29: 398.

- Craigie, J. (2021) 'Conceptualising 'Undue Influence' In Decision-making Support For People With Mental Disabilities' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Craigie, J. and Davies, A. (2018) 'Problems Of Control: Alcohol Dependence, Anorexia Nervosa, and the Flexible Interpretation Of Mental Incapacity Tests' *Medical Law Review* 27: 215.
- Craik, E. (2014) *The 'Hippocratic' Corpus Content and Context* (Routledge).
- Cramb, A. (1998) 'Schoolgirls are left holding the virtual baby' *Electronic Telegraph*, Issue 1084.
- Cranford, R. (1996) 'Misdiagnosing the persistent vegetative state' *British Medical Journal* 313: 5.
- Cranford, R. and Smith, D. (1987) 'Consciousness: The most critical moral (constitution-al) standard for human personhood' *American Journal of Law and Medicine* 13: 233.
- Creek, van de, L., Miars, R., and Herzog, C. (1987) 'Client anticipations and preferences for confidentiality of records' *Journal of Counselling and Psychology* 34: 62.
- Cribb, A. (2005) *Health and the Good Society* (Oxford University Press).
- Cribb, A. (2008) 'Organizational reform and health-care goods: concerns about market-ization in the UK NHS' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 33: 221.
- Cromwell, S. (2003) *Hindu Bioethics in the Twenty-First Century* (NYU Press).
- Cronin, A. (2007) 'Transplants save lives, defending the double veto does not: a reply to Wilkinson' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 219.
- Cronin, A. (2008) 'Allowing autonomous agents freedom' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 129.
- Cronin, A. and Douglas, J. (2010) 'Directed and conditional deceased donor organ donations: laws and misconceptions' *Medical Law Review* 18: 275.
- Cronin, A. and Douglas, J. (2013) 'Non-standard kidneys for transplants: Clinical margins, medical morality, and the law' *Medical Law Review* 21: 448.
- Cronin, A. and Harris, J. (2010) 'Authorisation, altruism and compulsion in the organ donation debate' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 627.

- Crouch, C. and Elliott, C. (1998) 'Moral agency and the family' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 8: 275.
- Crown Prosecution Service (2015) *Policy for Prosecutors in respect of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide* (CPS).
- Crown Prosecution Service (2020) *CPS announces review findings for first 200 cases under coronavirus laws* (CPS)
- Crummett, D. (2020) 'Violinists, demandingness, and the impairment argument against abortion' *Bioethics* 34: 214
- Crutchfield, P. (2018) 'Moral Enhancement Can Kill' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 43: 568.
- Culver, C. and Gert, B. (1982) *Philosophy in Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Cumberlege, J. (2020) *First Do No Harm* (HM Government)
- Curran, C. (1982) 'The contraceptive revolution and the human condition' *American Journal of Philosophy and Theology* 3: 42.
- Curtis, B. (2010) 'A zygote *could* be a human: a defence of conceptionism against Fission arguments' *Bioethics Online*.
- Curtis, B., Vehmans, S. and Vehmas, S. (2016) 'A Moorean argument for the full moral status of those with profound intellectual disability' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 41.
- Cutas, D. (2007) 'Postmenopausal motherhood: immoral, illegal? A case study' *Bioethics* 21: 458.
- Daar, A. and Khitamy, A. (2001) 'Bioethics for clinicians: Islamic bioethics' *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 164: 1.
- Daar, J. (1999) 'Assisted reproductive technologies and the pregnancy process: developing an equality model to protect reproductive liberties' *American Journal of Law and Medicine* 25: 455.
- Dadlez, E. and Andrews, W. (2010) 'Post-abortion syndrome: creating an affliction' *Bioethics* 24: 445.
- Dahl, E. and Levy, N. (2006) 'The case for physician assisted suicide: how can it possibly be proven?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 335.

- Davey Smith, G., Chaturvedi, N., Harding, S. et al (2002) 'Ethnic inequalities in health' in S. Nettleton and U. Gustafsson, *The Sociology of Health and Illness Reader* (Polity).
- Davidson, L. (2002) 'Human rights vs. public protection' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 25: 198.
- Davies, A. (2007) 'A tangled web? Accountability and the commissioning role in the "new" NHS' *King's Law Journal* 18: 387.
- Davies, A. (2013) 'This Time, it's for Real: The Health and Social Care Act 2012' *Modern Law Review* 76: 564.
- Davies B. (2020) 'The right not to know and the obligation to know' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 300
- Davies C., Wetherell, M., and Barnett, E. (2006) *Citizens at the Centre: Deliberative Participation in Healthcare Decisions* (Policy Press).
- Davies, C., Wetherell, M., Barnett, E. et al (2005) *Opening the Box* (NICE).
- Davies, J. (1988) 'Raping and making love are different concepts: so are killing and voluntary euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 14: 148.
- Davies, J. (1998) 'The case for legalising voluntary euthanasia' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Davies, J. (1999) 'Commentary' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 8: 435.
- Davies, M. and Naffine, N. (2001) *Are Persons Property?* (Ashgate).
- Davies, W. (2015) *The Happiness Industry: How the Government and Big Business Sold us Well-Being* (Verson).
- Davis, C. (2011) 'Conjoined twins as persons that can be victims of homicide' *Medical Law Review* 19: 430.
- Davis, D. (2013) 'Ancient rites and new laws: how should we regulate religious circumcision of minors?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 456.
- Davis, J. (2008) 'Selecting potential children and unconditional parental love' *Bioethics* 22: 258.

- Davis, J. and Mathison, E. (2020) 'The Case for an Autonomy-Centred View of Physician-Assisted Death' *Bioethical Inquiry* 17: 345
- Davis, K. (1988) *Power under the Microscope: Towards a Grounded Theory of Gender Relations in Medical Encounters* (Foris).
- Dawkins, R. (2007) *The God Delusion* (Black Swan).
- Dawson, A. (2011) 'The future of bioethics: three dogmas and a cup of hemlock' *Bioethics* 24: 218.
- Dawson, A. (2014) 'What is public health ethics?' in A. Akabayashi (ed) *The Future of Bioethics* (OUP).
- Dawson, A. and Garrard, E. (2006) 'In defence of moral imperialism: four equal and universal prima facie principles' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 200.
- Dawson, D., Jacobs, R., Martin S. et al (2004). *Evaluation of the London Patient Choice Project* (University of York).
- Dawson, J. (2015) 'A Realistic Approach to Assessing Mental Health Laws' Compliance with the UNCRPD' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 40: 70.
- Deckers, J. (2007a) 'Why Eberl is wrong. Reflections on the beginning of personhood' *Bioethics* 21: 270.
- Deckers, J. (2007b) 'Why two arguments from probability fail and one argument from Thomson's analogy of the violinist succeeds in justifying embryo destruction in some situations' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 160.
- Deckers, J. (2007c) 'Are those who subscribe to the view that early embryos are persons irrational and inconsistent? A reply to Brock' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 102.
- De Clercq, E. Ruhe, K., Rost, M., Elger, B. (2017) 'Is decision-making capacity an "essentially contested" concept in pediatrics?' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* doi: 10.1007/s11019-017-9768-z.
- De Cruz, P. (2001) *Comparative Healthcare Law* (Cavendish).
- De Cruz, P. (2007) 'The terminally ill patient and the right to life' *Modern Law Review* 70: 294.

- De Grazia, D. (2016) 'Modal Personhood and Moral Status: A Reply to Kagan's Proposal' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33: 1.
- De Melo-Martin, I. (2017) 'When the Milk of Human Kindness Becomes a Luxury (and Untested) Good. A Reply to Harris's Unconditional Embrace of Mitochondrial Replacement Techniques' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 159.
- Deech, R. (1998) 'Family law and genetics' *Modern Law Review* 697.
- Deech, R. (2003) 'The HFEA—ten years on' in J. Gunning and H. Szoke (eds) *The Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology* (Ashgate).
- Deech, R. and Smajdor, A. (2007) *From IVF to Immortality* (Oxford University Press).
- De Gama, K. (1993) 'A brave new world? Rights discourse and the politics of reproductive autonomy' *Journal of Law and Society* 20: 114.
- De Gama, K. (1998) 'Posthumous pregnancies: some thoughts on "life" and "death"' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- DeGrazia D. (2012) *Creation ethics: reproduction, genetics, and quality of life* (Oxford University Press).
- DeGrazia, D (2014) 'Moral enhancement, freedom, and what we (should) value in moral behaviour' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 361.
- Deigh, J. (1998) 'Physician assisted suicide and voluntary euthanasia: some relevant differences' *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 1155.
- Dekkers, W. and Boer, G. (2001) 'Sham neurosurgery in patients with Parkinson's disease: is it morally acceptable?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 151.
- Dekkers, W., Sandman, L., and Webb, P. (2002) *Good Death or Good Life as a Goal of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Delatycki, M. (2005) 'Response to Spriggs: is conceiving a child to benefit another against the interest of the new child?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 343.

- Dell, S. (1984) *Murder into Manslaughter* (Oxford University Press).
- DeMarco, J. (2002) 'Competence and paternalism' *Bioethics* 16: 231. Den Exeter, A. and Guy, M. (2014) 'Market competition in health care markets in the Netherlands: some lessons for England?' *Medical Law Review* 22: 255.
- den Hartogh G. (2015) 'Why extra caution is needed in the case of depressed patients' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 588.
- den Hartogh, G. (2016) 'Do we need a threshold conception of competence?' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 19: 71. den Hartogh, G. (2016) 'Two kinds of suicide' *Bioethics* 30: 672.
- den Hartogh, G. (2017) 'Two kinds of physician-assisted death' *Bioethics* 31: 666.
- den Hartogh, G. (2018) 'Relieving one's relatives from the burdens of care' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 21:403.
- den Hartogh G. (2019) 'Respect for autonomy in systems of postmortem organ procurement: A comment' *Bioethics* 33: 550.
- den Hartogh, G. (2020) 'Counting Cases of Termination of Life without Request: New Dances with Data' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 29: 395.
- Denier, Y. (2008) 'Mind the gap! Three approaches to scarcity in health care' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 11: 73.
- Department of Constitutional Affairs (DCA) (2007) *Mental Capacity Act Code of Practice* (TSO).
- Department of Education (2011) *Teenage Conception Statistics* (DoE).
- Department of Health and Social Care (2021) *Abortion Statistics* (DoHSC)
- Deuraseh, N. (2003) 'Is birth control permissible by Islamic law (Shari'ah)?' *Arab Law Quarterly* 18: 90.
- Devaney, S. (2013) 'Rewards and incentives for the provision of human tissue for research' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Devaney, S. and Holm, S. (2018) 'The Transmutation Of Deference In Medicine: An Ethico-Legal Perspective' *Medical Law Review* 26: 202.

- Devolder, K. (2016) 'Euthanasia for Detainees in Belgium. The Case of Frank Van Den Bleeken' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25: 384.
- Devereux, J. (2006) 'Continuing conundrums in competency' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- Devettere, R. (1990) 'Neocortical death and human death' *Law and Medical Health Care* 18: 96.
- Devine, K. (2010) Risky business? The risks and benefits of umbilical cord blood collection' *Medical Law Review* 18: 330.
- Devolder, K. and Savulescu, J. (2006) 'The moral imperative to conduct embryonic stem cell and cloning research' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 15: 7.
- De Vries, R. (2004a) 'The warp of evidence-based medicine: lessons from Dutch maternity care' *International Journal of Health Services Research* 34: 595.
- De Vries, R. (2004b) 'How can we help? From "sociology in" to "sociology of" bioethics' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 32: 279.
- Dickens, B. (1997) 'The control of living body materials' *University of Toronto Law Journal* 27: 142.
- Dickens, B. (2002) 'Can sex selection be ethically tolerated?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 335.
- Dickenson, D. (2000) 'Are medical ethicists out of touch?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 254.
- Dickenson, D. (2009) *Body Shopping: The Economy Fuelled by Flesh and Blood* (One-world).
- Dickenson, D. (2013) *Me Medicine v We Medicine* (Columbia University Press).
- Dickenson, D. (2014) 'Alternatives to a corporate commons' in Goold, I., Greasley, K., Herring, J. and Skene, L. (eds) (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Dickenson, D. (2013) 'The Commercialization of Human Eggs in Mitochondrial Replacement Research' *New Bioethics* 13: 18.
- Dickinson, D. (2017) Disappearing women, vanishing ladies and property in embryos' *Law and Bioethical Sciences* 175.

- Dickenson, N., Paul, C., Herbison, P. et al (1998) 'First sexual intercourse: age, coercion and later regrets' *British Medical Journal* 316: 29.
- Dickert, N. (2009) 'Re-examining respect for human research participants' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 19: 311.
- Diduck, A. (1993) 'Legislating ideologies of motherhood' *Social and Legal Studies* 2: 461.
- Dieterle, J. (2007) 'Physician assisted suicide: a new look at the arguments' *Bioethics* 21: 127.
- Dignity in Dying (2015) Public Opinion (2015).
- Dingwall, R. (1995) 'Negligence litigation research and the practice of midwifery' in J. Alexander, V. Levy, and S. Roch (eds) *Midwifery Practice: A Research-Based Approach* (Macmillan).
- Di Nucci E. (2009) 'Abortion: Strong's counterexamples fail' (2009) *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 306.
- Di Nucci, E. (2014) 'Fathers and abortion' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 39: 444.
- Di Nucci, E. (2016) 'IVF, same-sex couples and the value of biological ties' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 784.
- Di Nuccia, E. (2018) 'I love my children: am I racist? On the wish to be biologically related to one's children' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 814.
- Dillon, R. (2017) 'Feminist virtue ethics' in Garry, A., Khader, S., Stone, A. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Feminist Philosophy* (Routledge).
- Dixon, K. (1994) 'Oppressive limits: Callahan's foundation myth' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 19: 613.
- Dobson, R. (2004) 'Trust's mental health services are threadbare, says CHI' *British Medical Journal* 328: 662.
- Dodd, G. (2003) 'Surrogacy and the law in Britain: users' perspectives' in R. Cook, S. Day Sclater, and F. Kaganas (eds) *Surrogate Motherhood* (Hart).
- Dodds, S. (2000) 'Choice and control in feminist bioethics' in C. Mackenzie and N. Stoljar (eds) *Relational Autonomy* (Oxford University Press).

- Dodds, S. (2007) 'Depending on care: recognition of vulnerability and the social contribution of care provision' *Bioethics* 21: 500.
- DoH (1989) *Changing Childbirth* (HMSO).
- DoH (1992) *The Health of the Nation* (HMSO).
- DoH (1993) *AIDS: HIV Infected Health Care Workers* (HMSO).
- DoH (1994) *Abortion Act 1967, Compendium of Guidance* (DoH).
- DoH (1998) *Code of Practice for the Diagnosis of Brain Stem Death* (DoH).
- DoH (1999a) *Working Together* (HMSO).
- DoH (1999b) *Organ Donation: Everything You Need to Know* (DoH).
- DoH (1999c) *Framework of Mental Health* (DoH).
- DoH (2000a) *Working Towards Ending The Postcode Lottery of Infertility Treatment* (DoH).
- DoH (2000b) *Press Release* (DoH).
- DoH (2000c) *An Organisation with a Memory* (TSO).
- DoH (2000d) *The NHS Plan: A Plan for Investment, A Plan for Reform* (TSO).
- DoH (2000e) *An Investigation into Conditional Organ Donation* (DoH).
- DoH (2000f) *Committee Announces Decision on Use of Genetic Test Results for Huntington's Disease by Insurers* (DoH).
- DoH (2001a) *Consent—What You Have a Right to Expect: A Guide for Parents* (DoH).
- DoH (2001b) *Good Practice in Consent 2001* (DoH).
- DoH (2001c) *Seeking Consent: Working with Children* (DoH).
- DoH (2001d) *Reference Guide to Consent to Examination or Treatment* (DoH).
- DoH (2001e) *Report of a Census of Organs and Tissues Retained by Pathology Services in England* (TSO).
- DoH (2002a) *Guidance Note for Completing the Abortion Notification Form HAS 4* (DoH).
- DoH (2002b) *HIV Infected Health Care Workers* (DoH).

DoH (2002c) *Action to Ensure £50 Million Investment in Palliative Care Delivers the Best Services for Patients* (DoH).

DoH (2002d) *Human Bodies, Human Choices* (DoH).

DoH (2003a) *Confidentiality: NHS Code of Practice* (DoH).

DoH (2003b) *Information Sheet on Palliative Care and Hospices* (DoH).

DoH (2003c) *Patient Choice* (DoH).

DoH (2004a) *Continuing Care: Review, Revision and Restitution* (DoH).

DoH (2004b) *The Protection and Use of Patient Information* (DoH).

DoH (2004c) *Research Governance Framework for Health and Social Care* (DoH).

DoH (2004d) *Human Tissue Act 2004 Explanatory Notes* (TSO).

DoH (2004e) *Reconfiguring the Department of Health's Arm's Length Bodies* (DoH).

DoH (2004f) *Standard Operating Procedures for Research Ethics Committees* (DoH).

DoH (2004g) *Advice on the Decision of the European Court of Human Rights in the Case of HL v UK (The 'Bournemouth' Case)* (DoH).

DoH (2004h) *Improving Mental Health Law* (DoH).

DoH (2004i) *Government Rules Out Presumed Consent* (DoH).

DoH (2004j) *Continuing Care: Review, Revision and Restitution* (DoH).

DoH (2005a) *Creating a Patient-Led NHS* (DoH).

DoH (2005b) *National Liver Transplant Standards* (DoH).

DoH (2005c) *Mental Capacity Bill Memorandum Submitted to the Joint Committee on Human Rights in Response to Their Letter of 18 November 2004 as Published in Their 23rd Report* (DoH).

DoH (2005d) *Review of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act* (DoH).

DoH (2005e) *Maintaining High Professional Standards in the Modern NHS* (DoH).

DOH (2005f) *Responsibilities, Liabilities and Risk Management in Clinical Trials of Medicines* (DoH).

DoH (2005g) *Annual Review* (DoH).

DoH (2005h) *Lowest Suicide Rate for Young Men for Nearly 20 Years* (DoH).

DoH (2005i) *Government Response to House of Commons Health Committee Report on Palliative Care: Fourth Report of Session 2003–04* (DoH).

DoH (2005j) *Guide to the Human Tissue Act* (DoH).

DoH (2005k) *Bournewood Consultation* (DoH).

DoH (2006a) *Xenotransplantation Guidance* (DoH).

DoH (2006b) *The NHS in England: The Operating Framework for 2007–08* (DoH).

DoH (2006c) *Safety First* (DoH).

DoH (2006d) *Teenage Pregnancy: Accelerating the Strategy to 2010* (DoH).

DoH (2006e) *Review of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act: Proposals for Revised Legislation (Including Establishment of the Regulatory Authority for Tissue and Embryos (TSO))*.

DoH (2006f) *Our Health, Our Care, Our Say* (DoH).

DoH (2007a) *Review of Parts 2, 5 and 6 of the Public Health (Control of Disease) Act 1984: A Consultation* (DoH).

DoH (2007b) *Statistical Bulletin: Abortion Statistics* (DoH).

DoH (2007c) *Trust, Assurance and Safety* (DoH).

DoH (2008a) *DH Objectives and Values* (DoH).

DoH (2008b) *Choice at Referral: Guidance and Supporting Information for 2008/9* (DoH).

DoH (2008c) *Healthy Weight, Healthy Lives: A Cross-Government Strategy for England* (DoH).

DoH (2008d) *High Quality Care for All* (DoH).

DoH (2009a) *Guidance on NHS Patients Who Wish to Pay for Additional Private Care* (DoH).

DoH (2009b) *Tackling Health Inequalities* (DoH).

DoH (2009c) *The Office of the Health Professions Adjudicator Regulations 2009* (DoH).

DoH (2009d) *Reference Guide to Consent for Examination or Treatment* (DoH).

DoH (2009e) *Defining Guiding Principles for Processes Supporting Local Decision Making about Medicines* (DoH).

DoH (2009f) *Liberating the NHS: Report of the Arm's Length Bodies Review* (DoH).

DoH (2009g) *Moving Forward: Progress and Priorities—Working Together for High-Quality Sexual Health* (DoH).

DoH (2009h) *Regulated Fertility Services* (DoH).

DoH (2009i) *Improving Access to Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services* (DoH).

DoH (2010a) *Requested Allocation of a Deceased Donor Organ* (Department of Health).

DoH (2010b) *The Handbook to the NHS Constitution* (DoH).

Do H (2010c) *Objectives and Values* (DoH).

DoH (2010d) *Equality and Excellence: Liberating the NHS* (TSO).

DoH (2010e) *Liberating the NHS: Legislative Framework and Next Steps* (DoH).

DoH (2010f) *Healthy Lives, Healthy People: Our strategy for public health in England* (DoH).

DoH (2010g) *Our Health and Wellbeing Today* (DoH).

DoH (2010h) *Written Ministerial Statement: Office of the Health Professions Adjudicator* (DoH).

DoH (2011a) *Government Response to the NHS Future Forum Report* (DoH).

DoH (2011b) *Statistical Bulletin: Overall Patient Experience Scores* (DoH).

DoH (2011c) *Abortion Statistics* (DoH).

DoH (2011d) *Governance Arrangements for Research Ethics Committees* (DoH).

DoH (2015b) *Code of Practice: Mental Health Act 1983* (DoH).

DoH (2015c) *Culture change in the NHS* (DoH).

Dolan, P. (2008) 'Developing methods that really do value the "Q" in the QALY' *Health, Economics, Policy and Law* 3: 69.

Donchin, A. (2000) 'Autonomy, interdependence and assisted suicide' *Bioethics* 14: 187.

Donchin, A. (2001) 'Understanding autonomy relationally' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 26: 365.

- Donchin, A. (2009) 'Toward a gender-sensitive assisted reproduction policy' *Bioethics* 23: 28.
- Donchin, A. (2011) 'In whose interest? Policy and politics in assisted reproduction' *Bioethics* 25: 92.
- Donnelly, J. (1998) *Suicide: Right or Wrong?* (Prometheus Books).
- Donnelly, M. (2009a) 'Best interests, patient participation and the Mental Capacity Act 2005' *Medical Law Review* 17: 1.
- Donnelly, M. (2009b) 'Capacity assessment under the Mental Capacity Act 2005: Delivering on the function approach' *Legal Studies* 29: 464.
- Donnelly, M. (2010) 'Determining best interests under the Mental Capacity Act 2005' *Medical Law Review* 19: 27.
- Donnelly, M. (2011) *Healthcare Decision-Making and the Law* (CUP)
- Donnelly, M. (2017) 'Depression and Consent to Treatment The Limits of a Capacity-based Approach' C. Foster and J. Herring (eds) *Depression and the Law* (OUP).
- Donnelly, M. and Kilkilly, U. (2011) 'Child-friendly healthcare: delivering on the right to be heard' *Medical Law Review* 19: 27.
- Donnelly, M. and McDonagh, M. (2011) 'Keeping the secrets of the dead? An evaluation of the statutory framework for access to information about deceased persons' *Legal Studies* 31: 42.
- Donohoe, M. (1996) 'Our epidemic of unnecessary Cesarean sections' *Wisconsin Women's Law Journal* 11: 197.
- Dorff, E. (1998) 'Symposium on cloning: human cloning: a Jewish perspective' *Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Journal* 8: 117.
- Double, D. (2006) *Critical Psychiatry* (Palgrave).
- Douglas, C. (1992) 'For all the saints' *British Medical Journal* 304: 579.
- Douglas, G. (1991) *Law, Fertility and Reproduction* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Douglas, G. (1993) 'Assisted reproduction and the welfare of the child' *Current Legal Problems* 46: 53.

- Douglas, S. (2013) 'The argument for property rights in body parts: scarcity of resources' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Douglas, S. and Goold, I. (2016) 'Property in human biomaterials: a new methodology' *Cambridge Law Journal* 75: 478.
- Douglas, J. and Cronin, A. (2010) 'Requested allocation of a deceased donor organ: laws and misconceptions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 321.
- Douglas, J. and Cronin, A. (2015) 'The Human Transplantation (Wales) Act 2013: an Act of Encouragement, not Enforcement' *Modern Law Review* 78: 234.
- Douglas, T. (1995) *Scapegoats: Transferring Blame* (Routledge).
- Douglas, T. (2007) 'Ethics committees and the legality of research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 732.
- Douglas, T. (2009) 'Medical compensation: beyond "no fault"' *Medical Law Review* 17: 30.
- Douglas, T. and Devolder, K. 'A conception of genetic parenthood' *Bioethics* 33: 54.
- Douglas, T. and Devolder, K. (2013) 'Procreative Altruism: Beyond Individualism in Reproductive Selection' *Journal of Philosophy and Medicine* 38: 4000.
- Downie, J. (2000) 'The contested lessons of euthanasia in the Netherlands' *Health Law Journal* 8: 119.
- Douglas, S. (2014) 'Property rights in human biological material' in Goold, I., Greasley, K., Herring, J. and Skene, L. (eds) (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Dove, E., Chico, V., Fay, M., Laurie, G., Lucassen, A., Pstan, E. (2019) 'Familial genetic risks: how can we better navigate patient confidentiality and appropriate risk disclosure to relatives?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Dove, E. and Taylor, M. (2021) 'Signalling Standards for Progress Bridging The Divide Between A Valid Consent To Use Patient Data Under Data Protection Law And The Common Law Duty Of Confidentiality' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Downie, J. and Sherwin, S. (1996) 'A feminist exploration of issues around assisted death' *Saint Louis University Public Law Review* 303.

- Downie, R. (1988) 'Traditional medical ethics and economics in health care: a critique' in G. Mooney and A. McGuire (eds) *Medical Ethics and Economics in Health Care* (Oxford University Press).
- Downie, R. and Macnaughton, J. (2007) *Bioethics and the Humanities* (Routledge).
- Doyal, L. (1990) 'Medical ethics and moral indeterminacy' *Journal of Law and Society* 17: 1.
- Doyal, L. (1999) 'The moral character of clinicians or the best interests of patients' *British Medical Journal* 318: 1432.
- Doyal, L. and Doyal, L. (2001) 'Why active euthanasia and physician assisted suicide should be legalised' *British Medical Journal* 323: 1079.
- Draper, H. (1996) 'Women, forced caesarean and antenatal responsibilities' 22 *Journal of Medical Ethics* 22: 327.
- Draper, H. (2007) 'Paying gamete donors does not wrong the future child' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Draper, H. (2014) 'Martha as a Mother' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 23: 8.
- Dresser, R. (1992) 'Wanted: single, white male for medical research' *Hastings Center Report* 22: 24.
- Dresser, R. (1994) 'Missing persons: legal perceptions of incompetent patients' *Rutgers Law Review* 46: 609.
- Dresser, R. (1995) 'Dworkin on dementia: elegant theory, questionable policy' *Hastings Center Report* 25: 32.
- Dresser, R. (2001) 'Hope versus hypothesis testing: expanded access to experimental interventions' in R. Dresser (ed.) *When Science Offers Salvation* (Oxford University Press).
- Dresser, R. (2003) 'Precommitment: a misguided strategy for securing death with dignity' *Texas Law Review* 81: 1823.
- Dresser, R. (2015) 'Substituted judgment in real life' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 731.
- Dresser, R. (2015) 'Treatment decisions and changing selves' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 975.

- Dresser, R. and Robertson, J. (1989) 'Quality-of-life and non-treatment decisions for incompetent patients' *Law Medicine and Health Care* 17: 234.
- DTI (1999) *Biotechnology Clusters* (HMSO).
- Dua, A. (2010) 'Apotemnophilia: ethical considerations of amputating a healthy limb' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 75.
- DuBois, J. (2002) 'Is organ procurement causing the death of patients?' *Issues in Law and Medicine* 18: 21.
- Du Bois-Pedain, A. (2007) 'Is there a human right to die?' in B. Brooks-Gordan, F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Du Boulay, S. (1994) *Cicely Saunders* (Hodder & Stoughton).
- Dubuc, S. and Coleman, D. (2007) 'Recent changes in sex ratio at birth in England and Wales: evidence for sex selective abortion by India-born immigrant mothers?' *Population and Development Review* 33: 383.
- Ducharme, H. (2000) 'Thrift-euthanasia, in theory and in practice: a critique of non-heart-beating organ harvesting' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Duffee, C. (2021) 'Pain versus suffering: a distinction currently without a difference' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 175
- Dunn, M. (2016) 'Contextualising consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 67.
- Dunn, M. and Foster, C. (2010) 'Autonomy and welfare as amici curiae' *Medical Law Review* 18: 86.
- Dunn, M. (2013) 'Getting the justification for research ethics review right' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 527.
- Dunn, S. (1999) *Creating Accepting Communities* (Mind).
- Dunne, P. (2021) 'Childhood in Transition: Can Transgender and Non-Binary Minors Provide Lawful Consent to Puberty Blockers?' (2021) *Cambridge Law Journal* 81: 14
- Dupre, C. (2015) *The Age of Dignity: Human Rights and Constitutionalism in Europe* (Hart).

- Duran, J. and Jongsma, K. (2021) 'Who is afraid of black box algorithms? On the epistemological and ethical basis of trust in medical AI' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 329
- Durkheim, E. (1952) *Suicide: A Study in Sociology* (Routledge).
- Dutch Government (2003) *Replies of the Government of the Netherlands to the Concerns Expressed by the Human Rights Committee* (Dutch Government).
- Dworkin, G. (1970) 'The law relating to organ transplantation in England' *Modern Law Review* 33: 353.
- Dworkin, G. (1978) 'Legality of consent to non-therapeutic medical research on infants and young children' *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* 51: 443.
- Dworkin, G. (2014) 'Organ sales and paternalism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 151.
- Dworkin, G. and Kennedy, I. (1993) 'Human tissue: rights in the body and its parts' *Medical Law Review* 1: 29.
- Dworkin, G., Frey, R., and Bok, S. (1998) *Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide* (Cambridge University Press).
- Dworkin, R. (1993) *Life's Dominion* (Harper Collins).
- Dworkin, R. (1998) 'Euthanasia, morality, and law transcript' *Loyola Los Angeles Law Review* 31: 1147.
- Dworkin, R., Nagel, T., Nozick, R. et al (1998) 'The philosophers' brief' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Dyck, A. (1975) 'The Good Samaritan Ideal and beneficent euthanasia' *Linacre Quarterly* 42: 176.
- Dyck M. and Allen G. (2013) 'Is mandatory research ethics reviewing ethical?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 517.
- Dyer, C. (1990) 'GMC's decision on "kidneys for sale"' *British Medical Journal* 300: 961.
- Dyer, C. (1997a) 'Consultant struck off over research fraud' *British Medical Journal* 315: 205.
- Dyer, C. (1997b) 'Hillsborough survivor emerges from permanent vegetative state' *British Medical Journal* 314: 993.
- Dyer, C. (1999) 'British GP cleared of murder charge' *British Medical Journal* 318: 1306.

- Dyer, C. (2000) 'Triplets' parents win right to damages for extra child' *British Medical Journal* 321: 1306.
- Dyer, C. (2003) 'GMC reprimands doctor for research fraud' *British Medical Journal* 326: 730.
- Dyer, C. (2009) 'Presumed consent to access medical records removed from NHS constitution after protests' *British Medical Journal* 338: 271.
- Dyer, C. (2011) Head of Healthcare Commission excised figures on excess deaths from Mid Staffordshire report' *British Medical Journal* 342.
- Dyer, O. (2002) 'GP struck off after offering to "fix" kidney sale' *British Medical Journal* 325: 510.
- Dyson A, Harris J. (1991) *Experiments on embryos* (Routledge)
- Earp, B. (2015) 'Does religion deserve a place in secular medicine?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 865.
- Earp, B., Hendry, J. and Thomson, M. (2018) 'Reason and Paradox In Medical And Family Law: Shaping Children's Bodies' *Medical Law Review* 25: 604.
- Eastday.com (29 May 2002) 'Male pregnancy now an option, Beijing surgeon says'.
- Ebbe, M., Nielsen Martin, J. and Anderson, M. (2014) 'Should we hold the obese responsible?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 23: 443.
- Eberl, J. (2000) 'The beginning of personhood' *Bioethics* 14: 134.
- Eberl, J. (2007) 'A Thomasiist perspective on the beginning of personhood: redux' *Bioethics* 21: 283.
- Ebrahim, A. (2000) 'Status of the embryo in the light of Islamic jurisprudence' in A. Lewis and M. Freeman (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Education for Choice (2013) *Facts on Abortion* (Education for Choice).
- Edwards, J. (1999) 'Explicit connections' in J. Edwards, S. Franklin, E. Hirsch et al (eds) *Technologies of Procreation* (Routledge).
- Edwards, S. (2005) 'Research participation and the right to withdraw' *Bioethics* 19: 192.
- Edwards, S. (2011) 'Assessing the remedy: the case for contracts in clinical trials' *American Journal of Bioethics* 11: 3.

- Edwards, S. and McNamee, M. (2005) 'Ethical concerns regarding guidelines for the conduct of clinical research on children' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 351.
- Edwards, S. and Wilson, J. (2011) 'Hard paternalism, fairness and clinical research: why not?' *Bioethics Online*.
- Edwards, S., Ashcroft, R., and Kirchin, S. (2004) 'Research ethics committees: differences and moral judgement' *Bioethics* 18: 401.
- Edwards, S., Kirchin, S., and Huxtable, R. (2004) 'Research ethics committees and paternalism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 88.
- Eekelaar, J. (1986) 'The eclipse of parental rights' *Law Quarterly Review* 102: 4.
- Eekelaar, J. (1988) 'Does a mother have legal duties to her unborn child?' in P. Byrne (ed.) *Medical Law and Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Eekelaar, J. (1994) 'The interests of the child and the child's wishes: the role of dynamic self-determinism' *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 8: 42.
- Eichinger J, Eichinger T. (2020) 'Procreation machines: Ectogenesis as reproductive enhancement, proper medicine or a step towards posthumanism?' *Bioethics* 34:385
- Eijkholt, M. (2010) 'The right to found a family as a stillborn right to procreate?' *Medical Law Review* 18: 127.
- Ekins, R. (2016) 'Abortion, conscience and interpretation' *Law Quarterly Review* 6.
- Elam, G. (2000) *Consent to Organ and Tissue Retention at Post-Mortem Examination and Disposal of Human Materials* (DoH).
- Eldergill, A. (2003) 'Is anyone safe? Civil compulsion under the Draft Mental Health Bill' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 331.
- Elfein, J. (2021) NHS -Statistics and Facts (Statista).
- Elliott, K. (2007) 'An ironic *reductio* for a "pro-life" argument: Hurlbut's proposal for stem cell research' *Bioethics* 21: 98.

- Elliott, T. (2009) 'Body dysmorphic disorder, radical surgery and the limits of consent' *Medical Law Review* 17: 149.
- Elster, J. (2011) 'Procreative beneficence – cui bono?' *Bioethics Online*.
- Elston, M. (2009) 'Remaking a trustworthy medical profession in twenty-first-century Britain' in J. Gabe and M. Calnan (eds) *The New Sociology of the Health Service* (Routledge).
- Elves, C. and Herring, J. (2020) 'Ethical framework for adult social care in COVID-19' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 662.
- Emanuel, E. (1998) 'The future of euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide: beyond rights talk to informed public policy' *Minnesota Law Review* 82: 983.
- Emer, N. (2001) *Self-Esteem: The Costs and Causes of Low Self-Worth* (JRF).
- Engleheart, H. (1999) 'The body for fun, beneficence, and profit: a variation on a post-modern theme' in M. Cherry (ed.) *Persons and Their Bodies* (Kluwer).
- Engelhardt, H. (2010) 'Beyond the best interests of children: four views of the family and of foundational disagreements regarding pediatric decision making' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 35: 499.
- Engelhardt, H. (2011) 'The culture wars in bioethics revisited' *Christian Bioethics* 17: 1.
- Engelhardt, T. (1991) *Bioethics and secular humanism: The search for a common morality* (Trinity Press International).
- Engelhardt, H. (2017) *After God: Morality & Bioethics in a Secular Age* (St Vladimir's Seminary Press).
- Englert, Y. (1995) *Organ and Tissue Transplantation in the European Union* (Martinus Nijhoff).
- English, B., Sheather, J. (2017) 'Withdrawing clinically assisted nutrition and hydration (CANH) in patients with prolonged disorders of consciousness: is there still a role for the courts?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 476.
- English, J. (1984) 'Abortion and the concept of a person' in J. Feinberg (ed.) *The Problem of Abortion* (Wadsworth).
- English, R. (2001) 'No rights to last rites' *New Law Journal* 151: 1844.

- English, V. (2006) 'Autonomy versus protection—who benefits from the regulation of IVF' *Human Reproduction* 24: 3044.
- English, V. and Sommerville, A. (2003) 'Presumed consent for transplantation: a dead issue after Alder Hey' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 147.
- English, V., Gardner, J., Romano-Critchley et al (2001) 'Legislation on euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 284.
- English, V., Mussell, R., Sheather, J. et al (2006) 'Autonomy and its limits' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- Epstein, M. (2006) 'Why effective consent presupposes autonomous authorisation: a counterorthodox argument' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 342.
- Epstein, M. (2007) 'Legitimizing the shameful: end-of-life ethics and the political economy of death' *Bioethics* 21: 233.
- Epstein, M. (2011) 'If I were a rich man could I sell a pancreas? A study in the locus of oppression' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 109.
- Eriksson, M. (1993) 'Family planning as a human rights issue' in J. Eekelaar and P. Sarcevic (eds) *Parenthood in Modern Society* (Kluwer).
- Erin, C. and Harris, J. (1994) 'A monopsonistic market' in I. Robinson (ed.) *Life and Death under High Technology Medicine* (Manchester University Press).
- Erin, C. and Harris, J. (1999) 'Presumed consent or contracting out' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 365.
- Erin, C. and Harris J. (2003) 'An ethical market in organs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 137.
- Erin, C. and Ost, S. (2007) *The Criminal Justice System and Health Care* (Oxford Journal of Legal Studies).
- ESHRE (2004) 'Assisted reproduction technology in Europe' *Human Reproduction* 19: 490.
- Etzioni, A. (2011) 'On a communitarian approach to bioethics' *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* 32: 363.

- Euroclinix (2019) *Between the Sheets* (Euroclinix).
- European Parliamentary Assembly, Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights (2003) *Euthanasia* (European Parliament).
- Evans, D., Powell, J., and Cross, T. (2008) 'Patient advice and liaison services: results of an audit survey in England' *Health Expectations* 11: 304.
- Evans, H. (2004) 'Should patients be allowed to veto their participation in clinical re-search?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 198.
- Evans, J. (2003) 'Commodifying life? A pilot study of opinions regarding financial incentives for organ donation' *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 28: 1.
- Evans, M. (2000) 'Justified deception? The single blind placebo in drug research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 188.
- Evans, N., Reynolds, J. and Johnson, K. (2021) Moving through capacity space: mapping disability and enhancement' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Evans, T. and Harris, J. (2004) 'Citizenship, social exclusion and confidentiality' *British Journal of Social Work* 34: 69.
- Evening Standard (2011) CPS defends assisted suicide policy, 6 September 2011.
- Expert Advisory Group on Cancer (1995) *A Policy Framework for Commissioning Cancer Services* (DoH).
- Expert Scientific Group on Phase One Clinical Trials (2007) *Final Report* (TSO).
- Eyal, N. (2015) 'Paternalism, French fries and the weak-willed witness' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 353.
- Fabiano J, Sandberg A. (2017) 'Modelling the social dynamics of moral enhancement: social over-the-counter and the stability of society' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 431.
- Fabre, C. (2006) *Whose Body is it Anyway? Justice and the Integrity of the Person* (Oxford University Press).

- Fadel, H. (2002) 'Religious values and legal dilemmas in bioethics' *Fordham Urban Law Journal* 30: 147.
- Fagerlin, A. and Schneider, C. (2004) 'Enough: the failure of the living will' *Hastings Center Report* 34: 30.
- Fahey, T., Montgomery, A., Barnes, J. et al (2003) 'Quality of care for elderly residents in nursing homes and elderly people living at home: controlled observational study' *British Medical Journal* 326: 580.
- Fahmy, M. (2011) 'On the supposed moral harm of selecting for deafness' *Bioethics* 28: 125.
- Faludi, S. (1992) *Backlash* (Chatto and Windus).
- Family Planning Association (2011) *Teenagers: Sexual Health and Behaviour* (FPA).
- Fan, R. and Tao, J. (2004) 'Consent to medical treatment' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 29: 139.
- Farnham, F. and James, D. (2001) "'Dangerousness" and dangerous law' *The Lancet* 358: 1926.
- Fanning, J. (2016) 'Continuities of Risk in the Era of the Mental Capacity Act' *Medical Law Review* 24: 415.
- Fanning, J. (2020) *New Medicalism and the Mental Health Act* (Hart)
- Farrant, A. (2009) 'The fair innings argument and increasing life spans' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 53.
- Farrell, A.-M. (2006) 'Is the gift still good? Examining the politics and regulation of blood safety in the European Union' *Medical Law Review* 14: 155.
- Farrell, A.-M. (2012) *The Politics of Blood: Ethics, Innovation and the Regulation of Risk* (Cambridge University Press).
- Farrell, A.-M, Brazier, M. (2016) ('Examining Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 85.
- Farrell, A.-M. and Devaney, S. (2007) 'Making amends or making things worse? Clinical negligence reform and patient redress in England' *Legal Studies* 27: 630.

- Farrell, A.-M., Price, D. and Quigley, M. (eds) (2011) *Organ Shortage: Ethics, Law and Pragmatism* (Cambridge University Press)
- Farrell, A-M, Alghrani, A., and Kazarian, M. (2020) 'Gross Negligence Manslaughter in Healthcare: Time for a Restorative Justice Approach?' *Medical Law Review* 28: 526
- Farrelly, C. (2004) 'Genes and equality' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 587.
- Farsides, B. and Scott, R. (2012) 'No Small Matter for Some: Practitioners' Views on the Moral Status and Treatment of Human Embryos No Small Matter for Some' *Medical Law Review* 20: 90.
- Feder Kittay, E. (2005) 'At the margins of moral personhood' *Ethics* 116: 100.
- Feenan, D. (1996) 'Common law access to medical records' *Modern Law Review* 59: 101.
- Feenan, D. (1997) 'A good harvest?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 305.
- Fegan, M. and Fennell, P. (1998) 'Feminist perspectives on mental health law' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Feinberg, J. (1984) *The Moral Limits of the Criminal Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Feinberg, J. (1992) *Freedom and Fulfilment* (Princeton University Press).
- Feldman, D. (2002) *Civil Liberties and Human Rights in England and Wales* (Oxford University Press).
- Feng, T. (1987) 'Failure of medical advice: trespass or negligence?' *Legal Studies* 7: 149.
- Fenn, P., Deacon, S., Gray, S. et al (2000) 'Current cost of medical negligence in NHS Hospitals: analysis of claims database' *British Medical Journal* 320: 1567.
- Fennell, P. (2005) 'Convention compliance, public safety, and the social inclusion of mentally disordered people' *Journal of Law and Society* 32: 90.
- Fennell, P. (2008) 'Best interests and treatment for mental disorder' *Health Care Analysis* 16: 255.
- Fenton E. (2019) 'Equity and preventive regulations' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 329.
- Fenwick, A. (1998) 'Applying the best interests to persistent vegetative state—a principled distortion?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 24: 86.

- Fenwick, A. (1999) 'Re S (*Medical Treatment: Adult Sterilisation*) Retrenching on risk—revising the lawful boundaries of sterilisation' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 313.
- Fenwick, D. (2014) 'Abortion jurisprudence' at Strasbourg: deferential, avoidant and normatively neutral?' *Legal Studies* 34: 214.
- Ferguson, P. (2002) 'Selecting participants when testing new drugs' *Medico-Legal* 70: 130.
- Ferguson, P. (2003) 'Legal and ethical aspects of clinical trials: the views of researchers' *Medical Law Review* 11: 48.
- Ferguson, P. (2008) 'Clinical trials and healthy volunteers' *Medical Law Review* 16: 23.
- Ferriman, A. (2003) 'Have editors got their priorities right?' *British Medical Journal* 1113: 327.
- Fertility Fairness (2018) *IVF provision in England* (Fertility Fairness).
- Field, D. and Addington-Hall, J. (2000) 'Extending specialist palliative care to all?' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson Katz (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Field, D., Hockey, J., and Small, N. (1997) *Death, Gender and Ethnicity* (Routledge).
- Fineman, M. (2004) *The Autonomy Myth* (Oxford University Press).
- Fineman, M. (2013) 'Feminism, masculinities and multiple identities' *Nevada Law Review* 13; 619.
- Finlay, I. (2001) 'UK strategies for palliative care' *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 94: 437.
- Finlay, I. and George, R. (2011) 'Legal physician-assisted suicide in Oregon and The Netherlands: evidence concerning the impact on patients in vulnerable groups—another perspective on Oregon's data' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 171.
- Finnis, J. (1973) 'The rights and wrongs of abortion' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 2: 117.
- Finnis, J. (1991) 'Intention and side-effects' in R. Frey and C. Morris (eds) *Liability and Responsibility* (Oxford University Press).
- Finnis, J. (1993) 'Bland: crossing the Rubicon?' *Law Quarterly Review* 109: 329.
- Finnis, J. (1994) 'Abortion and health care ethics' in R. Gillon (ed.) *Principles of Health Care Ethics* (John Wiley and Sons).

- Finnis, J. (1995a) 'A philosophical case against euthanasia' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Finnis, J. (1995b) 'The fragile case for euthanasia: a reply to John Harris' in J. Keown *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Finnis, J. (1995c) 'Misunderstanding the case against euthanasia: a response to Harris's first reply' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Finnis, J. (1998a) 'Public reason, abortion, and cloning' 32 *Valparaiso University Law Review* 32: 361.
- Finnis, J. (1998b) 'Euthanasia, morality, and the law' *Loyola Los Angeles Law Review* 1465.
- Finnis, J. (2009) 'The Lords' eerie swansong: a note on *R (Purdy) V Director Of Public Prosecutions*' *Oxford Legal Studies Research Paper* 31.
- Finnis, J. (2013) 'Capacity, harm and experience in the life of persons as equals' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 281.
- Firth, S. (2018) 'The Quality Adjusted Life Year A Total-Utility Perspective' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 27: 284.
- Fischer, S., Huber, C., Imhof, L. et al (2008) 'Suicide assisted by two Swiss right-to-die organisations' *Journal of Medical Law* 34: 810.
- Fisher, J. (2009) *Medical Research for Hire: The Political Economy of Pharmaceutical Clinical Trials* (Rutgers University Press).
- Fistein, E. and Quillingan, S. (2012) 'In the lion's den? Experiences of interaction with research ethics committees' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 224.
- Flamme, A. and Forster, H. (2000) 'Legal limits: when does autonomy in health care prevail' in A. Lewis and M. Freeman (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Flanagan, O. (1991) *Varieties of Moral Personality* (Harvard University Press).
- Fleck, L. (2016) 'Choosing Wisely Is Parsimonious Care Just Rationing?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25 366.

- Fletcher, R., Fox, M., and McCandless, J. (2008) 'Legal embodiment: analysing the body of healthcare law' *Medical Law Review* 16: 321.
- Florovsky, G. (1976) *Creation and Redemption* (Norland).
- Fofana, M. (2021) 'Time and time again: the reincarnations of coerced sterilisation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Foley, E. (2002) 'Human cloning and the right to reproduce' *Albany Law Review* 65: 625.
- Foot, P. (1976) 'The problem of abortion and the doctrine of double effect' in S. Gorovitz et al (eds) *Moral Problems in Medicine* (Prentice Hall).
- Foot, P. (2001) *Natural Goodness* (Oxford University Press).
- Ford, A. 'The Concept of Exceptionality: A Legal Farce?' *Medical Law Review* 20: 304
- Ford, M. (2005a) 'The personhood paradox and the "right to die"' *Medical Law Review* 13: 80.
- Ford, M. (2005b) 'A property model of pregnancy' *International Journal of Law in Context* 1: 261.
- Ford, M. (2008) '*Evans v United Kingdom*: what implications for the jurisprudence of pregnancy?' *Human Rights Law Review* 8: 171.
- Ford, M. (2009) 'Nothing and not-nothing: law's ambivalent response to transformation and transgression at the beginning of life' in S. Smith and R Deazley (eds) *The Legal, Medical and Cultural Regulation of the Body* (Ashgate).
- Ford, M. and Morgan, D. (2003) '*Leeds Teaching NHS Trust v A*—addressing a misconception' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 15: 199.
- Ford, M. and Morgan, D. (2004) 'Misconceived conceptions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 478.
- Ford, N. (2002) *The Prenatal Person* (Blackwell).
- Fordham, S. and Dowrick, C. (1999) 'Is care of the dying improving? The contribution of specialist and non-specialist to palliative care' *Family Practice* 16: 573.
- Foresight (2007) *Tackling Obesities* (Department of Innovation, Universities and Skills). Fortin, J. (1988) 'Legal protection for the unborn child' *Modern Law Review* 51: 54.

- Fortin, J. (2009) 'Children's right to know their origins—too far, too fast?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 21: 336.
- Fost, N. (1999) 'The unimportance of death' in S. Youngner, R. Arnold, and R. Shapiro (eds) *The Definition of Death* (Johns Hopkins University Press).
- Foster, C. (2001) *The Ethics of Medical Research on Humans* (Cambridge University Press).
- Foster, C. (2007) 'Simple rationality? The law of healthcare resource allocation in England' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 404.
- Foster, C. (2009) *Choosing Life, Choosing Death: The Tyranny of Autonomy in Medical Ethics and Law* (Hart).
- Foster, C. (2011) *Human Dignity in Bioethics and Law* (Hart).
- Foster, C. (2014) 'Dignity and the Ownership and Use of Body Parts' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 23: 417.
- Foster, C. (2014) 'Autonomy in the medico-legal courtroom: a principle fit for purpose?' *Medical Law Review* 22: 48.
- Foster, C. (2015) 'Suicide tourism may change attitudes to assisted suicide, but not through the courts' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 620.
- Foster, C. (2015b) '*Airedale NHS v Bland*' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (2015) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Foster, C. (2015c) 'Human dignity in bioethics and law' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 935.
- Foster, C. (2016) 'Harm: as indeterminate as 'best interests', but useful for triage' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 121.
- Foster, C. (2019) 'It is never lawful or ethical to withdraw lifesustaining treatment from patients with prolonged disorders of consciousness' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 265.
- Foster, C. (2019) 'Kious and Battin's Dilemma Resolved: Outlaw Physician Aid-in-Dying' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 50.

Foster, C. (2019) 'The rebirth of medical paternalism: An NHS Trust v Y' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 3.

Foster, C. and Gilbar, R. (2021) 'Is There A New Duty To Warn Family Members In English Medical Law? ABC V St George's Healthcare NHS Trust And Others [2020] EWHC 4551' *Medical Law Review* advance access online

Foster, C. and Herring, J. (2018) 'Identity, Personhood and the Law' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 68.

Foster, C. and Herring, J. (2018) *Identity, Personhood and the Law* (Springer).

Foster, C. and Herring, J. (2020) *Law as Moral Agent* (Springer).

Foster, C. and Miola, J. (2015) 'Who's in charge? The relationship between medical law, medical ethics, and medical morality?' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.

Foster, C. and Herring, J. (2013) 'What is health?' in Freeman, M., Hawkes, M. and Bennett, B. (eds) *Law and Global Health* (OUP).

Foster, C., Herring J. and Boyd, M. (2015) 'Testing the limits of the 'joint account' model of genetic information: a legal thought experiment' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 379.

Foster, C. Herring, J. and Doran, I. (2015) *The Law and Ethics of Dementia* (Hart).

Foster, C., Herring, J., Melham, K., and Hope, T. (2011) 'The double effect effect' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 56.

Foster, C., Herring, J., Melham, K. and Hope, T. (2013) 'Intention and Foresight—From Ethics to Law and Back Again' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 22: 86.

Foster, P. (1995) *Women and the Health Care Industry* (Open University Press).

Foster, P. (1998) 'Informed consent in practice' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).

Fovargue, S. (2005) 'Consenting to bio-risk: xenotransplantation and the law' *Legal Studies* 25: 404.

Fovargue, S. (2006) 'Assisting conception for the single infertile' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 18: 423.

- Fovargue, S. (2007) “‘Oh pick me, pick me’”—selecting participants for xenotransplant clinical trials’ *Medical Law Review* 15: 176.
- Fovargue, S. (2013a) ‘The (Ab)use of Those with No Other Hope?’ *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 181.
- Fovargue, S. (2013b) ‘Bioethical Conflict and Developing Biotechnologies: Is Protecting Individual and Public Health from the Risks of Xenotransplantation A Matter for the (Criminal) Law?’ in Alghrani, A., Bennett, R. and Ost, S. *The Criminal Law and Bioethical Conflict: Walking the Tightrope* (Cambridge University Press).
- Fovargue, S. (2020) ‘Anticipating Issues with Capacitous Pregnant Women’ *Medical Law Review* 28: 781.
- Favargue, S. and Neal, N. (2015) ‘In good conscience’: Conscience-based exemptions and proper medical treatment’ *Medical Law Review* 23: 331.
- Fovargue, S. and Miola, S. (1998) ‘Policing pregnancy: implications of the Attorney-General’s Reference (No 3 of 1994)’ *Medical Law Review* 6: 265.
- Fovargue, S. and Miola, J. (2010) ‘One step forward, two steps back? The GMC, the common law and ‘informed’ consent’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 494.
- Fovargue, S. and Miola, J. (2011) ‘The European Union Directive on Organ Donation’ *Clinical Ethics* 6: 177.
- Fovargue, S. and Ost, S. (2010) ‘When should precaution prevail? Interests in (public) health, the risk of harm and xenotransplantation’ *Medical Law Review* 18: 302.
- Fox, D. (2008) ‘Paying for particulars in people-to-be: commercialisation, commodification and commensurability in human reproduction’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 162.
- Fox, M. (1994) ‘Animal rights and wrongs’ in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Death Rites* (Routledge).
- Fox, M. (1998a) ‘Abortion decision making—taking men’s needs seriously’ in E. Lee *Abortion Law and Politics* (Palgrave).

- Fox, M. (1998b) 'Research bodies: feminist perspectives on clinical research' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Fox, M. and McHale, J. (1998) 'Xenotransplantation: the ethical and legal ramifications' *Medical Law Review* 6: 42.
- Fox, M. and Moreton, J. (2015) 'Re MB (And Adult): Medical Treatment' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Fox, M. and Thomson, M. (2005) 'A covenant with the status quo? Male circumcision and the new BMA guidance to doctors' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 463.
- Fox, M. and Thomson, M. (2013) 'Realising social justice in public health law' *Medical Law Review* 21: 278.
- Fox-Rushby, J. (2002) *Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) for Decision-Making?* (Office of Health Economics).
- Francis, R. (2010) *Independent Inquiry into care provided by Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust January 2005—March 2009* (The Stationery Office).
- Franklin, S. (1997) *Embodies Progress: A Cultural Account of Assisted Conception* (Routledge).
- Fray, M. (2012) 'Negligence and the Communication of Neonatal Genetic Information to Parents Negligence and the Communication' *Medical Law Review* 20: 604.
- Freed, C., Greene, P., and Breeze, R. (2001) 'Transplantation of embryonic dopamine neurons for severe Parkinson's disease' *New England Journal of Medicine* 344: 710.
- Freeland Judson, H. (2004) *The Great Betrayal* (Harcourt).
- Freeman, M. (1988) 'Sterilising the mentally handicapped' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Medicine, Ethics and the Law* (Stevens).
- Freeman, M. (1997) 'Taking the body seriously?' in K. Stern and P. Walsh (eds) *Property Rights in the Human Body* (Kings College London).
- Freeman, M. (1999) 'Does surrogacy have a future after Brazier?' *Medical Law Review* 7: 1.

- Freeman, M. (2000) 'Can we leave the best interests of very sick children to their par-ents' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Freeman, M. (2002) 'Denying death its dominion: thoughts on the Diane Pretty case' *Medical Law Review* 10: 245.
- Freeman, M. (2006) 'Saviour siblings' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- Freeman, M. et al (2015) 'Reversing hard won victories in the name of human rights: a critique of the General Comment on Article 12 of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities' *Lancet Psychiatry* 9: 844.
- Freeman, M. and Jaoude, P. (2007) 'Justifying surgery's last taboo: the ethics of face transplants' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 76.
- Freeman, T., Vawter, D., Leaverton, P. et al (1999). 'Use of placebo surgery in controlled trials of a cellular-based therapy for Parkinson's disease' *New England Journal of Medicine* 341: 988.
- Freud, S. (1911) *Psychopathology of Everyday Life* (Fisher Unwin).
- Freyenhagen, F. and O'Shea, T. (2013) 'Hidden substance: mental disorder as a challenge to normatively neutral accounts of autonomy' *International Journal of Law in Context* 66.
- Friberg-Fernros, H. (2014) 'Taking Precautionary Concerns Seriously: A Defense of a Misused Anti-abortion Argument' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 39: 228.
- Friberg-Fernros, H. (2018) 'Within the limits of the defensible: a response to Simkulet's argument against the pro-life view on the basis of spontaneous abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 743.
- Fried, E. (2001) 'Physician duties in the conduct of human subject research' *Accountability in Research* 8: 349.
- Friesen, P. 'Personal responsibility within health policy: unethical and ineffective' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.

- Frileux, S., Lelievre, C., Munoz Sastre, M. et al (2003) 'When is physician assisted suicide or euthanasia acceptable?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 330.
- Frith, L. (2013) 'The NHS and market forces in healthcare: the need for organisational ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 17.
- Frith, L. and Blyth, E. (2019) The point of no return: Up to what point should we be allowed to withdraw consent to the storage and use of embryos and gametes? *Bioethics* 1.
- Fritz, Z. and Fuld, J. (2010) 'Ethical issues surrounding do not attempt resuscitation orders: decisions, discussions and deleterious effects' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 593.
- Fritz, Z. (2017) 'Can 'Best Interests' derail the trolley? Examining withdrawal of clinically assisted nutrition and hydration in patients in the permanent vegetative state' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 450.
- Fulcher, J. and Scott, J. (2003) *Sociology* (Oxford University Press).
- Fulfer, K. (2020). A Partial Defense of the Non-Commercialization of Surrogacy.' *Canadian Journal of Bioethics* 3: 88.
- Fulford, K. (2001) "'What is (mental) disease?': an open letter to Christopher Boorse' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 80.
- Fulford, K. (2005) 'The paradoxes of confidentiality' in C. Cordess (ed.) *Confidentiality and Mental Health* (Jessica Kinglsey).
- Fulford, K., Dickenson, D., and Murray, T. (2002) *Healthcare Ethics and Human Values* (Blackwell).
- Full Fact (2019) *Spending on the NHS* (Full Fact).
- Fumagalli R. (2020) 'Slipping on slippery slope arguments' *Bioethics* 34: 412.
- Furberg, E. (2012) 'Advance Directives and Personal Identity: What Is the Problem?' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 37: 63.
- Furedi, A. (1998) 'Wrong but the right thing to do: public opinion and abortion' in E. Lee (ed.) *Abortion Law and Politics Today* (Macmillan).

- Furedi, A. (2000) *Abortion: A Provider's Perspective* (University of Westminster).
- Furedi, A. (2001) "Disability cleansing" or reasonable choice?' *Spiked*, 29 August 2001.
- Furedi, A. and Lee, E. (2001) 'Defending abortion in law and practice' *Spiked*, 8 March 2001.
- Galarneau, C. (2021) 'True Colors: Whiteness in Bioethics' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 21: 33.
- Gale, D. (2013) 'Transsexual, 44, elects to die by euthanasia after botched sex-change operation' *Daily Mail*, 3 October.
- Gallagher, J. (1987) 'Prenatal invasions and interventions: what's wrong with fetal rights' *Harvard Women's Law Journal* 10: 9.
- Gallagher, J. (1995) 'Collective bad faith: "protecting the fetus"' in J. Callaghan (ed.) *Reproduction, Ethics and the Law: Feminist Responses* (Indiana University Press).
- Gamlund, E., Solberg, C. and McMahan (eds) (2019) *Saving People from the Harm of Death* (OUP, 2019)
- Gampel, E. (2006) 'Does professional autonomy protect medical futility judgments?' *Bioethics* 20: 92.
- Ganzini, L., Goy, E., and Dobscha, S. (2008) 'Prevalence of depression and anxiety in patients requesting physicians' aid in dying: cross sectional survey' *British Medical Journal* 337: 1682.
- Garcia, J. (1997) 'Intentions in medical ethics' in D. Oderberg and J. Laing (eds) *Human Lives* (Oxford University Press).
- Gard, M. and Wright, J. (2005) *The Obesity Epidemic* (Routledge).
- Garland, J., Slokenberga, S. (2019) 'Protecting The Rights Of Children With Intersex Conditions From Nonconsensual Gender-Conforming Medical Interventions: The View From Europe' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Gardiner, D. and Sparrow, R. (2010) 'Not Dead Yet: Controlled Non-Heart-Beating Organ Donation, Consent, and the Dead Donor Rule' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 19: 17.
- Gardiner, P. (2003) 'A virtue ethics approach to moral dilemmas in medicine' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 297.

- Gardner, B., Theocleous, F., Watt, J. et al (1985) 'Ventilation or dignified death for patients with high tetraplegia' *British Medical Journal* 291: 1620.
- Gardner, R. (2003) *Therapeutic and Reproductive Cloning* (Cardiff Centre for Ethics, Law and Society).
- Garrard, E. and Wilkinson, S. (2005) 'Passive euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 64.
- Garrow, A. (2004) 'What is the current trend in clinical trials sponsored by NHS, MRC and charities?' *HealthWatch Newsletter*, April 2004.
- Garwood-Gowers, A. (1999) *Key Legal and Ethical Issues in Living Donor Organ Trans-plantation* (Ashgate).
- Garwood-Gowers, A. (2001) 'Extraction and use of body materials for transplantation and research purposes: the impact of the Human Rights Act 1998' in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingle, and T. Lewis (eds), *Healthcare Law: The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Cavendish).
- Garwood-Gowers, A. (2005) 'The proper limits for medical intervention that harms the therapeutic interests of incompetents' in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingel, and K. Wheat (eds) *Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law and Ethics* (Elsevier).
- Garwood-Gowers, A. and Tingle, J. (2001) 'The Human Rights Act 1998: a potent tool for changing healthcare law and practice' in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingle, and T. Lewis (eds) *Healthcare Law: The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Cavendish).
- Gastmans, C., van Neste, F., and Schotsmans, P. (2004) 'Forcing requests for euthanasia: a clinical practice guide' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 212.
- Gavaghan, C. (2007) *Defending the Genetic Supermarket* (Cambridge University Press).
- Gee, A. (2016) 'A world without Down's syndrome?' *BBC News Magazine* 29 Sept 2016.
- Geggie, D. (2001) 'A survey of newly appointed consultants' attitudes towards research fraud' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 344.
- Gelbart, B., Barfield, C., and Watkins, A. (2009) 'Ethical and legal considerations in video recording neonatal resuscitations' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 120.

- Gellman, R. (2010) 'Why Deidentification Fails Research Subjects and Researchers' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 10: 28.
- Genetic Interest Group (1998) *Confidentiality Guidelines* (Genetic Interest Group).
- Genetic Interest Group (2004) *Human Bodies, Human Choices, A Response from the Genetic Interest Group* (Genetic Interest Group).
- Gentzler, J. (2003) 'What is a death with dignity?' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 28: 461.
- George, K. (2007) 'A woman's choice? The gendered risks of voluntary euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide' *Medical Law Review* 15: 1.
- George, R. (2013a) 'Response to: Is the pro-choice position for infanticide 'madness'?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 302.
- George, R. (2013b) 'Infanticide and madness' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 299-301.
- George, R. and Tollefsen, C. (2008) *Embryo: A Defense of Human Life* (Doubleday).
- George, R. and Lee, P. (2008) 'The nature and basis of human dignity' in The President's Council on Bioethics, *Human Dignity and Bioethics* (Government Printing Office).
- George, T. (2005) 'The case against kidney sale' *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics* 1.
- Gerber, P. and O'Byrne, K. (eds) (2015), *Surrogacy, Law and Human Rights* (Routledge).
- Gergel, T., Das, P., Owen, G., Stephenson, L., Rifkin, L., Hindley, G., Dawson, J., Ruck Keene, A. (2021) 'Reasons for endorsing or rejecting self-binding directives in bipolar disorder: a qualitative study of survey responses from UK service users' *Lancet Psychiatry* advance access online
- Gerrard, J. (2009) 'Is it ethical for a general practitioner to claim a conscientious -objection when asked to refer for abortion?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 599.
- Gervais, K. (1986) *Redefining Death* (Yale University Press).
- Gesang, B. (2010) 'Are Moral Philosophers Moral Experts?' *Bioethics* 24: 153.
- Gheus, A. (2016) 'Parental enhancement and symmetry of power in the parent-child relationship' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 397.

- Gibbons, S. (2007) 'Are UK genetic databases governed adequately? A comparative legal analysis' *Legal Studies* 27: 312.
- Gibbons, S. (2009) 'Regulating biobanks: a twelve-point typological tool' *Medical Law Review* 19: 1.
- Gibson, J. (2009) *Intellectual Property, Medicine and Health* (Ashgate).
- Gibson, R. (2021) 'Elective amputation and neuroprosthetic limbs' *The New Bioethics*, 27: 30
- Gibson, S. (2007) 'Uses of respect and uses of the human embryo' *Bioethics* 21: 370.
- Giesen, D. (1997) 'Artificial reproduction revisited' in C. Bridge (ed.) *Family Law Towards the Millennium* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Gilbar, R. (2004) 'Medical confidentiality within the family' *International Journal of Law Policy and the Family* 18: 194.
- Gilbar, R. (2005) *The Status of the Family in Law and Bioethics: The Genetic Context* (Ashgate).
- Gilbar, R. (2009) 'Between unconditional acceptance and responsibility: should family ethics limit the scope of reproductive autonomy?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 17: 309.
- Gilbar, R. (2011) 'Family Involvement, Independence, and Patient Autonomy In Practice' *Medical Law Review* 19: 192.
- Gilbar, R. (2012) 'Medical Confidentiality and Communication with the Patient's Family: Legal and Practical Perspectives' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 24: 199.
- Gilbar, R. and Gilbar, O. (2009) 'The medical decision-making process and the family: the case of breast cancer patients and their husbands' *Bioethics* 23: 183.
- Gilbar, R. and Miola, J. (2014) 'One size fits all? On patient autonomy, medical decision-making, and the impact of culture' *Medical Law Review* 23: 375.
- Gilbert, D., Walley, T., and New, B. (2000) 'Lifestyle medicines' *British Medical Journal* 321: 1341.
- Gilder, G. (1986) *Men and Marriage* (Pelican).
- Gil-Diaz, C. (2009) 'Spain's record organ donations: mining moral conviction' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 28: 256.

- Gilhooley, M. and McGee, S. (1991) 'Medical records' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 17: 138.
- Gill, M. (2004) 'Presumed consent, autonomy and organ donation' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 29: 37.
- Gillett, G. (1988) 'Euthanasia, letting die and the pause' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 14: 61.
- Gillett, G. (2013) 'Honouring the donor: in death and in life' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 149.
- Gillett, G. (2019) 'Advance decisions in dementia: when the past conflicts with the present' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 204.
- Gillett, G. (2019) 'Pink and blue: the role of gender in psychiatric diagnosis' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 274.
- Gilley, J. (2000) 'Intimacy and terminal care' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Sam-son Katz (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Gillham, R. (2021) 'Against the strengthened impairment argument: never-born fetuses have no FLO to deprive' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Gilligan, C. (1982) *In a Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development* (Harvard University Press).
- Gillon, R. (1986) *Philosophical Medical Ethics* (John Wiley and Sons).
- Gillon, R. (1987) 'AIDS and medical confidentiality' *British Medical Journal* 294: 1675.
- Gillon, R. (1989) 'Editor's reply' to C. Strong and G. Anderson 'The moral status of the near-term fetus' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 15: 25.
- Gillon, R. (1990) 'Death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 16: 3.
- Gillon, R. (1995) 'On giving preference to prior volunteers when allocating organs for transplantation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 21: 195.
- Gillon, R. (1998) 'Persistent vegetative state, withdrawal of artificial nutrition and hydration, and the patient's best interests' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 24: 75.

- Gillon, R. (1999a) 'Foreseeing is not necessarily the same thing as intending' *British Medical Journal* 318: 1431.
- Gillon, R. (1999b) 'Euthanasia in the Netherlands' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 34.
- Gillon, R. (1999c) 'When doctors might kill their patients' *British Medical Journal* 318: 1431.
- Gillon, R. (2001a) 'Is there "a new ethics of abortion"?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 885.
- Gillon, R. (2001b) 'Telling the truth, confidentiality, consent and respect for autonomy' in J. Harris (ed.) *Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Gillon, R. (2003) 'Ethics needs principles—four can encompass the rest—and respect for autonomy should be "first among equals"' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 307.
- Gillon, R. (2004) 'Why the GMC is right to appeal over life prolonging treatment' *British Medical Journal* 329: 810.
- Gillon, R. (2012) 'When four principles are too many: a commentary' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 197.
- Gillon, R. (2015) 'Defending the four principles approach as a good basis for good medical practice and therefore for good medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 111.
- Gillon, R. (2018) 'Why Charlie Gard's parents should have been the decision-makers about their son's best interests' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 462.
- Gilmore, S. (2009) 'The limits of parental responsibility' in R. Probert, S. Gilmore, and J. Herring (eds) *Responsible Parents and Parental Responsibility* (Hart).
- Gilmore, S. and Herring, J. (2011) 'No' is the hardest word: consent and children's autonomy' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 23: 3.
- Gilmore, S. and Herring, J. (2012) 'Children's Refusal of Medical Treatment: The Debate continues' *Family Law* 42: 973.
- Giordano, S. (2008) 'Should we force the obese to diet?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 319.
- Giordano, S. (2010) 'The 2008 Declaration of Helsinki: some reflections' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 958.

- Giordano, S., Garland, F. and Holm, S. (2021) 'Gender dysphoria in adolescents: can adolescents or parents give valid consent to puberty blockers?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 324.
- Giubilini, A., Gupta, S. and Heneghan, C. (2021) 'A focused protection vaccination strategy: why we should not target children with COVID-19 vaccination policies' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Giubilini A. and Minerva F. (2013) 'After-birth abortion: why should the baby live?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 261.
- Giublini, A. and Minerva, F. (2013b) 'Clarifications on the moral status of newborns and the normative implications' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 264.
- Giubilini, A. and Savulescu, J. (2017) 'Conscientious Objection in Healthcare: Problems and Perspectives' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 3.
- Giubilini, A., and J. Savulescu, (2020) Beyond money: conscientious objection in medicine as a conflict of interests' *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* 17: 229.
- Giubilini, A., Savulescu, J. and Wilkinson, D. (2021) 'Queue questions: Ethics of COVID- 19 vaccine prioritization' *Bioethics* 35: 348.
- Glaisier, A. and Baird, T. (1998) 'The effects of self-administering emergency contraception' *New England Journal of Medicine* 39: 1.
- Glakin, S. (2015) Placebo treatments, informed consent and 'the grip of a false picture' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 669.
- Glannon, W. (2001) *Genes and Future People* (Westview).
- Glannon, W. (2003) 'Do the sick have a right to cadaveric organs?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 153.
- Glannon, W. (2005) *Biomedical Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Glannon, W. (2008a) 'Underestimating the risk in living kidney donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 127.

- Glannon, W. (2008b) 'The case against conscription of cadaveric organs for transplantation' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 17:330.
- Glannon, W. (2009) 'Our brains are not us' *Bioethics* 23: 321.
- Glannon, W. and Ross, L. (2002) 'Do genetic relationships create moral obligations in organ transplantation?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 11: 153.
- Gleeson, R., Forde, E., Bates, E. et al (2008) 'Medical students' attitudes towards -abortion: a UK Study' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 783.
- Gligorov, N. and Vitrano, C. (2011) 'The Impact of Personal Identity on Advance Directives' *Journal of Value Inquiry* 45: 147.
- Glover, J. (1977) *Causing Death and Saving Lives* (Penguin).
- Glover, J. (1998) 'Eugenics: some lessons from the Nazi experiments' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).
- Glover-Thomas, N. (2003) *Reconstructing Mental Health Laws and Policy* (Butterworths).
- Glover-Thomas, N. (2018) 'Decision-Making Behaviour under the Mental Health Act 1983 and its Impact on Mental Health Tribunals: An English Perspective' *Laws* 7: 12.
- Glover-Thomas, N. and Fanning, J. (2010) 'Medicalisation: The Role Of E-Pharmacies In Iatrogenic Harm' *Medical Law Review* 18: 28.
- Glover-Thomas, N. (2020) Getting the Balance Right: Medical Futility, Scientific Advancement, and the Role of Law' *Medical Law Review* 28; 573
- Glynn, J. and Gomez, D. (2005) *Fitness to Practise: Health Care Regulatory Law, Principle, and Process* (Thomson, Sweet & Maxwell).
- GMC (1992) *Transplantation of Organs from Live Donors* (GMC).
- GMC (1993) *HIV Notification and AIDS: The Ethical Considerations* (GMC).
- GMC (1997) *Serious Communicable Diseases* (GMC).
- GMC (2002) *Research: The Role and Responsibilities of Doctors* (GMC).

- GMC (2005) *Developing Medical Regulation* (GMC).
- GMC (2007) *Good Medical Practice* (GMC).
- GMC (2008a) *Consent: Patients and Doctors Making Decisions Together* (GMC).
- GMC (2008b) *Personal Beliefs and Medical Practice* (GMC).
- GMC (2009) *Confidentiality* (GMC).
- GMC (2010a) *Treatment and Care Towards the End of Life* (GMC).
- GMC (2010b) *Good Practice in Research and Consent in Research* (GMC).
- GMC (2011) *Reform of the Fitness to Practice Procedures of the GMC* (GMC).
- GMC (2012) *Protecting children and young people: the responsibilities of all doctors* (GMC).
- GMC (2015) *Annual Statistics for Fitness to Practise* (GMC).
- GMC (2017) *Confidentiality: good practice in handling patient information* (GMC).
- GMC (2020) *Decision Making and Consent* (GMC).
- Godiwala, S. (2002) 'Killing the scapegoat: how the poor are manipulated in the right to die debate' *Georgetown Journal on Poverty Law and Policy* 453.
- Goff, Lord (1995) 'A matter of life and death' *Medical Law Review* 3: 1.
- Golan, O. (2010) 'The right to treatment for self-inflicted conditions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 683.
- Gold, A. and Lichtenber, P. (2013) 'The moral case for the clinical placebo' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Gold, E. (1996) *Body Parts: Property Rights and the Ownership of Human Biological Material* (Georgetown University Press).
- Gold, J. (2009) 'Half of Britons afraid of dying' *Christianity Today*, 18 May 2009.
- Golombok, S. (2002) 'Parenting and contemporary reproductive technologies' in M. Bornstein (ed.) *Handbook of Parenting* (Lawrence Erlbaum Associates).
- Golombok, S., Braewaeyns, A., Cook, R. et al (1996) 'The European study of assisted reproduction families' *Human Reproduction* 1: 2324.

- Golombok, S., Jadva, V., Lycett, E. et al (2005) 'Families created by gamete donation: -follow-up at age 2' *Human Reproduction* 20: 286.
- Golton, R. and Doyal, L. (1998) 'Goodbye Dolly? The ethics of human cloning' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 24: 279.
- Gomez, D. (2019) *The Regulation of Healthcare Professionals: Law, Principle and Process* (Sweet & Maxwell)
- Gooding, P. (2015) 'Navigating the "Flashing Amber Lights" of the Right to Legal Capacity in the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: Responding to Major Concerns' *Human Rights Law Review* 15: 45.
- Goodman, J. (2010) 'The Case Of Dr Munro: Are There Lessons To Be Learnt?' *Medical Law Review* 18: 564.
- Goodwin, B. (1992) *Justice by Lottery* (University of Chicago Press).
- Goodwin, M. (2007) *Black Markets* (Cambridge University Press).
- Goold, I. (2014) 'Abandonment and Human Tissue' in Goold, I., Greasley, K., Herring, J. and Skene, L. (eds) (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Goold, I. (2015) 'A, B and C v Ireland' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Goold, I., Greasley, K., Herring, J. and Skene, L. (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Goold, I and Herring, J. (2014) *Great Debates in Medical Law and Ethics* (Palgrave).
- Goold, I. and Maslen, H. (2015a) 'Must the surgeon take the pill? Negligence duty in the context of cognitive enhancement' *Modern Law Review* 77: 60.
- Goold, I. and Maslen, H. (2015b) 'Obliging surgeons to enhance: negligence liability for uncorrected fatigue and problems with proving causation' *Medical Law Review* 23: 427.
- Goold, I. and Savulescu, J. (2009) 'In favour of freezing eggs for non-medical reasons' *Bioethics* 23: 47.

- Goold, S. (1996) 'Allocating health care: cost-utility analysis, informed democratic decision making or the veil of ignorance?' *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 21: 69.
- Gordijn, B. and Chadwick, R. (2009) *Medical Enhancement and Posthumanity* (Springer).
- Gordijn, B., Crul, B., and Zylicz, Z. (2002) 'Euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide' in H. ten Have and D. Clarke (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Gordon, J-S (2013) 'Moral philosophers are moral experts! A reply to David Archard' *Bioethics* online.
- Gordon, J.-S., Rauprich, O., and Vollmann, J. (2011) 'Applying the four-principle approach' *Bioethics* 25: 293.
- Gormally, L. (1995) 'Walton, Davies, Boyd and the legalization of euthanasia' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Gormally, L. (1997a) *Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide: Seven Reasons Why They Should Not Be Legalised* (Linacre Centre).
- Gormally, L. (1997b) *Contraception and Catholic Sexual Ethics* (Linacre Centre).
- Gormally, L. (2002) 'Commentary on Skene and Parker: the role of the church in developing the law' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 224.
- Gormally, L. (2004) *Obstetrics and Gynaecology in a Multi-Cultural Society: The Catholic View* (Linacre Centre).
- Gorsuch, N. (2000) 'The right to assisted suicide and euthanasia' *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy* 599.
- Gorsuch, N. (2006) *The Future of Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia* (Princeton University Press).
- Gosden, R. (1999) *Designer Babies* (Victor Gallancz).
- Gosney, P., Lomax, P. Hooper, C., O'Brien, A. (2019) 'Current appeal system for those detained in England and Wales under the Mental Health Act needs reform' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 173.
- Gostin, L. (1995) 'Health information privacy' *Cornell Law Review* 80: 451.

- Gostin, L. (2000) 'Human rights of persons with mental disabilities. The European Convention on Human Rights' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 23: 125.
- Gostin, L. (2008), *Public Health Law: Power, Duty, Restraint* (University of California Press).
- Gostin, L. and Hodge, J. (1999) 'Genetic privacy and the law: an end to genetics exceptionalism' *Jurimetrics* 40: 21.
- Gostin, L., Burris, S., and Lazzarini, Z. (1999) 'The law and the public's health: a study of infectious disease law in the United States' *Columbia Law Review* 99: 59.
- Gostin, L., Hodge, J., and Burghardt, M. (2002) 'Balancing communal goods and personal privacy under a national health informational privacy rule' *St Louis University Law Journal* 46: 5.
- Goudsmit, E. (1995) 'All in her mind! Stereotypic views and the psychologization of women's illness' in S. Wilkinson and C. Kitzinger (eds) *Women and Health* (Taylor and Francis).
- Government Statistical Service (2005) *Abortion Statistics, England and Wales* (GSS).
- Graber, M. and Tansey, J. (2005) 'Autonomy, consent, and limiting healthcare costs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 424.
- Graber, A. (2021) 'Justifying risk-related standards of capacity via autonomy alone' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Grace, J. and Taylor, M. (2013) 'Disclosure of confidential patient information and the duty to consult: the role of the Health and Social Care Information Centre' *Medical Law Review* 21: 415.
- Graham, H. (2002) 'Socio-economic change and inequalities in men and women's health in the UK' in S. Nettleton and U. Gustafsson (eds) *The Sociology of Health and Ill-ness Reader* (Polity).
- Graham, W., Smith, S., Kamal, P. et al (2000) 'Randomised controlled trial comparing effectiveness of touch screen system with leaflet for providing women with information on prenatal tests' *British Medical Journal* 320: 155.
- Grayling, A. (2005) 'Right to die' *British Medical Journal* 330: 799.

- Greasley, K. (2010) 'R(Purdy) v DPP and the Case for Wilful Blindness' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 30: 301.
- Greasley, K. (2011) 'Medical Abortion and The 'Golden Rule' Of Statutory Interpretation' *Medical Law Review* 19: 314.
- Greasley, K. (2012) 'Abortion and regret' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 705.
- Greasley, K. (2013a) 'A legal market in organs: The problems of exploitation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Greasley, K. (2014a) 'The pearl of the 'pro-life' movement? Reflections on the Kermit Gosnell controversy' *Journal of Medical Law* 40: 419.
- Greasley, K. (2014b) 'Property Rights in the Human Body: Commodification and Objectification' in Goold, I., Greasley, K., Herring, J. and Skene, L. (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Greasley, K. (2015) 'The right to die and the right to help' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Greasley, K. (2016) 'Is sex-selective abortion against the law' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 36: 535.
- Greasley, K. (2016) 'Prenatal personhood and life's intrinsic value: reappraising Dworkin on abortion' *Legal Theory* 22: 124.
- Greasley, K. (2021) 'Review of David Boonin, Beyond Roe: Why Abortion Should be Legal Even if the Fetus is a Person' *Criminal Law and Philosophy* advance access online
- Greaves, D. (2002) 'Reflections on a new medical cosmology' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 81.
- Greely, H. (2016) *The End of Sex* (Harvard University Press).
- Green, J. (2009) 'Public health and health promotion' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Green, S. (2006) 'Coherence of medical negligence cases: a game of doctors and purses' *Medical Law Review* 14: 1.

- Green, S. (2015) 'Chester v Afshar' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Green, S. (2015) *Causation in Negligence* (Hart).
- Greenblum, J. (2018) 'Public reason and the limited right to conscientious objection: a response' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 206.
- Gremmen, I., Widdershoven, G., Beekman, A. et al (2008) 'Ulysses arrangements in psychiatry: a matter of good care?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 77.
- Griffiths, C. and Brock, A. (2004) *Twentieth Century Mortality Trends in England and Wales* (ONS).
- Griffiths, J. (2007) 'Criminal law is the problem, not the solution' in C. Erin and S. Ost (eds) *The Criminal Justice System and Health Care* (Oxford University Press).
- Griffiths, J., Bood, A., and Weyers, H. (1998) *Euthanasia and Law in the Netherlands* (Amsterdam University Press).
- Griffiths, J., Weyers, H., and Adams, M. (2008) *Euthanasia and the Law in Europe* (Hart).
- Griffiths, R. (2000) *Report of a Review of the Research Framework in North Staffordshire Hospital NHS Trust* (NHS).
- Griffiths, D. and Mullock, A. (2015) 'The medical exception and cosmetic surgery: Culpable doctors and harmful enhancement?' in Fovargu, S. and Mullock, A. (eds) *The Legitimacy of Medical Treatment: What Role for the Medical Exception?* (Routledge).
- Grisez, G. and Boyle, J. (1971) *Life and Death with Liberty and Justice* (University of Notre Dame Press).
- Grisez, G., Boyle, J., Finnis, J. et al (1988) "'Every marital act ought to be open to new life": toward a clearer understanding' *The Thomist* 52: 365.
- Grol, R., Wensing, M., Mainz, J. et al (1999) 'Patient's priorities with respect to general practice care' *Family Practice* 16: 4.

- Grossman, D. (2008) 'Should the contraceptive pill be available without prescription? Yes' *British Medical Journal* 337: 3044.
- Grubb, A. (1990) 'Abortion law in England: the medicalisation of a crime' *Law Medicine and Health Care* 18: 146.
- Grubb, A. (1991) 'The new law of abortion: clarification or ambiguity?' *Criminal Law Review* 659.
- Grubb A. (1994) 'The doctor as fiduciary' *Current Legal Problems* 47: 311.
- Grubb, A. (1995) 'Commentary on *B v Croydon Health Authority*' *Medical Law Review* 3: 83.
- Grubb, A. (1997) 'The persistent vegetative state: a duty (not) to treat and conscientious objection' *European Journal of Health Law* 4: 157.
- Grubb, A. (1998a) 'Negligence, causation and Bolam' *Medical Law Review* 6: 37.
- Grubb, A. (1998b) "'I, me, mine": bodies, parts and property' *Medical law International* 3: 299.
- Grubb, A. (1999) 'Medical negligence: duty to third party' *Medical Law Review* 331: 7.
- Grubb, A. (2000) 'Breach of confidence: anonymised information' *Medical Law Review* 8: 115.
- Grubb, A., Walsh, P., Lambe, N. et al (1997) *Doctor's Views and the Management of Patients in Persistent Vegetative State* (Centre of Medical Law and Ethics, King's College London).
- Grunseit, A. and Kippax, S. (1994) *Effects of Sex Education on Young People's Sexual Behaviour* (Macquarie University Australia).
- Guardian, The (2 June 2005) 'Net closes on firms draining NHS lifeblood'.
- Guardian, The (3 May 2007) 'One in four GPs shuns abortion, survey finds'.
- Guardian, The (18 March 2010) 'Would NHS Staff Want to Use their Own Hospital?'
- Guardian, The (23 February 2011) 'Hospital patients complain of rude staff, lack of compassion and long waits'.
- Guardian, The (18 July 2011) 'Doctors' anti-abortion views could impact on women's access to service'.
- Guardian, The (31 July 2011) 'Driving licence applicants asked to join organ donor register'.
- Guardian, The (2 August 2011) 'Assisted dying poll shows support for change in law.'

- Guardian, The (2014) 'Richard Dawkins: 'immoral' not to abort if foetus has Down's syndrome' 21 August.
- Gumer, J. (2019) 'The Wisdom of Germline Editing: An Ethical Analysis of the Use of CRISPR-Cas9 to Edit Human Embryos' *The New Bioethics* 25: 137.
- Gunn, M. (1994) 'The meaning of incapacity' *Medical Law Review* 2: 8.
- Gunn, M. (2000) 'Reforms of the Mental Health Act 1983: the relevance of capacity to make decisions' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 3: 39.
- Gunn, M. and Holland, T. (2002) 'Some thoughts on the proposed Mental Health Act' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 360.
- Gunning, J. and Stoke, H. (2003) *The Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology* (Ashgate).
- Gurnham, D. (2007) 'The ethics of side effects: sanctity of life and doctrine of double effect as political rhetoric' *Asian Journal of WTO & International Health Law and Policy* 2: 141.
- Gurnham, D. (2008) "'Reader, I detained him under the Mental Health Act'" : a literary response to Professor Fennell's *Best interests and treatment for mental disorder*' *Health Care Analysis* 16: 268.
- Guroian, V. (2002) *Incarnate Love: Essays in Orthodox Ethics* (University of Notre Dame Press).
- Guttmann, A. and Guttmann, R. (1993) 'Attitudes of health care professionals and the public towards the sale of kidneys for transplantation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 19: 148.
- Gyngell, C. and Douglas, T. (2014) 'Stocking the genetic supermarket: reproductive genetic technologies and collective action problems' *Bioethics* 29: 241.
- Gyngell, C. and Douglas, T. (2017) 'Argument from Cognitive Diversity Selecting Against Disability: The Liberal Eugenic Challenge and the Argument from Cognitive Diversity' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* doi: 10.1111/japp.12199.
- Gyngell, C. Bowman-Smart, H. and Savulescu, J. (2019) 'Moral reasons to edit the human genome: picking up from the Nuffield report' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 514.

- Habiba, M. (2000) 'Examining consent within the patient-doctor relationship' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 183.
- Hackett, E. and Francis, S. (2003) "'Death was a blessing"—should it ever be pharmaceutically hastened? British pharmacists' views' *Pharmacology World Science* 25: 288.
- Haddow, G. (2005) 'The phenomenology of death, embodiment and organ transplantation' *Sociology of Health & Illness* 27: 92.
- Hagelin, J., Nilstun, T., Hau, J. et al (2004) 'Surveys on attitudes towards legalisation of euthanasia: importance of question phrasing' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 521.
- Haines, E. and Weiner, K. (2000) "'Everybody's got a dad . . .". Issues for lesbian families in the management of donor insemination' *Sociology of Health and Illness* 22: 480.
- Hain, R. (2018) 'Voices of moral authority: parents, doctors and what will actually help' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 458.
- Hall, K. (2017) 'Feminist and Queer Intersections with Disability Studies' in Garry, A., Khader, S., Stone, A. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Feminist Philosophy* (Routledge).
- Haker, H. and Beyeveld, D. (2000) *The Ethics of Genetics in Human Reproduction* (Ashgate).
- Hale, B. (1996) *From the Test Tube to the Coffin* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Hale, B. (2003) 'A pretty pass: when is there a right to die?' *Common Law World Review* 32: 1.
- Hall, J. (2013) 'Identical twins die after seeking euthanasia when they discovered they would go blind and never see each other again' *The Independent*, 14 January 2013.
- Hall, M. (2002) 'Law, medicine, and trust' *Stanford Law Review* 55: 463.
- Halliday, S. (2004) 'A comparative approach to the regulation of human embryonic stem cell research in Europe' *Medical Law Review* 12: 40.
- Halliday, S. (2005) 'Regulating active voluntary euthanasia' in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingel, and K. Wheat (eds) *Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law and Ethics* (Elsevier).

- Halliday, S. (2016) *Compelled obstetric treatment continues to challenge our understanding of autonomy. Autonomy and Pregnancy: A Comparative Analysis of Compelled Obstetric Intervention* (Routledge).
- Hamer, C. and Rivlin, S. (2002) 'A stronger policy of organ retrieval from cadaveric donors' *Journal of Medical Law* 29: 196.
- Hamilton, S., Heppter, J., Hanby, A. et al (2007) 'Consent gained from patients after breast surgery for the use of surplus tissue in research: an exploration' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 229.
- Hammond, J. (2010) 'Genetic engineering to avoid genetic neglect: from chance to responsibility' *Bioethics* 24: 10.
- Hamoda, H., Critchley, H., Paterson, K. et al (2005) 'The acceptability of home medical abortion to women in UK settings' *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 112: 781.
- Hanna, J. (2010) 'Revisiting child-based objections to commercial surrogacy' *Bioethics* 24: 341.
- Hanna, J. (2018) *In Our Best Interest: A Defense Of Paternalism* (Oxford University Press)
- Hanser, M. (1999) 'Killing, letting die and preventing people from being saved' *Utilitas* 11: 277.
- Hardcastle, R. (2007) *Law and the Human Body* (Hart).
- Hardwig, J. (1997) 'Is there a duty to die?' *Hastings Center Report* 27: 34.
- Hardwig, J. (2009) 'The art of dying in the early part of the twenty-first century' *Hastings Center Report* 39: 34.
- Hardy, E. and Yolanda Makuch, M. (2001) 'Gender, infertility and ART' *Current Practices and Controversies in Assisted Reproduction* (WHO).
- Hare, R. (1975) 'Abortion and the golden rule' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 4: 201.
- Harman, E. (1999) 'Creation ethics' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 28: 310.
- Harman, E. (2007) 'How is the ethics of stem cell research different from the ethics of abortion?' *Metaphilosophy* 38: 207.
- Harman E. (2004) 'Can we harm and benefit in creating?' *Philosophical Perspectives* 18:107.

- Harman, G. and Thompson, J.J. (1996) *Moral Relativism and Moral Objectivity* (Blackwell).
- Harmon, S. and Chen, K-H. (2012) 'Medical Research Data-Sharing: The 'Public Good' and Vulnerable Groups Medical Research Data-Sharing' *Medical Law Review* 20: 561.
- Harmon, S. and McMahon, A. (2014) 'Banking (on) the brain: from consent to authorization and the transformative potential of solidarity' *Medical Law Review* 22: 572.
- Harrington, J. (1996) 'Privileging the medical norms: liberalism, self-determination and refusal of treatment' *Legal Studies* 16: 348.
- Harrington, J. (2003) 'Deciding best interests: medical progress, clinical judgment and the "good family"' *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues* 3.
- Harrington, J. (2009) 'Visions of utopia: markets, medicine and the national health service' *Legal Studies* 29: 376.
- Harrington, J. (2014) 'Of paradox and plausibility: The dynamic of change in medical law' *Medical Law Review* 22: 305.
- Harris, H. (1995) 'Final thoughts on final acts' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Harris, J. (1975) 'The survival lottery' *Philosophy* 50: 191.
- Harris, J. (1984) *The Value of Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. (1987) 'QALYfying the value of life' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 3: 117.
- Harris, J. (1992) *The Value of Life* (Routledge).
- Harris, J. (1995a) 'Euthanasia and the value of life' in J. Keown (ed.), *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Harris, J. (1995b) 'The philosophical case against the philosophical case against euthanasia' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- Harris, J. (1995c) 'Double jeopardy and the veil of ignorance—a reply' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 21: 151.

- Harris, J. (1997) 'The injustice of compensation for victims of medical accidents' *British Medical Journal* 314: 1821.
- Harris, J. (1998a) *Clones, Genes and Immortality* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. (1998b) 'Rights and reproductive choice' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction: Choice and Regulation* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. (1998c) 'Blood, sperm and posthumous parenting' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction: Choice and Regulation* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. (1999) 'The concept of the person and the value of life' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 9: 293.
- Harris, J. (2000) 'Research on human subjects, exploitation, and global principles of ethics' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. (2001) 'One principle and three fallacies of disability studies' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 383.
- Harris, J. (2002) 'Law and regulation of retained organs: the ethical issues' *Legal Studies* 527.
- Harris, J. (2003a) '(ARTBs) Assisted reproductive technological blunders' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 205.
- Harris, J. (2003b) 'Organ procurement: dead interests, living needs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 242.
- Harris, J. (2003c) 'In praise of unprincipled ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 303.
- Harris, J. (2004a) 'Intimations of immortality' *Current Legal Problems* 65.
- Harris, J. (2004b) *On Cloning* (Routledge).
- Harris, J. (2005a) 'Sex selection and regulated hatred' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 291.
- Harris, J. (2005b) 'Scientific research is a moral duty' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 242.
- Harris, J. (2005c) 'It's not NICE to discriminate' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 373.
- Harris, J. (2005d) 'No sex selection please, we're British' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 286.
- Harris, J. (2005e) 'The right to die lives! There is no personhood paradox' *Medical Law Review* 13: 386.

- Harris, J. (2006) 'NICE is not cost effective' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 378.
- Harris, J. (2007) 'NICE rejoinder' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 467.
- Harris, J. (2008) *Enhancing Evolution* (Princeton University Press).
- Harris, J. (2011a) 'Moral enhancement and freedom' *Bioethics* 25: 102.
- Harris, J. (2011b) Sparrows, hedgehogs and castrati: reflections on gender and enhancement' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 262.
- Harris, J. (2011c) 'The challenge of nonconfrontational ethics' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 20: 204.
- Harris, J. (2013) 'Ethics is for bad guys!' Putting the 'moral' into moral enhancement' *Bioethics* 27: 169.
- Harris, J. (2014a) 'Doing posthumous harm' in Stacey Taylor, J. (ed) *The Metaphysics and Ethics of Death* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. (2014b) 'Time to Exorcise the Cloning Demon' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 23: 53.
- Harris, J. (2016) *How to Be Good: The Possibility of Moral Enhancement* (OUP).
- Harris, J. 'Germline Modification and the Burden of Human Existence' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25: 6.
- Harris, J. (2020) 'Is there a right not to know' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 414.
- Harris, J. and Burley, J. (2002) *A Companion to Genetics* (Blackwell).
- Harris, J. and Erin, C. (2002) 'An ethically defensible market in organs' *British Medical Journal* 325: 114.
- Harris, J. and Holm, S. (1995) 'Is there a moral obligation not to infect others?' *British Medical Journal* 311: 1215.
- Harris, J. and Holm, S. (2002a) 'Commentary on Skene and Parker: the role of a church (or other ideologically based interest group) in developing the law—a plea for ethere-al intervention' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 219.

- Harris, J. and Holm, S. (2002b) 'Extending human lifespan and the precautionary Para-dox' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 27: 355.
- Harris, J. and Holm, S. (2003) 'Should we presume moral turpitude in our children?—small children and consent to medical research' *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* 24: 121.
- Harris, J. and Holm, S. (2004) *The Future of Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris, J. and Regmi, S. (2012) 'Ageism and equality' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 263.
- Harris, J. and Stanton, C. (2005) 'The moral status of the embryo post-Dolly' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 221.
- Harris, J.W. (1996) *Property and Justice* (Oxford University Press).
- Harris-Short, S. (2004) 'An "identity crisis" in the international law of human rights? The challenge of reproductive cloning' *International Journal of Children's Rights* 11: 333.
- Harris-Short, S. (2009) 'Regulating reproduction' in S. Smith and R Deazley (eds) *The Legal, Medical and Cultural Regulation of the Body* (Ashgate).
- Harris-Short, S. (2010) 'Judgment: Evans v Amicus Healthcare Ltd' in R. Hunter, C. McGlynn and E. Rackley (eds) *Feminist Judgments* (Hart).
- Harrison, B. (1998) 'A feminist-liberation view of abortion' in D. Lammers and A. Verhey (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Harrison, C. (2002) 'Neither Moore nor the market: alternative models for compensating contributors of human tissue' *American Journal of Law and Medicine* 28: 77.
- Harrison, S. (1998) 'The politics of evidence based medicine in the United Kingdom' *Policy and Politics* 26: 15.
- Harrison, S. and Ahmad, W. (2000) 'Medical autonomy and the UK state 1975 to 2025' *Sociology* 34: 129.
- Harrosh, S. (2011) 'Identifying harms' *Bioethics Online*.
- Hart, J. (1998) 'Expectations of health care: promoted, managed or shared?' *Health Expectations* 1: 3.

- Hart, G. and Wellings, K. (2002) 'Sexual behaviour and its medicalisation: in sickness and in health' *British Medical Journal* 324: 896.
- Hartogh, G. (2010) 'Priority to registered donors on the waiting list for postmortal or-gans? A critical look at the objections' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 149.
- Hartogh, G. (2011) 'Tacitly consenting to donate one's organs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 344.
- Haslanger, S. (2017) 'The sex/gender distinction and the social construction of reality' in Garry, A., Khader, S. and Stone, A. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Feminist Philosophy*. (Taylor & Francis).
- Hasman, A., Hope, T., and Østerdal, L. (2006) 'Health care need: three interpretations' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 23: 145.
- Hasman, A., McIntosh, E., and Hope, T. (2008) 'What reasons do those with practical experience use in deciding on priorities for healthcare resources? A qualitative study' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 658.
- Hauerwas, S. (1998) 'Rational suicide and reasons for living' in S. Lammers and A. Verhey (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Hauskeller, M. (2016) 'The Art of Misunderstanding Critics The Case of Ingmar Persson and Julian Savulescu's Defense of Moral Bioenhancement' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25: 153.
- Hausman, D. (2006) 'Valuing health' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 34: 246.
- Hausman, D. (2008) 'Valuing health properly' *Health, Economics, Policy and Law* 3: 79.
- Have, ten, H. and Anssens, R. (2002) 'Futility limits and palliative care' in H. ten Have and D. Clark (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Have, ten, H. and Clark, D. (eds) (2002) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Havstad, J. (2009) 'Human reproductive cloning: a conflict of liberties' *Bioethics* 24: 71.

- Häyry, M. (2004) 'A rational cure for prereproductive stress syndrome' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 377.
- Häyry, M. (2006) 'Public health and human values' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 706.
- Häyry, M. (2010) *Rationality and the Genetic Challenge—Making People Better?* (Cambridge University Press).
- Häyry, M. (2016) 'Discursive Humanity as a Transcendental Basis for Cognitive (Dis)Ability Ethics and Policies' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 262
- Häyry, M. (2018) 'Fear of Life, Fear of Death, and Fear of Causing Death. How Legislative Changes on Assisted Dying Are Doomed to Fail' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 27: 145.
- Häyry, M. (2019) 'Health, Morality, and Moralism Justice and the Possibility of Good Moralism in Bioethics' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 28: 236.
- Hayward, S. and O'Hanlon, T. (2003) 'Kidneys for sale . . . on net' *Sunday Mirror*, 27 April 2003.
- Heale, W. (2016) 'Individualised and personalised QALYs in exceptional treatment decisions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 665.
- Healthcare Commission (2004a) *Patient Survey Report* (DoH).
- Healthcare Commission (2004b) *Reforming the NHS Complaints Procedure* (DoH).
- Healthcare Commission (2005) *Evidence of Health Inequalities* (TSO).
- Healthcare Commission (2006) *Investigation into 10 Maternal Deaths* (DoH).
- Health Foundation (2013) *Shared Decision Making* (Health Foundation).
- Health Research Authority (2019) *Frequently Asked Questions* (HRA).
- Heathwood, C. (2011) 'The significance of personal identity to abortion' *Bioethics* 25: 230.
- Hecht, J. (2014) *Stay* (Yale University Press).
- Held, V. (2006) *The Ethics of Care* (Oxford University Press).
- Helgesson, G. and Eriksson, S. (2008) 'Against the principle that the individual shall have priority over science' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 54.

- Helgesson, G. and Lynöe, N. (2008) 'Should physicians fake diagnoses to help their patients?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 133.
- Hellema, H. (1991) 'Euthanasia—2% of Dutch deaths' *British Medical Journal* 303: 877.
- Hellema, H. (1993) 'Dutch doctors support life termination in dementia' *British Medical Journal* 306: 1364.
- Heller, M. and Eisenberg, R. (1998) 'Can patents deter innovation?' *Science* 280: 698.
- Helm, T. (2014) 'Welby urges MPs: reject right-to-die bill that 'crosses the Rubicon' *The Guardian* 5 September 2015.
- Hendin, H. (1998) *Seduced by Death* (Norton & Co).
- Hendricks, P. (2018) 'Even if the fetus is not a person, abortion is immoral: The impairment argument' *Bioethics* 33: 245.
- Hendricks, P. (2019) 'Why the embryo rescue case is a bad argument against embryonic personhood' *Bioethics* advance access online.
- Hendricks, P. (2021) 'My body, not my choice: against legalised abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Hendriks, M. and Lantos, J. (2018) 'Fragile Lives with Fragile Rights: Justice for Babies Born at the Limit of Viability' *Bioethics* 32: 205.
- Henaghan, M. (2012) *Health Professionals and Trust: The Cure for Healthcare Law and Policy* (Routledge).
- Hendin, H. (1999) 'Euthanasia consultants or facilitators' *Medical Journal of Australia* 170: 351.
- Hendin, H. and Foley, K. (2008) 'Physician assisted suicide in Oregon: a medical perspective' *Issues in Law and Medicine* 24: 121.
- Hendricks, S. (2003) 'Lifts are not the only place of breach of confidentiality' *British Medical Journal* 327: 1024.
- Henshaw, R. and Templeton, A. (1992) 'Mifepristone: separating fact from fiction' *Drugs* 44: 531.

- Herissone-Kelly, P. (2006) 'The prohibition of sex selection for social reasons in the United Kingdom: public opinion trumps reproductive liberty?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 15: 261.
- Herissone-Kelly, P. (2007) 'Parental love and the ethics of sex selection' *Bioethics* 16: 326.
- Herlitz, A. (2018) 'Against lifetime QALY prioritarianism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 109.
- Hermann, H., Trachsel, M. and Biller-Andorno, N. (2015) 'Physicians' personal values in determining medical decision-making capacity: a survey study' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 739.
- Hermesen, M. and ten Have, H. (2002) 'Euthanasia in palliative care journals' *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 23: 517.
- Herring, J. (1997a) 'Caesarean sections, phobias and foetal rights' *Cambridge Law Journal* 509.
- Herring, J. (1997b) 'Children's abortion rights' *Medical Law Review* 5: 257.
- Herring, J. (1998) 'Caesarean sections and the right of autonomy' *Cambridge Law Journal* 438.
- Herring, J. (1999) 'The welfare principle and parents' rights' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *What is a Parent?* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2000) 'The caesarean section cases and the supremacy of autonomy' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Herring, J. (2002) 'Giving, selling and sharing bodies' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *Body Lore and Laws* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2005) 'Mistaken sex' *Criminal Law Review* 511.
- Herring, J. (2007a) 'Where are the carers in healthcare law and ethics?' *Legal Studies* 27: 51.
- Herring, J. (2007b) 'Crimes against the dead' in B. Brooks-Gordon, F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2007c) 'Caring' *Law and Justice* 43.
- Herring, J. (2008a) 'The place of carers' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).

- Herring, J. (2008b) 'Caregivers in medical law and ethics' *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy* 25: 1.
- Herring, J. (2008c) 'Entering the fog: on the borderlines of mental capacity' *Indiana Law Journal* 83: 1620.
- Herring, J. (2009a) 'Protecting vulnerable adults: a critical review of recent case law' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 21: 498.
- Herring, J. (2009b) *Older People in Law and Society* (Oxford University Press).
- Herring, J. (2009c) *Family Law* (4th edn, Pearson).
- Herring, J. (2009d) 'Losing it? Losing What? The law and dementia' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 21: 3.
- Herring, J. (2009e) 'Relational autonomy and rape' in S. Day Sclater, F. Ebtehaj, E. Jackson et al (eds) *Regulating Autonomy* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2009f) *Great Debates: Criminal Law* (Palgrave).
- Herring, J. (2009g) 'Relational autonomy and family law' in J. Wallbank, S. Choudhry, and J. Herring (eds) *Gender, Rights and Family Law* (Routledge).
- Herring, J. (2010a) 'The legal duties of carers' *Medical Law Review* 18: 248.
- Herring, J. (2010b) 'The right to choose' *New Law Journal* 1066.
- Herring, J. (2011a) 'Ending life' in Andrew Grubb (ed), *Principles of Medical Law* (Oxford University Press 2011).
- Herring, J. (2011b) 'The loneliness of status: the legal and moral significance of birth' in F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring, M. Johnson, and M. Richards (eds) *Birth Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2012a) 'Elder Abuse: A human rights agenda for the future' in I. Doran and A. Soden (eds) *Beyond Elder Law* (Springer).
- Herring, J. (2013a) 'Forging a relational approach: Best interests or human rights?' *Medical Law International* 13: 32.

- Herring, J. (2013b) *Caring and the Law* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2013d) 'Escaping the shackles of law at the end of life' *Medical Law Review* 21: 487.
- Herring, J. (2014a) 'The disability critique of care' *Elder Law Review* 8: 1.
- Herring, J. (2014b) 'Life after death' *New Law Journal* 4 April.
- Herring, J. (2014c) 'Publication Review' *International Journal of the Law in Context* 273.
- Herring (2014d) 'Why we need a statutory regime to regulate bodily material' in Goold, I., Greasley, K.,
Herring, J. and Skene, L. (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2015b) 'The child must live: Disability, Parents and the Law' in Herring, J. and Wall, J.
(2015) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Herring, J. (2016) 'Medical decisions about children' in J. Eekelaar (ed) *Family Law in Britain and
America in the New Century* (Brill).
- Herring, J. (2017) 'Compassion, ethics of care and legal rights' *International Journal of Law in Context*
158.
- Herring, J. (2017) 'Peter Skegg and the Question No-One Asks: Why Presume Capacity?' in J. Wall and
M. Henaghan (eds) *Law, Ethics and Medicine* (Thompson).
- Herring, J. (2017) Family Justice Council Annual Debate [https://www.judiciary.uk › 2017/12 › fjc-
annual-debate-2017-transcript](https://www.judiciary.uk › 2017/12 › fjc-annual-debate-2017-transcript)
- Herring, J. (2018) 'Criminal Law and the Termination of Pregnancy' in Reed, A. and Bohlander, M.
(eds) *Homicide in Criminal Law* (Taylor Francis).
- Herring, J. (2018) 'Rationing by fault' *Theology* 121: 122.
- Herring, J. (2018) 'The Vulnerability of God and Humanity' *Law and Justice* 180: 5.
- Herring, J. (2019) 'Ethics of Care and The Public Good of Abortion' *University of Oxford Human Rights
Hub* 1.
- Herring, J. (2019) 'Identifying the wrong in obstetric violence' in Pickles, C. and Herring, J. (eds)
Childbirth, Vulnerability and Law (Routledge).

- Herring, J. (2019) 'Feminism, Ethics of Care and Medical Ethics' in A. Phillips, T de Campos, J Herring (ed), *Philosophical Foundations of Medical Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Herring, J. (2020) *Law and the Relational Self* (CUP)
- Herring, J. (2020b) 'Relational personhood' *Keele Law Review* 1: 24
- Herring, J. (2020c) 'Implied Consent and Vaginal Examination in Pregnancy' in Pickles, C. and Herring, J (eds) *Women's Birthing Bodies and the Law* (Hart)
- Herring, J. (2021a) 'Disability and Care' *Journal of Indian Law and Society* 21: 35
- Herring (2021b) 'The Case For The Decriminalisation Of Abortion' *National Law School of India Review* 33: 31
- Herring, J. (2021c) 'The Ethical Conflicts of the COVID Pandemic in Criminal and Medical Law' *Anatomia Do Crime* 12: 13
- Herring (2021d) *Law Through the Life Course* (BUP)
- Herring, J. (2021e) *Family Law* (Pearson).
- Herring, J., Fulford, B., Dunn, M. and Handa, A. (2017) 'Elbow Room For Best Practice? Montgomery, Patients' Values, and Balanced Decision-Making In Person-Centred Clinical Care' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Herring, J. and Chau, P.-L. (2002) '*R (On the application of Quintavalle) v Secretary of State for Health*—are cloned embryos embryos?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 315.
- Herring, J. and Chau, P.-L. (2007) 'My body, your body, our bodies' *Medical Law Review* 15: 34.
- Herring, J. and Chau, P-L (2013a) 'Interconnected, inhabited and insecure: why bodies should not be property' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Herring, J and Chau, P-L (2020) *Emergent Medicine and the Law* (Palgrave)
- Herring, J. and Foster, C. (2009) 'Blaming the patient: contributory negligence in medical malpractice litigation' *Journal of Professional Negligence* 25: 76.

- Herring, J. and Foster, C. (2011) ‘“Please don’t tell me”: the right not to know’ *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 21: 12.
- Herring, J. and Wall, J. (2014) ‘Capacity to consent to sex’ *Medical Law Review* 22: 620.
- Herring, J. and Wall, J. (2015) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Herring, J. and Wall, J. (2017) ‘The nature and significance of the right to bodily integrity’ *Cambridge Law Journal* advance access online.
- Hertogh, C. (2009) ‘The role of advance euthanasia directives as an aid to communication and shared decision-making in dementia’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 100.
- Hesketh, W. (2005) ‘Medico-crime in the UK’ in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingel, and K. Wheat (eds) *Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law and Ethics* (Elsevier).
- Hester, D. (2003) ‘Is pragmatism well-suited to bioethics?’ *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 28: 545.
- Hester, D. and Swota, A. (2019) ‘Choosing to Stop a Heart: The Ethical Status of Deactivating an Implantable Cardiac Device’ *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 28: 327.
- Hewitt, J. (2008) *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 15: 186.
- Hewlett, S. (1996) ‘Consent to clinical research—adequately voluntary or substantially influenced’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 22: 232.
- Hewson, B. (2013) ‘“Neither midwives nor rainmakers” - why DL is wrong’ *Public Law* 451.
- Heywood, R. (2014) ‘Moving on from Bland: The evolution of the law and minimally conscious patients’ *Medical Law Review* 548.
- Heywood, R. (2015a) ‘R.I.P. Sidaway: patient-oriented disclosure—a standard worth waiting for?’ *Medical Law Review* 23: 455.
- Heywood, R. (2015b) ‘Revisiting advance decision making under the Mental Capacity Act 2005: a tale of mixed messages’ *Medical Law Review* 23: 81.
- Heywood, R. (2017) ‘Live or Let Die?: Fine Margins between Life and Death in a Brain-Dead Pregnancy’ *Medical Law Review* advance access online.

- Heywood, R. and Miola, J. (2017) 'The changing face of pre-operative medical disclosure: placing the patient at the heart of the matter' *Law Quarterly Review* 133: 296.
- Heywood, R., Macaskill, A., and Williams, K. (2010) 'Informed consent in hospital practice: health professionals' perspectives and legal reflections' *Medical Law Review* 18: 152.
- Heywood, R. (2019) "If The Problem Persists, Come Back To See Me ... Empirical Study Of Clinical Negligence Cases Against General Practitioners' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- HFEA (2003) *HFEA Update: Embryo Donation to Single Women* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2004a) *Sex Selection* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2004b) *Preimplantation Tissue Typing Report* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2005a) *Tomorrow's Children* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2005b) *The Regulation of Donor Assisted Conception* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2005c) *SEED Report* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2006) *Standards for Assisted Conception Centres* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2007a) *Number of Sperm Donors Up Following Anonymity Law Changes* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2007b) *HFEA Statement on its Decision Regarding Hybrid Embryos* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2007c) *A Report on the Findings of the Consultation* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2009) *Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis (PGD): Conditions Licensed by the HFEA* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2019a) *State of the Fertility Sector* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2019b) *Fertility Treatment* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2019b/c) *Fertility Treatment 2017: trends and figures* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2020) *Code of Practice* (HFEA).
- HFEA (2021) *Fertility Trends* (HFEA)
- Hietala, M., Hakonen, A., Aro, A. et al (1995) 'Attitudes toward genetic testing among the general population and relatives of patients with a severe genetic disease' *American Journal of Human Genetics* 56: 1493.

- Higginson, I., Finlay, I., Goodwin, D. et al (2002) ‘Do hospital-based palliative care teams improve care for patients or families at the end of life?’ *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 23: 96.
- Higgs, P. (2009) ‘Later life, health and society’ in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Hill, C. (1994) ‘The note’ in H. Kuhse (ed.) *Willing to Listen; Wanting to Die* (Penguin).
- Hill, S., Garattini, S., Leonhout, J. et al (2003) *Technology Appraisal Programme of the National Institute for Clinical Excellence* (WHO).
- Hill, T. (1991) *Autonomy and Self-Respect* (Cambridge University Press).
- Himma, K. (1999) ‘Thomson’s violinist and conjoined twins’ *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 8: 428.
- Himmelweit, S. (1998) ‘More than “a woman’s right to choose”’ *Feminist Review* 38: 29.
- HM Government (2007a) *Government Response to the Report from the Joint Committee on the Human Tissue and Embryos (Draft) Bill* (TSO).
- HM Government (2007b) *The Government Response to the Health Committee Report on the Electronic Patient Record* (TSO).
- HM Government (2009) *The Government Response to the Health Committee Report on Health Inequalities* (TSO).
- HM Government (2015) PM on plans for a seven-day NHS (TSO).
- HM Government (2018) *Modernising the Mental Health Act: Increasing choice, reducing compulsion. Final report of the Independent Review of the Mental Health Act 1983.*
- HM Government (2018) *Data Protection* (TSO)
- HM Government (2020) *Responding To COVID-19: The Ethical Framework for Adult Social Care.*
- HM Government (2021) *Build Back Better: Our Plan for Health and Social Care* (TSO)
- HM Government (2021b) *Tribunal Statistics* (TSO)
- Ho, D. (2008) ‘When good organs go to bad people’ *Bioethics* 22: 77.

- Ho, A. and Norman, J. (2019) 'Social Determinants of Mental Health and Physician Aid-in-Dying: The Real Moral Crisis' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 52.
- Hobon, C. (2017) 'Williams v the Bermuda Hospitals Board: Pro-Patient, but for Ambiguities Which Remain' *Medical Law Review* 25: 126.
- Hobson, C. (2016) 'No (,) More Bolam Please: Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board' *Medical Law Review* 79: 468.
- Hobson, C. (2017) 'Not so new directions in the law of consent?' *Medical Law Review* 25: 126.
- Hodson N. (2019) 'Bawa-Garba ruling is not good news for doctors' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 15.
- Hodson, N., Townley, L., Earp, B. (2019) 'Removing Harmful Options: The Law and Ethics of International Commercial Surrogacy' *Medical Law Review* 27: 597.
- Hoffenberg, R. (1987) *Report of the Working Party on the Supply of Donor Organs for Transplantation* (HMSO).
- Hofmann, B. (2017) "'You are inferior!' Revisiting the expressivist argument' *Bioethics* 42: 1.
- Hofmann B. (2020) 'The death of dignity is greatly exaggerated: Reflections 15 years after the declaration of dignity as a useless concept. *Bioethics* 34: 602.
- Hoffman, S. (2001) 'The use of placebos in clinical trials: responsible research or unethical practice?' *Connecticut Law Review* 33: 449.
- Hoffmann, D. and Tarzian, A. (2001) 'The girl who cried pain: bias against women in the treatment of pain' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 29: 13.
- Hoffmann, D., Tarzian, A., and O'Neill, A. (2000) 'Are ethics committees members competent to consult?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 30.
- Hoffmann, Lord (2005) 'Causation' *Law Quarterly Review* 121: 592.
- Hoffmaster, B. (1992) 'Between the sacred and the profane: bodies, property and -patents in the Moore case' *Intellectual Property Journal* 7: 116.
- Holbrook, J. (2003) 'The trouble with Making Amends' *Spiked*, 22 August 2003.

- Holdcroft, A. (2007) 'Gender bias in research: how does it affect evidence based medicine?' *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 100.
- Holland, S. (2003) *Bioethics* (Polity).
- Holland, S. (2009) 'The virtue ethics approach to bioethics' *Bioethics* 25: 192.
- Holland, S. (2017) 'Commentary on Derick Wade's 'Back to the bedside? Making clinical decisions in patients with prolonged unconsciousness' and Zoe Fritz' 'Can 'Best Interests' derail the trolley?' Examining withdrawal of clinically assisted nutrition and hydration in patients in the permanent vegetative state' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 455.
- Holm, S. (1995) 'Not just autonomy: the principles of American biomedical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 12: 332.
- Holm, S. (1998a) 'A life in the shadow: one reason why we should not clone humans' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7: 160.
- Holm, S. (1998b) 'Ethical issues in preimplantation diagnosis' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).
- Holm, S. (2001) 'Is society responsible for my health?' in R. Bennett and C. Erin (eds) *HIV and AIDS, Testing, Screening, and Confidentiality* (Oxford University Press).
- Holm, S. (2005) *Forgetting to be NICE* (Cardiff Centre for Ethics, Law and Society).
- Holm, S. (2006) 'Self inflicted harm—NICE in ethical self destruct mode?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 125.
- Holm, S. (2008) 'Time to reconsider stem cell ethics—the importance of induced pluripotent cells' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 63.
- Holm, S. (2011) 'Classification and normativity: some thoughts on different ways of carving up the field of bioethics' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 20: 165.
- Holm, S. (2016) 'Undignified Arguments. A Critique' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25: 228.

- Holm, S. (2018) 'Mitochondrial Replacement Therapy and Identity A Comment on an Exchange Between Inmaculada de Melo-Martin and John Harris' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 27: 487.
- Holm, S. and Edgamot, A. (2008) 'Best interest: a philosophical critique' *Health Care Analysis* 16: 197.
- Holtug, N. (2011) 'Equality and the treatment-enhancement distinction' *Bioethics* 25: 137.
- Hope, T. (2000) 'The best is the enemy of the good—can research ethics learn from rationing?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 417.
- Hope, T. (2005) *A Very Short Introduction to Medical Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Hope, T. and McMillan, J. (2004) 'Challenge studies of human volunteers: ethical issues' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 110.
- Hope, T. and McMillan, J. (2012) 'Physicians' Duties and the Non-Identity Problem' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 12: 21.
- Hope, T. Tan, J., Stewart, A. and McMillan, J. (2013) 'Agency, ambivalence and authenticity: the many ways in which anorexia nervosa can affect autonomy' *International Journal of Law in Context* 20.
- Hope, T., Østerdal, L., and Hasman, A. (2010) 'An inquiry into the principles of needs-based allocation of health care' *Bioethics* 24: 470.
- Hope, T., Savulescu, J., and Hendrick, J. (2003) *Medical Ethics and Law* (Churchill Livingstone).
- Hope, T., Slowther, A. and Eccles, J. (2009) 'Best interests, dementia and the Mental Capacity Act (2005)' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 733.
- Hoppe, N. (2009) *Bioequity—Property and the Human Body* (Ashgate).
- Hopwood, V. (2001) 'Legal moves' *Liability Risk Insurance* 138: 19.
- Horn, C. (2021) 'Gender, gestation and ectogenesis: self- determination for pregnant people ahead of artificial wombs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 787
- Horn, R. and Kerasidou, A. (2016) 'The Concept of Dignity and Its Use in End-of-Life Debates in England and France' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25: 404.

- Horse, K. (2007) 'Unconsidered inconsistencies' in K. Horse and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Horse, K. (2011) 'Challenging presumptions: legal parenthood and surrogacy arrangements' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 22: 449.
- Horse, K. (2015) *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology* (Routledge)
- Horse, K. (2016) 'Fraying at the Edges: UK Surrogacy Law in 2015' *Medical Law Review* 24: 608.
- Horse, K. and Biggs, H. (eds) (2007) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Hospice Information (2011) *Hospice and Palliative Care Facts and Figures 2011* (Hospice Information).
- House of Commons Constitutional Affairs Committee (2006) *Compensation Culture* (TSO).
- House of Commons Health Committee (1995) *Priority Setting in the NHS* (HMSO).
- House of Commons Health Committee (2005) *Sixth Report* (Hansard).
- House of Commons Health Committee (2008) *National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence* (TSO).
- House of Commons Health Committee (2009) *Health Inequalities* (TSO).
- House of Commons Library (2021) *Obesity Statistics* (Hansard).
- House of Commons Science and Technology Committee (2005) *Human Reproductive Technologies and the Law* (TSO).
- House of Commons Science and Technology Committee (2007) *Scientific Developments Relating to the Abortion Act 1967* (TSO).
- House of Lords Select Committee (2005) *Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill— First Report* (TSO).
- House of Lords Select Committee on Medical Ethics (1994) *Paper No 21* (HMSO).
- Hoyano, L. (2002) 'Misconceptions about wrongful conception' *Modern Law Review* 65:883.

- Hoyano, L. (2015) 'McFarlane v Tayside Health Board' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Hoyle, A. (2015) 'Record numbers of British parents are turning to surrogacy' *Daily Telegraph*, 30 March.
- Huddle, T. (2019) 'Reply to Sulmasy/Courtois: Why it is Sometimes Unethical to Deactivate Cardiac Implantable Electrical Devices' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* (2019), 28, 347.
- Hudson Jones, A. (1999) 'Literary perspectives on ageing' *The Lancet* 34: 51.
- Hughes, J. and Keown, D. (1995) 'Buddhism and medical ethics' *Journal of Buddhist Ethics* 2.
- Hughes, P. (1998) 'Exploitation, autonomy, and the case for organ sales' *International Journal of Applied Philosophy* 12: 89.
- Hughes, P. (2009) 'Presumed consent: state organ confiscation or mandated charity' *HEC Forum* 21: 1.
- Hull, R. (2006) 'Cheap listening—reflections on the concept of wrongful disability' *Bioethics* 20: 55.
- Hultman, C., Sparen, P., Takei, N. et al (1999) 'Prenatal and perinatal risk factors for schizophrenia, affective psychosis, and reactive psychosis of early onset: case-control study' *British Medical Journal* 318: 421.
- Human Genetic Council (2002) *Inside Information* (HGC).
- Human Genetics Commission (2006) *Making Babies* (HGC).
- Human Genetics Commission (2011) *Increasing Options, Informing Choice: A Report on Preconception Genetic Testing and Screening* (Human Genetics Commission).
- Human Genome Organisation's Ethics Committee (2000a) *Statement on Benefit Sharing* (HUGO).
- Human Genome Organisation's Ethics Committee (2000b) *Public Attitudes to Human Genetic Information* (HUGO).
- Human Tissue Act (2014) *Relevant Material Under the Human Tissue Act* (HTA).
- Human Tissue Authority (2017) *Annual Review* (HTA)
- Human Tissue Authority (2021a) *Guiding Principles and the Fundamental Principle of Consent* (HTA).

- Human Tissue Authority (2021b) *Public Displays* (HTA).
- Human Tissue Authority (2021c) *Anatomical Examination* (HTA).
- Human Tissue Authority (2021d) *Post Mortem Examination* (HTA).
- Human Tissue Authority (2021e) *Research* (HTA).
- Human Tissue Authority (2021f) *Donation of solid organs and tissue for transplantation* (HTA).
- Human Tissue Authority (2021g) *Annual Review* (HTA).
- Hunter, D. (2007) 'Efficiency and the proposed reforms to the NHS research ethics system' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 651.
- Hunter, D. (2013) 'How not to argue against mandatory ethics review' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 521.
- Hunter, D. and Pierscionek, B. (2007) 'Children, Gillick competency and consent for involvement in research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 659.
- Hurley, C. (2019) 'Revention Is Better Than Cure, But Who Foots The Bill?' *Medical Law Review* 27: 155.
- Hurst, S. and Mauron, A. (2017) 'Assisted Suicide In Switzerland: Clarifying Liberties And Claims' *Bioethics* 31: 199.
- Hursthouse, R. (1987) *Beginning Lives* (Blackwell).
- Hursthouse, R. (1999) *On Virtue Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Huxtable, R. (2004) 'Get out of jail free?' *Palliative Medicine* 18: 62.
- Huxtable, R. (2007) *Euthanasia, Ethics and the Law* (Routledge).
- Huxtable, R. (2013a) 'In a twilight world'? Judging the value of life for the minimally conscious patient' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 565.
- Huxtable, R. (2013b) *Law, Ethics and Compromise at the Limits of Life: to Treat or not to Treat?* (Routledge).

- Huxtable, R. (2013c) 'Euthanasia Excused: Between Prohibition and Permission' in Alghrani, A., Bennett, R. and Ost, S. *The Criminal Law and Bioethical Conflict: Walking the Tightrope* (Cambridge University Press).
- Huxtable, R. (2014) 'Autonomy, best interests and the public interest: Treatment, non-treatment and the values of medical law' *Medical Law Review* 22: 459.
- Huxtable, R. (2015) 'Dignity's steer, dignity's subjects, dignity's synonyms? Three questions for dignity's supporter(s)' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 936.
- Huxtable, R. (2018) 'Clinic, courtroom or (specialist) committee: in the best interests of the critically ill child?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 471.
- Huxtable, R. (2018) 'Cryonics In The Courtroom: Which Interests? Whose Interests?' *Medical Law Review* 26: 476.
- Huxtable, R. and Birchley, G. 'Seeking Certainty? Judicial Approaches to The (Non-) Treatment of Minimally Conscious Patients' *Medical Law Review* advance access online.
- Huxtable, R. and Mullock, A. (2015) 'Voices of discontent? Conscience, compromise and assisted dying' *Medical Law Review* 23: 242.
- Huxtable, R. and Möller, M. (2007) 'Setting a principled boundary? Euthanasia as a response to "life fatigue"' *Bioethics* 21: 117.
- Huxtable R. and Woodley J. (2005) 'Gaining face or losing face? The debate on face transplants' *Bioethics* 19: 505.
- Huxtable, R. and Woodley, J. (2006) '(When) will they have faces? A response to Agich and Siemionov' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 403.
- Hyde, J. 'Compensation culture is 'media-created' myth – Dyson' *Law Society Gazette* 25 March 2013.
- Ibrahim, B. (2000) *Abortion* (RIFI).
- Illich, I. (1975) *Medical Nemesis* (Calder & Boyars).

- Iltis, A. (2005a) 'Timing invitation to participate in clinical research' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 30: 89.
- Iltis, A. (2005b) 'Patient ethics and responsibilities' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 30: 131.
- Iltis, A. (2006) 'Lay concepts in informed consent to biomedical research: the capacity to understand and appreciate risk' *Bioethics* 20: 180.
- Ince, S. (1984) 'Inside the surrogate industry' in R. Arditti, R. Duelli Klein, and S. Minden (eds) *Test-Tube Women* (Pandora Press).
- Infertility Network UK (2008) *What is the Current Situation Regarding Fertility Treatment in the UK?* (Infertility Network).
- Information Centre (2005) *Guardianship under the Mental Health Act 1983* (IC).
- Information Commissioner (2002) *Use and Disclosure of Health Data: Guidance on the Application of the Data Protection Act 1998* (TSO).
- Information Policy Unit (2004) *A Strategy for the NHS* (TSO).
- Ingham, R. (2000) 'Doctors should advise adolescents to abstain from sex: Against' *British Medical Journal* 332: 1520.
- Ingham, R., Clement, S., and Gillibrand, R. (2000) *Teenage Pregnancy Unit Advisory Document* (HMSO).
- Ingham, R., Lee, E., Clements, S. et al (2008) *Second Trimester Abortions in England and Wales* (University of Southampton).
- Innes, J. (2002) 'Mercy death husband walks free' *The Scotsman*, 7 September 2002.
- Institute of Medical Ethics (1986) *Medical Research with Children* (Institute of Medical Ethics).
- International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) (1999) 'Nepal: fighting to change a harsh abortion law' *Real Lives* 3: 1.
- Involve (2002) *A Guide to Paying Members of the Public Who are Actively Involved in Research* (Involve).

- Inwald, D., Jacobovits, I., and Petros, A. (2000) 'Brain stem death' *British Medical Journal* 320: 1266.
- IOM Committee (1999) *To Err is Human* (IOM).
- IPPR (2006) *Great Expectations* (IPPR).
- Ireland, J. and Snowden, P. (2002) 'Bullying in secure hospitals' *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry* 13: 538.
- Irving, Lord (1999) 'The patient, the doctor, their lawyers and the judge: rights and duties' *Medical Law Review* 7: 255.
- Islamic Medical Association (2004) *Care at the End of Life* (IMA).
- Ives, J. and Draper, H. (2005) 'What is a father?' *Bionews* 323.
- Jackson, E. (2000) 'Abortion, autonomy and prenatal diagnosis' *Social and Legal Studies* 9: 468.
- Jackson, E. (2001) *Regulating Reproduction* (Hart).
- Jackson, E. (2006) "'Informed consent" to medical treatment and the importance of tort' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- Jackson, E. (2007) 'Death, euthanasia and the medical profession' in B. Brooks-Gordan, F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Jackson, E. (2008a) 'The donation of eggs for research and the risk of neopaternalism' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Jackson, E. (2008b) 'Secularism, sanctity and the wrongness of killing' *Biosocieties* 3: 125.
- Jackson, E. (2012) *The Law and Regulation of Medicines* (Hart).
- Jackson, E. (2015) 'The relationship between medical law and good medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 95.
- Jackson, E. and Keown, J. (2011) *Debating Euthanasia* (Hart).
- Jackson, E. (2013) 'The minimally conscious state and treatment withdrawal: *W v M*' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 559.
- Jackson, E. (2015) 'A response to Saviour Siblings: A Relational Approach to the Welfare of the Child in Selective Reproduction' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 929.

- Jackson, E. (2016) ‘‘Social’ egg freezing and the UK’s statutory storage time limits’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 738.
- Jackson, E., Millbank, J., Karpink I. Stuhmcke, A. (2017) ‘Learning from Cross-Border Reproduction’ *Medical Law Review* 25: 23.
- Jackson, E. (2018) ‘From ‘Doctor Knows Best’ to Dignity: Placing Adults Who Lack Capacity at the Centre of Decisions About Their Medical Treatment’ *Modern Law Review* 81: 247.
- Jackson, E. (2018) ‘Legalizing Assisted Dying: Cross Purposes and Unintended Consequences’ *Dalhousie Law Journal* 41: 59.
- Jackson G. (1989) ‘The Medical Research Council Common Cold Unit’ *Review of Infectious Disease* 11: 1020.
- Jackson, J. (1999) ‘Can older women cope with motherhood’ in H. Khue and P. Singer (eds) *Bioethics* (Blackwell).
- Jackson, J. (2006) *Ethics in Medicine* (Polity Press).
- Jackson, R. (2009) *Review of Civil Litigation Costs* (TSO).
- Jacob, M. (2012) *Matching Organs with Donors: Legality and Kinship in Transplants* (University of Pennsylvania Press).
- Jadva, V., Murray, C., Lycett, E. et al (2003) ‘Surrogacy: the experiences of surrogate mothers’ *Human Reproduction* 18: 2196.
- Jaggar, A. (1983) *Feminist Politics and Human Nature* (Rowman and Allenheld).
- Jaggar, A. (2009) ‘Abortion rights and gender justice worldwide’ in M. Tooley, C. Wolf-Devine, P. Devine et al (eds) *Abortion: Three Perspectives* (Oxford University Press).
- James, N. (1994) ‘From vision to system: the maturing of the hospice movement’ in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Death Rites* (Routledge).
- James, N. and Field, D. (1992) ‘The routinization of hospice: charisma and bureaucrati-zation’ *Social Science and Medicine* 34: 1363.

- Jamrozik, K. (2000) 'The case for a new system for oversight of research on human subjects' *Australian Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 334.
- Jandoo, R. and Harland, W. (1984) 'Legally aided blackmail' *New Law Journal* 134: 402.
- Jansen, L. and Wall, S. (2009) 'Paternalism and fairness in clinical research' *Bioethics* 23: 172.
- Jansen, L., Wall, S., Miller, F. (2019) 'Drawing the line on physician-assisted death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 190.
- Jansen-van der Weide, M., Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B., and van der Wal, G. (2005) 'Grant-ed, undecided, withdrawn and refused requests for euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide' *Archives of Internal Medicine* 165: 1698.
- Janssens, R., ten Have, H., Broeckaert, B. et al (2002) 'Moral values in palliative care: a European comparison' in H. ten Have and D. Clark (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Jarvis, R. (1995) 'Join the club' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 21: 199.
- Jarvis, R. (2008) 'Should the contraceptive pill be available without prescription? No' *British Medical Journal* 337: 3056.
- Jecker, N. (1993) 'Privacy beliefs and the violent family' *Journal of the American Medical Association* 269: 776.
- Jennett, B. and Plum, F. (1972) 'Persistent vegetative state after brain damage' *Lancet* 1: 734.
- Jennings, B. (2018) 'Solidarity and care as relational practices' *Bioethics* 32: 553.
- Jensen, D. (2008) 'Human reproductive cloning and reasons for deprivation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 619.
- Jensen, D. (2015) 'Birth, meaningful viability and abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 460.
- Jervey, T. and McHale, J. (2004) *Health Law and the European Union* (Cambridge University Press).
- Jochemsen, H. and Keown, J. (1999) 'Voluntary euthanasia under control?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 16.

- Joffe, A. (2010) 'Are recent defences of the brain death concept adequate?' *Bioethics* 24: 47.
- Joffe, S., Cook, E., Cleary, P. et al (2001) 'Quality of informed consent in cancer trials' *The Lancet* 358: 1772.
- Johnsen, D. (1986) 'The creation of fetal rights: conflicts with women's constitutional rights to liberty, privacy and equal protection' *Yale Law Journal* 95: 599.
- Johnson, A. (2009) *Statement to the House of Commons, 18th March 2009* (Hansard).
- Johnson, J. and Rogers, W. (2012) 'Innovative treatment: the ethical challenges' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 9.
- Johnson, M. (2004) *Speech on National Infertility Day* (DoH).
- Johnson, M. (2007) 'Escaping the tyranny of the embryo? A new approach to ART regulation based on UK and Australian experiences' *Human Reproduction* 21: 2756.
- Johnston, C. (2014) 'Advance decision making – rhetoric or reality?' *Legal Studies* 34: 497.
- Johnston, C. (2017) 'Lack Of Capacity Is Not An 'Off Switch' For Rights And Freedoms: Wye Valley NHS Trust v Mr B (By His Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor) [2015] EWCOP 60' *Medical Law Review* 36: 663.
- Johnston, J. and Zacharias, R. (2017). 'The future of reproductive autonomy' in L. P. King, R. L. Zacharias, & J. Johnston (Eds.), *Just reproduction: Reimagining autonomy in reproductive medicine, special report. Hastings Center Report*, 47: S6–S11.
- Johnston, Y et al (2019) 'The Moral Imperative to Morally Enhance' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 44: 335.
- Johnston, Y., Bishop, J., Trotter, G. (2019) 'The Moral Imperative to Morally Enhance' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 43: 485.
- Johnston, G. and Abraham, C. (1995) 'The WHO objectives for palliative care: to what extent are we achieving them?' *Palliative Medicine* 9: 123.

- Joint Committee (2007) *Report from the Joint Committee on the Human Tissue and Embryos (Draft) Bill* (TSO).
- Jonas, H. (1969) 'Philosophical reflections on experimenting with human subjects' *Daedalus* 98: 219.
- Jonas, H. (1998) 'Philosophical reflections on experimenting with human subjects' in S. Lammers and A. Verhy (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Jonas, M. and Ryan, S. (2021) 'The Discourse Of Dignity In The Charlie Gard, Alfie Evans And Isaiah Haastrup Cases' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Jones, A. (1986) 'Casuistry and clinical ethics' *Theoretical Medicine* 7: 67.
- Jones, B. (2009) 'UK "sperm brokers" in court' *Bionews*, 24 August 2009.
- Jones, B. (2021) 'The Loud Silence of Racism: It is Killing Us All' *American Journal of Bioethics* 21:2
- Jones, C. (2003) 'The utilitarian argument for medical confidentiality: a pilot study of patients' views' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 348.
- Jones, C. (2007) *Why Donor Insemination Requires Developments in Family Law: The Need for New Definitions of Parenthood* (Edwin Mellen Press).
- Jones, C. (2008) 'Exploring the routes from consultation to (in)forming public policy' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Jones, D. (1996) *Medical Negligence* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Jones, D. (2000) *Speaking for the Dead* (Ashgate).
- Jones, D. (2009) 'What does the British public think about human–animal hybrid embryo-os?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 168.
- Jones, D. (2015) 'The Other Woman: Evaluating the Language of "Three Parent" Embryos' *Clinical Ethics* 10: S98.
- Jones, D.A. (2017) 'They deserve better': Reflecting on 'Reflecting the "human nature" of IVF embryos' *Journal of Law and Biosciences*.

- Jones, D., Gastmans, C. and Mackellar, C. (2018) *Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide: Lessons from Belgium* (Cambridge University Press).
- Jones, D. and Stammers, T. (2009) 'Why emergency contraception remains controversial' *Southern Medical Journal* 102: 5.
- Jones, M. (1990) 'Medical confidentiality' *Professional Negligence* 16.
- Jones, M. (1999) 'Informed consent and other fairy stories' *Medical Law Review* 7: 103.
- Jones, M. and Morris, A. (1989) 'Defensive medicine: myths and facts' *Journal of the Medical Defence Union* 5: 40.
- Jonsen, A. (2003) *The Birth of Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Jonsen, A. and Garland, M. (1976) 'A moral policy for life/death decisions in the intensive care nursery' in A. Jonsen and M. Garland (eds) *Ethics of Newborn Intensive Care* (University of California Press).
- Jordan, C. (2002) 'First *Moore*, then *Hecht*: isn't it time we recognize a property interest in tissues, cells, and gametes?' *Real Property, Probate and Trusts Journal* 37: 151.
- Joseph Rowntree Foundation (1999) *Response to Consultation on Teenage Pregnancy* (JRF).
- Jowell, R., Curtice, J., Park, A. et al (1996) *British Social Attitudes* (Dartmouth).
- Jowell, T. (2004) *Speech*, 25 February 2004 (DoH).
- Kaczor, C. (2011) *The Ethics of Abortion* (Routledge).
- Kaczor, C. (2016) 'Against euthanasia for children: a response to Bovans' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 57.
- Kaczor, C. (2018) 'Ectogenesis and a right to the death of the prenatal human being: A reply to Räsänen' *Bioethics* 32: 634.
- Kaczor, C. (2018) 'A dubious defense of 'after-birth abortion': A reply to Räsänen' *Bioethics* 32:132.
- Kaebnick, G. (2008) 'Reasons of the heart: emotion, rationality, and the "wisdom of repugnance"' *Hastings Center Report* 38: 365.

- Kafetz, K. (2002) 'What happens when elderly people die?' *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 95: 536.
- Kaganas, F. (2003) 'Domestic homicide, gender and the expert' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *Body Lore and Laws* (Hart).
- Kahane, G. (2009) 'Non-identity, self-defeat, and attitudes to future people' *Philosophical Studies* 145: 193.
- Kahane, G. and Savulescu, J. (2010) 'The value of sex in procreative reasons' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 10:7, 22.
- Kahane, G. and Savulescu, J. (2015) 'Normal human variation: refocussing the enhancement debate' *Bioethics* 29: 133.
- Kamisar, Y. (1998) 'The problems presented by the compelling, heart-wrenching case' *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 88: 1121.
- Kamm, F. (1992) *Creation and Abortion* (Oxford University Press).
- Kamm, F. (1998) 'Physician-assisted suicide, euthanasia, and intending death' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Kant, I. (1993) *Grounding for the Metaphysics of Morals* (Hackett).
- Kaplan, C. and Hepworth, S. (2004) 'Supporting health service staff involved in a complaint incident or claim' *NHSLA Journal* 3: 11.
- Kaplan, D. (1999) 'Prenatal screening and its impact on persons with disabilities' in H. Khuse and P. Singer (eds) *Bioethics* (Blackwell).
- Kaposy, C. (2011) 'Two stalemates in the philosophical debate about abortion and why they cannot be resolved using analogical arguments' 26: 84
- Kaposy, C. (2018) *Choosing Down Syndrome* (MIT Press)
- Keren-Paz, T. (2010) 'Liability regimes, reputation loss, and defensive medicine' *Medical Law Review* 18: 363.

- Keren-Paz, T. (2019) 'Compensating Injury to Autonomy in English Negligence Law' *Medical Law Review* 26: 575.
- Karnein A. (2012) *A theory of unborn life: from abortion to genetic manipulation* (Oxford University Press).
- Karpin, I. (2006) 'The uncanny embryos: legal limits to the human and reproduction without women' *Sydney Law Review* 28: 599.
- Karpin, I. and Mykitiuk, R. (2008) 'Going out on a limb: prosthetics, normalcy and -disputing the therapy/enhancement distinction' *Medical Law Review* 16: 413.
- Kass, L. (1998) 'The wisdom of repugnance: why we should ban the cloning of humans' *Valparaiso University Law Review* 32: 679.
- Kater-Kuipers, A., de Beaufort, I., Galjaard R-JH et al (2018) 'Ethics of routine: a critical analysis of the concept of 'routinisation' in prenatal screening' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 626.
- Katz, J. (1993) 'Human experimentation and human rights' *Saint Louis University Law Journal* 7.
- Katz, J. (2002) *The Silent World of Doctor and Patient* (Johns Hopkins University Press).
- Kaye, J., Kanellopoulou, N., Hawkins, N., Gowans, H., Curren, L. and Melham, K. (2013) 'Can I access my personal Genome? The current legal position in the UK' *Medical Law Review online*.
- Kayali Browne (2017) 'Why parents should not be told the sex of their fetus' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 5.
- Kaye, J., Gibbons, S., Heeney, C., Parker, M. and Smart, A. (2012) *Governing Biobanks* (Hart).
- Keating, H. and Bridgeman, J. (2012) 'Compassionate Killings: The Case for a Partial Defence' *Modern Law Review* 79: 697.
- Keeling, G. (2017) 'The sensitivity argument against child euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics*.
- Keller, J. and Feder Kittay, E. (2017) 'Feminist Ethics of Care' in Garry, A., Khader, S., Stone, A. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Feminist Philosophy* (Routledge).
- Kelly, G. (1951) 'The duty to preserve life' *Theological Studies* 12: 550.

- Kennedy, I. (1977) 'Switching off life support machines' *Criminal Law Review* 443.
- Kennedy, I. (1987) 'Malpractice litigation crisis? What crisis?' in P. Byrne (ed.) *Medicine in Contemporary Society* (King's Fund).
- Kennedy, I. (1991a) *Treat Me Right* (Oxford University Press).
- Kennedy, I. (1991b) 'Patient, doctors and human rights' in R. Blackburn and J. Taylor (eds) *Human Rights for the 1990s* (Mansell).
- Kennedy, I. (1992) 'Consent to treatment: the capable person' in C. Dyer (ed.) *Doctors, Patients and the Law* (Blackwell).
- Kennedy, I. and Grubb, A. (1989) 'Testing for HIV infection: the legal framework' *Law Society Gazette* 86: 30.
- Kennedy, I. and Grubb, A. (2000) *Medical Law* (Butterworths).
- Kenny, D. (1982) 'Confidentiality: the confusion continues' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 8: 9.
- Kent, A. (2003) 'Consent and confidentiality in genetics: whose information is it anyway?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 16.
- Keown, D. (1995) *Buddhism and Bioethics* (Macmillan).
- Keown, D. (1999) 'Attitudes to euthanasia in the Vinaya and commentary' *Journal of Buddhist Ethics* 6: 262.
- Keown, J. (1984) 'Miscarriage: a medicolegal analysis' *Criminal Law Review* 608.
- Keown, J. (1987) 'Selective reduction of multiple pregnancy' *New Law Journal* 1165.
- Keown, J. (1988) *Abortion, Doctors and the Law* (Cambridge University Press).
- Keown, J. (1989a) 'AIDS: should it be made a notifiable disease?' *Professional Negligence* 121.
- Keown J. (1989b) 'The ashes of AIDS and the phoenix of informed consent' *Modern Law Review* 52: 790.
- Keown, J. (1992) 'The law and practice of euthanasia in the Netherlands' *Law Quarterly Review* 108: 51.
- Keown, J. (1994a) 'Applying Bland' *Cambridge Law Journal* 53: 456.

- Keown, J. (1994b) 'Publication review: *Life's Dominion: An Argument About Abortion and Euthanasia*' *Law Quarterly Review* 110: 671.
- Keown, J. (1994c) 'Some reflections on euthanasia in the Netherlands' in L. Gormally (ed.) *Euthanasia, Clinical Practice and the Law* (Linacre Centre).
- Keown, J. (1994d) 'Further reflections on euthanasia in the Netherlands in the light of the Rummelink Report and the Van der Maas Survey' in L. Gormally (ed.) *Euthanasia, Clinical Practice and the Law* (Linacre Centre).
- Keown, J. (1997a) 'Restoring moral and intellectual shape to the law after Bland' *Law Quarterly Review* 113: 481.
- Keown, J. (1997b) 'The gift of love in Europe' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 23: 96.
- Keown, J. (1998) 'The legal revolution: from "sanctity of life" to "quality of life" and "autonomy"' *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy* 14: 253.
- Keown, J. (2000) 'Beyond Bland: a critique of the BMA guidance on withholding medical treatment' *Legal Studies* 20: 66.
- Keown, J. (2001) 'Dehydration and human rights' *Cambridge Law Journal* 60: 53.
- Keown, J. (2002) *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy* (Cambridge University Press).
- Keown, J. (2005a) "'Morning after" pills, "miscarriage" and muddle' *Legal Studies* 25: 296.
- Keown, J. (2005b) 'A futile defence of Bland' *Medical Law Review* 13: 393.
- Keown, J. (2006a) 'Mr Marty's muddle: a superficial and selective case for euthanasia in Europe' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 29.
- Keown, J. (2006b) *Considering Physician-Assisted Suicide* (Care Not Killing).
- Keown, J. (2006c) 'Restoring the sanctity of life and replacing the caricature: a reply to David Price' *Legal Studies* 26: 109.
- Keown, J. (2007) 'Physician assisted suicide: Lord Joffe's slippery Bill' *Medical Law Review* 15: 126.

- Keown, J. (2012) *The Law and Ethics of Medicine: Essays on the Inviolability of Human Life* (Oxford University Press).
- Keown, J. (2021) ‘Desmond Tutu, George Carey and the Legalization of Euthanasia: A Response’ *Christian Bioethics* advance access online.
- Keown, J. (2021b) ‘Expressivism at the beginning and end of life’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Keown, J. and Gormally, L. (1999) ‘Human dignity, autonomy and mentally incapacitated patients: a critique of *Who Decides?*’ *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues* 4.
- Keown, J. and Jones, D. (2008) ‘Surveying the foundations of medical law: a reassess-ment of Glanville Williams’s *The Sanctity of Life and the Criminal Law*’ *Medical Law Review* 16: 85.
- Kerridge, I., Saul, P., Lowe, M. et al (2002) ‘Death, dying and donation’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 89.
- Kessler, D., Summerton, N., and Graham, J. (2006) ‘Effects of the medical liability system in Australia, the UK and the USA’ *Lancet* 368: 240.
- Keville, T. (1994) ‘Gender bias in medical research and clinical testing’ *Women’s Rights Law Reporter* 16: 18.
- Keywood, K. (1998) ‘Sterilising the woman with learning difficulties—in her best inter-ests?’ in J. Bridgeman and S. Millns (eds) *Law and Body Politics* (Dartmouth).
- Keywood, K. (2002) ‘Disabling sex: some legal thinking about sterilisation, learning disability and embodiment’ in A. Morris and S. Nott (eds) *The Gendered Nature of Health Care Provision* (Dartmouth).
- Keywood, K. (2011) ‘Safeguarding reproductive health? The inherent jurisdiction, contraception, and mental incapacity’ *Medical Law Review* 19: 326.

- Keywood, K. (2015) 'People Like Us Don't Have babies: Learning Disability, Prospective Parenthood and Legal Transformations' In Herring, J. and Wall, J. (2015) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Khan, F. (2002) 'Religious teachings and reflections on advance directives: an Islamic perspective' *Fordham Urban Law Journal* 30: 267.
- Khan, M., Robson, M., and Swift, K. (2002) *Clinical Negligence* (Cavendish).
- Khomami, N. (2015) 'Company director announces assisted dying date on LinkedIn' *The Guardian* 16 October.
- Khoury, L. (2006) *Uncertain Causation in Medical Liability* (Hart).
- Kiener, M. (2021) 'Consent and living organ donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Kiernan, K. (1995) *Transition to Parenthood* (LSE).
- Kilborn, U. (2007) 'Autonomy and negatively informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 146.
- Killmister, S. 'Dignity: not such a useless concept' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Kim, S., Millard, R., Nisbet, P. et al (2004) 'Potential research participants' views regarding researcher and institutional financial conflicts of interest' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 73.
- Kim, S. and Ruck Kenne, A. (202) 'A new kind of paternalism in surrogate decision-making? The case of Barnsley Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust v MSP' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Kimberly L., Sutter, E., Quinn G. (2020) 'Equitable access to ectogenesis for sexual and gender minorities' *Bioethics* 34: 338.
- King, D. (1999) 'Preimplantation genetic diagnosis and the new eugenics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 176.
- King, J. (2007) 'The justiciability of resource allocation' *Modern Law Review* 70: 197.
- King, J. (2009) *Incrementalism and Complexity* (Foundation for Law, Justice and Society).

- King, P. and Wolf, L. (1998) 'Lessons for physician-assisted suicide from the African American Experience' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician-Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Kingma E. (2017) *Moral Status and the Properties of the Embryo*. Human Embryo Culture (Nuffield Council on Bioethics)
- Kingma, E. (2021) 'In defence of gestatelings: response to Colgrove' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Kingma, E. and Finn, S. (2020) 'Neonatal incubator or artificial womb? Distinguishing ectogestation and ectogenesis using the metaphysics of pregnancy' *Bioethics* 35: 354
- Kingma, E. and Porter, L. (2021) 'Parental obligation and compelled caesarean section: careful analogies and reliable reasoning about individual cases' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 280
- King's Fund (2003a) *London's State of Mind* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2003b) *What is the Real Choice of More Patient Choice?* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2005) *An Independent Audit of the NHS under Labour* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2006) *Local Variation in NHS Spending Priorities* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2008a) *Free Choice at the Point of Referral* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2008b) *NHS Spending: Local Variations in Priorities: An Update* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2008c) *Patient Choice* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2009) *PBC Two Years On* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2017) *Public Satisfaction with the NHS 2016* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2015), *Mental Health Under Pressure* (King's Fund).#
- King's Fund (2015), *The Health of people from Ethnic Minorities in England* (King's Fund).
- King's Fund (2020) *What are Health Inequalities* (King's Fund)
- King's Fund and IFS (2009) *How Cold Will it Be?* (King's Fund).
- Kingdom, E. (1991) *What's Wrong with Rights?* (Edinburgh University Press).

- Kingma E. (2021) 'Harming one to benefit another: The paradox of autonomy and consent in maternity care' *Bioethics* 35: 456.
- Kingston, J. (1999) 'Human rights: the solution to the abortion dilemma' in C. Gearty and A. Tomkins (eds) *Understanding Human Rights* (Pinter).
- Kinnell, H. (2000) 'Serial homicide by doctors' *British Medical Journal* 321: 1594.
- Kious, M. (2016) 'Respect for autonomy: deciding what is good for oneself' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 769.
- Kious, B. and Battin, M. (2019) 'Physician Aid-in-Dying and Suicide Prevention in Psychiatry: A Moral Crisis?' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 29.
- Kipnis, K. (2006) 'A defense of unqualified medical confidentiality' *American Journal of Bioethics* 6: 7.
- Kirby, D. (2009) 'Reducing pregnancy and health risk behaviours in teenagers' *British Medical Journal* 339: 2054.
- Kirby, J. (1983) 'Informed consent: what does it mean?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 9: 69.
- Kirby P. (2004) *A Guide to Actively Involving Young People in Research* (INVOLVE).
- Kirklín, D. (2004) 'The role of medical imaging in the abortion debate' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 426.
- Kirkpatrick, J., Beasley, K. and Caplan, A. (2010) 'Death is just not what it used to be' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 19: 7.
- Kishore, R. (2005) 'Human organs, scarcities, and sale: morality revisited' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 362.
- Kissane, D. (2002) 'Deadly days in Darwin' (2002) in K. Foley and H. Hendin (eds) *The Case Against Assisted Suicide* (Johns Hopkins University Press).
- Kissane, D., Clarke, D., and Street, A. (2001) 'Demoralisation syndrome—a relevant psychiatric diagnosis for palliative care' *Journal of Palliative Care* 17: 12.

- Kitzinger, C. and Kitzinger, J. (2015) 'Withdrawing artificial nutrition and hydration from minimally conscious and vegetative patients: family perspectives' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 157.
- Kitwood, T. and Bredin, K. (1992) 'Towards a theory of dementia care: personhood and wellbeing' *Ageing and Society* 12: 269.
- Kitzinger, J., Kitzinger, C. and Cowley, J. (2016) 'When 'Sanctity of Life' and 'Self-Determination' clash: Briggs versus Briggs [2016] EWCOP 53 – implications for policy and practice' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 446.
- Klein, R. (2001) *The New Politics of the NHS* (Prentice Hall)
- Klein, R. (2018) *Surrogacy: A Human Rights Violation*.
- Klein, R. and Williams, A. (2000) 'Setting priorities: what is holding us back—inadequate information or inadequate institutions?' in A. Coulter and C. Ham (eds) *The Global Challenge of Health Care Rationing* (Open University Press).
- Klein, R., Day, P., and Redmayne, S. (1996) *Managing Scarcity* (Open University Press). Klotzo, J. (2004) *A Clone of Your Own* (Oxford University Press).
- Kluge, E.-H. (1999) 'Organ donation and retrieval: whose body is it anyway?' in H. Kuhse and P. Singer (eds) *Bioethics* (Blackwell).
- Kmietowicz, Z. (2004) 'Admissions to hospital under the Mental Health Act rise by 30% over 10 years' *British Medical Journal* 328: 854.
- Kniess, J. (2015) 'Obesity, paternalism and fairness' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 889.
- Knowles, A. and McMahon, M. (1995) 'Expectations and preferences regarding confidentiality in the psychologist-client relationship' *Australian Psychologist* 30: 175.
- Koch, T. (2003) 'Absent virtues: the poacher becomes gamekeeper' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 337.
- Koch, T. (2005) 'The challenge of Terri Schiavo: lessons for bioethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 376.
- Kohn, L., Corrigan, J., and Donaldson, M. (eds) (2000) *To Err is Human* (National Academy Press).

- Kolker, A. and Burke, B. (1994) *Prenatal Testing: A Sociological Perspective* (Bergin & Garvey).
- Kolnai, A. (1995) 'Dignity' in R. Dillon (ed.) *Dignity, Character and Self-Respect* (Routledge).
- Kong, C. (2017) *Mental Capacity in Relationship: Decision-Making, Dialogue, and Autonomy* (Cambridge University Press).
- Kong, C., Coggon, J. and Dunn, M. (2020) 'An Aide Memoire for a Balancing Act? Critiquing the 'Balance Sheet' Approach to Best Interests Decision-Making' *Medical Law Review* 28: 753
- Kong, M. (2005) 'Legitimate requests and indecent proposals: matters of justice in the ethical assessment of phase I trials involving competent patients' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 205.
- Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot bevordering der Geneeskunst (KNMG) (2011) *The Role of the Physician in the Voluntary Termination of Life* (KNMG).
- Koop, C. (1978) 'A physician looks at abortion' in R. Ganz (ed.) *Thou Shalt Not Kill: The Christian Case Against Abortion* (Arlington House Publishers).
- Koplin, J. (2014) 'Assessing the likely harms to kidney vendors in regulated organ markets' *American Journal of Bioethics* 14: 7
- Koplin, J. (2017) 'Kidney Sales and Market Regulation: A Reply to Semrau' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 42: 653.
- Koplin, J. (2018) 'Choice, pressure and markets in kidneys' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 310.
- Korcz, K. (2002) 'Two moral strategies relating to abortion' *Journal of Social Philosophy* 33: 581.
- Kornll, J. (2003) 'Crazy (mental illness under ADA)' *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 36: 585.
- Kottow, M. (2004) 'The battering of informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 565.
- Kounougeri-Manoledaki, E. (2000) 'Assisted reproduction and human rights in Greece' in A. Bainham (ed.) *International Survey of Family Law* (Jordans).
- Kowalik, M. (2021) 'Ethics of vaccine refusal' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online

- Kraemer, F. (2011) 'Ontology or phenomenology? How the Lvad challenges the euthanasia debate' *Bioethics Online*.
- Krahn, T. (2011) 'Regulating preimplantation genetic diagnosis: the case of Down's Syndrome' *Medical Law Review* 19: 157.
- Krajewska, A. (2015) 'Access Of Single Women To Fertility Treatment: A Case Of Incidental Discrimination?' *Medical Law Review* advance access online .
- Kranenburg, L., Zuidema, W., Weimar, W. et al (2005) 'Postmortal or living related donor: preferences of kidney patients' *Transplant International* 18: 519.
- Kuczewski, M. (1994) 'Whose will is it anyway? A discussion of advance directives, personal identity and consensus in medical ethics' *Bioethics* 8: 27.
- Kuflik, A. (2008) 'The "future like ours" argument and human embryonic stem cell re-search' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 417.
- Kuhse, H. (1984) 'A modern myth: that letting die is not the intentional causation of death' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 1: 21.
- Kuhse, H. (1985) 'Euthanasia—again' *Medical Journal of Australia* 142: 610.
- Kuhse, H. (1987) *The Sanctity of Life Doctrine in Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Kuhse, H. (1988) 'A report from Australia: when a human life has not yet begun— according to the law' *Bioethics* 2: 334.
- Kuhse, H. (1998a) 'Why killing is not always worse—and sometimes better—than letting die' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7: 371.
- Kuhse, H. (1998b) 'From intention to consent' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Oxford University Press).
- Kuhse, H. (1999) 'Some reflections on the problem of advance directives, personhood, and personal identity subjects' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 9: 347.
- Kuhse, H. and Singer, P. (1985) *Should the Baby Live?* (Oxford University Press).

- Kuhse, H. and Singer, P. (2001) 'Killing and letting die' in J. Harris (ed.) *Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Kuhse, H., Singer, P., Baurne, P. et al (1998) 'End-of-life decisions in Australian medical practice' *Medical Journal of Australia* 116: 191.
- Kukla, R., Kuppermann, M., Little, M. et al (2009) 'Finding autonomy in birth' *Bioethics* 23: 1.
- Kunich, J. (2002) 'The naked clone' *Kentucky Law Journal* 91: 1.
- Kunin, J. (2003) 'Withholding artificial feeding from the severely demented: merciful or immoral? Contrasts between secular and Jewish perspectives' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 208.
- LaFleur, W. (1992) *Liquid Life* (Princeton University Press).
- Lafollette, H. (2017) 'My Conscience May Be My Guide, but You May Not Need to Honor It' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 44.
- Laidlaw, M. Cretella, M. and Donovan, K. (2019) 'The Right to Best Care for Children Does Not Include the Right to Medical Transition' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 75.
- Laing, J. (2003) 'Reforming mental health law and the ECHR' *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* 25: 325.
- Laing, J. (2006) 'Artificial reproduction, blood relatedness and human identity' *The Monist* 10 January.
- Laing, J. (2013) 'Infanticide: a reply to Giubilini and Minerva' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 336.
- Laing, J. (2015) 'Perspectives on monitoring mental health legislation in England: a view from the front line' *Medical Law Review* 23: 400.
- Laing, J. and Oderberg, D. (2005) 'Artificial reproduction, the "welfare principle", and the common good' *Medical Law Review* 13: 328.
- Laing, R. (1959) *The Divided Self* (Penguin).
- Lalonde, D. 'Regret, shame, and denials of women's voluntary sterilization' *Bioethics* 32: 281.
- Lamb, C. (2016) 'Conscientious Objection: Understanding the Right of Conscience in Health and Healthcare Practice' *The New Bioethics*, 22:1.

- Lamb, D. (1985) *Death, Brain Death and Ethics* (State University of New York).
- Lamb, D. (1988) *Down the Slippery Slope* (Croon Helm).
- Lamb, D. (1990) 'Wanting it both ways' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 16: 8.
- Lamb, D. (1994) 'What is death?' in R. Gillon (ed.) *Principles of Health Care Ethics* (John Wiley and Sons).
- Lamb, D. (1995) 'Autonomy and the refusal of life-prolonging therapy' *Res Publica* 1: 147.
- Lamb, D. (1996) *Transplantation and Ethics* (Avebury).
- Lamkin, M. 'Racist appearance standards and the enhancements that love them: Norman Daniels and skin-lightening cosmetics' *Bioethics* 25: 185.
- Lammers, M. and Verhey, A. (eds) (1998) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Land, W. and Cohen, B. (1992) 'Postmortem living organ donation in Europe' *Transplantation Proceedings* 24: 2165.
- Landes, E. and Posner, R. (1978) 'The economics of the baby shortage' *Journal Legal Studies* 7: 323.
- Landis, S., Schoenbach, V., and Weber, D. (1992) 'Results of a randomized trial of partner notification in cases of HIV infection in North Carolina' *New England Journal of Medicine* 326: 101.
- Lane, R. (2007) 'Safety, identity and consent: a limited defense of reproductive human cloning' *Bioethics* 20: 125.
- Lang, T. and Delpierre, C. (2009) "'How are you?": what do you mean?' *European Journal of Public Health* 19: 353.
- Lanham, D. (1971) 'Transplants and the Human Tissue Act 1961' *Medicine, Science and the Law* 11: 16.
- Lanham, D. (1990) 'The right to choose to die with dignity' *Criminal Law Journal* 14: 401.
- Lane, N. (2021) 'More than just filler: an empirically informed ethical analysis of non-surgical cosmetic procedures in body dysmorphic disorder' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Larcher, V. and Brierley, J. (2021) 'Children of COVID-19: pawns, pathfinders or partners?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 508

- Large, M., Ryan, C., Nielsens, O. et al (2008) 'The danger of dangerousness: why we must remove the dangerousness criterion from our mental health acts' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 877.
- Larijani, B., Zahedi, F., and Ghafouri-Fard, S. (2004) 'Rewarded gift for living renal donors' *Transplantation Proceedings* 36: 2539.
- Latham, M. (2008) 'The shape of things to come: feminism, regulation and cosmetic surgery' *Medical Law Review* 16: 437.
- Laurance, J. (2000) 'The booming baby market' *The Independent on Sunday*, 7 April 2000.
- Laurance, J. (2003) *Pure Madness* (Routledge).
- Laurence, L. and Weinhouse, B. (1997) *Outrageous Practices* (Rutgers University Press).
- Laurie, G. (1997) 'Biotechnology: facing the problems of patent law' in H. MacQueen and B. Bain (eds) *Innovation, Incentive and Reward* (Edinburgh University Press).
- Laurie, G. (2002) *Genetic Privacy: A Challenge to Medico-Legal Norms* (Cambridge University Press).
- Laurie, G. and Harmon, S. (2010) 'Yearworth v North Bristol NHS Trust: property, principles, precedents and paradigms' *Cambridge Law Journal* 69: 476.
- Laurie, G. and Postan, E. (2013) 'Rhetoric or reality: What is the legal status of the consent form in health-related research?' *Medical Law Review* 21: 317.
- Laurie G. (2014) 'Recognizing the right not to know: conceptual, professional, and legal Implications' *Journal of Law and Medical Ethics* 42: 53.
- Lauritzen, P. (2014) 'Reproductive technology in suffering's shadow' in R. Green and N. Palpant (eds) *Suffering and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Lavery, R. (1990) 'Routine medical treatment of children' *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* 375.
- Lavi, S. (2001) 'The problem of pain and the right to die' in A. Sarat (ed.) *Pain, Death and the Law* (University of Michigan Press).

Law Commission Consultation Paper No 139 (1995) *Consent in the Criminal Law* (Law Commission).

Law Commission Report No 231 (1995) *Mental Incapacity* (Law Commission).

Law Commission Report No 257 (1999) *Damages for Personal Injury: Non-Pecuniary Loss* (Law Commission).

Law Commission Report No 345 (2015) *Regulation of Health Professionals* (Law Commission).

Law Commission (2019) *Building Families Through Surrogacy: A New Law* (Law Commission).

Lawlor, R. (2007) 'Moral theories in teaching applied ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 370.

Lawlor, R. (2011) 'Organ sales needn't be exploitative (but it matters if they are)' *Bio-ethics* 25: 250.

Lawlor, R. (2014) 'Organ sales: exploitative at any price?' *Bioethics* 28: 194.

Lawlor, R. (2015) 'Questioning the significance of the non-identity problem in applied ethics' 41: 893.

Lawlor, R. (2016) 'Cake or death? Ending confusions about asymmetries between consent and refusal' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 748.

Lawrence, D. and Brazier, B. (2019) 'Legally Human? 'Novel Beings' and English Law' *Medical Law Review* 26: 309.

Lawrence, D. and Harris, J. (2021) 'Red herrings, circuit-breakers and ageism in the COVID-19 debate' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online

Lawton, J. (2000) *The Dying Process* (Routledge).

Leach Scully, J. (2017) 'A Mitochondrial Story: Mitochondrial Replacement, Identity And Narrative' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 31: 37.

Leach Scully, J. (2021) 'Disability, Disablism, and COVID-19 Pandemic Triage' *Bioethical Inquiry* advance access online

Leathard, A. (1980) *The Fight For Family Planning* (Macmillan).

Leatherman, S. and Sutherland, K. (2005) *The Quest for Quality in the NHS* (DoH).

Leder, D. (1999) 'Whose body? What body' in M. Cherry (ed.) *Persons and Their Bodies* (Kluwer).

Leder, D. (2016) *The Distressed Body* (University of Chicago Press).

- Lederman Z. (2021) 'The bioethics of loneliness' *Bioethics*. 35: 446.
- Lee, E. (2002) *Why Abortion Law Matters* (Pro-Choice Forum).
- Lee, E. (2003) 'Tensions in the regulation of abortion in Britain' *Journal of Law and Society* 30: 532.
- Lee, E. (2004) 'We still need abortion as early as possible, as late as necessary' *Spiked*, 9 July 2004.
- Lee, E. (2007) 'The abortion debate today' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Lee, E Macvarish, J and Sheldon, S. 'Assessing Child Welfare Under the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: A Case Study in Medicalisation?' (2014) 36 *Social Health Ill* 500, 515, 51.
- Lee, E. and Davey, J. (1998) *Attitudes to Abortion for Fetal Abnormality* (Pro-Choice Forum).
- Lee, E., Clements, S., Ingham, R. et al (2004) *A Matter of Choice?* (Joseph Rowntree Trust).
- Lee, J. 'Yearworth v North Bristol NHS Trust: Instrumentalism and Fictions in Property Law' in (ed) *Landmark Cases in Property Law* (Hart).
- Lee, M. (2010) 'The problem of "thick in status, thin in content" in Beauchamp and Childress' principlism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 525.
- Lee, P. (1996) *Abortion and Unborn Human Life* (Catholic University of America Press).
- Lee, P. (2004) 'A Christian philosopher's view of recent directions in the abortion debate' *Christian Bioethics* 10: 7.
- Lee, P. (2007) 'Substantial identity and the right to life: a rejoinder to Dean Stretton' *Bioethics* 21: 93.
- Lee, P. 'Total Brain Death and the Integration of the Body Required of a Human Being' *Journal of Medical Philosophy* 41: 300.
- Lee, P. and Grisez, G. (2012) 'Total brain death: a reply to Alan Shewmon' *Bioethics* 26: 275.
- Lee, R. (1994) 'Deathly silence; doctors' duty to disclose dangers of death' in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Death Rites* (Routledge).
- Lee, R. and Morgan, D. (1988) 'Sterilisation and mental handicap: sapping the strength of the state' *Journal of Law and Society* 15: 229.

- Lee, R. and Morgan, D. (2000) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990: A Guide* (Blackwell).
- Lee, S., Ralston, H., Drey, E. et al (2005) 'Fetal pain' *Journal of the American Medical Association* 294: 947.
- Legal Services Commission (2009) *Statistical Information 2008/9* (LSC).
- Leibetseder, D. (2018) 'Queer reproduction revisited and why race, class and citizenship still matters: A response to Cristina Richie' *Bioethics* 32:138.
- Lenaghan, J. (1997) 'The rationing debate: central government should have a greater role in rationing decisions—The case for' *British Medical Journal* 314: 967.
- Leng, R. (1982) 'Mercy killing and the CLRC' *New Law Journal* 132: 76.
- Le Soir (2011) 'Rise in assisted deaths' 23 August 2011.
- Lev, O. (2011) 'Will biomedical enhancements undermine solidarity, responsibility, equality and autonomy?' *Bioethics* 25: 177.
- Levene, I. and Parker, M. (2010) 'Prevalence of depression in granted and refused requests for euthanasia and assisted suicide: a systematic review' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 205.
- Levy N. (2014) 'Forced to be free? Increasing patient autonomy by constraining it' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 293.
- Levy, N. (2017) 'Nudges in a post-truth world' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 1.
- Levy N. (2017) 'Nudges in a post-truth world' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 495.
- Lewens, T. (2009) 'Enhancement and human nature: the case of Sandel' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 354.
- Lewens, T. (2021) 'The fragility of origin essentialism: Where mitochondrial 'replacement' meets the non-identity problem' *Bioethics* advance access online
- Lewis, C. (1953) 'The humanitarian theory of punishment' *University of Melbourne Law Review* 228.
- Lewis, J. (2019) 'Does shared decision making respect a patient's relational autonomy?' *Journal of Evaluative Clinical Practice* 1: 7.

- Lewis J. (2021a) 'Autonomy and the limits of cognitive enhancement' *Bioethics* 35:15
- Lewis, J. (2021b) 'Safeguarding Vulnerable Autonomy? Situational Vulnerability, the Inherent Jurisdiction, and Insights from Feminist Philosophy' *Medical Law Review* Advance access
- Lewis, P. (2001) 'Rights discourse and assisted suicide' *American Journal of Law and Medicine* 45.
- Lewis, P. (2002) 'Procedures that are against the medical interests of the incompetent person' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 12: 575.
- Lewis, P. (2006) 'Assisted dying in France. The evolution of assisted dying in France: a third way?' *Medical Law Review* 14: 44.
- Lewis, P. (2007a) 'The empirical slippery slope from voluntary to non-voluntary euthana-sia' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 197.
- Lewis, P. (2007b) 'Withdrawal of treatment from a patient in a permanent vegetative state: judicial involvement and innovative "treatment"' *Medical Law Review* 15: 392.
- Lewis, P. (2007c) *Assisted Dying and Legal Change* (Oxford University Press).
- Lewis, P. (2011) 'Informal legal change on assisted suicide: the policy for prosecutors' *Legal Studies* 31: 119.
- Lexchin, J., Bero, L., Djulbegovic, B. et al (2003) 'Pharmaceutical industry sponsorship and research outcome and quality: systematic review' *British Medical Journal* 326: 1167.
- Liao, A. (2003) *Mental Health, Teenage Motherhood, and Age at First Birth among British Women in the 1990s* (Institute of Economic Research).
- Liao, S. (2009) 'Is there a duty to share genetic information?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 306.
- Liao, S. (2016) 'Do mitochondrial replacement techniques affect qualitative or numerical identity?' *Bioethics* 31: 1.
- Liao, M. (2019) 'Designing humans: A human rights approach' *Bioethics* 33:98.
- Lichtenberg, P., Heresco-Levy, U., and Nitzan, U. (2004) 'The ethics of the placebo in clinical practice' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 551.

- Liddell, K. and Hall, A. (2005) 'Beyond Bristol and Alder Hey: the future regulation of human tissue' *Medical Law Review* 13: 170.
- Liddell, K., Bion, J., Chamberlain, D. et al (2006) 'Medical research involving incapacitated adults: implications of the EU Clinical Trials Directive 2001/20/EC' *Medical Law Review* 14: 467.
- Liddell, K. et al (2021) 'Who gets the ventilator? Important legal rights in a pandemic' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 421
- Liddell, K., Ruck Keen, A., Holland, A., Huppert, J., Underwood, B., Clark, O., and Barclay, S. (2021) 'Isolating residents including wandering residents in care and group homes: Medical ethics and English law in the context of Covid-19' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 74: 1.
- Lie, R., Emanuel, E., Grady, C. et al (2004) 'The standard of care debate: the Declaration of Helsinki versus the international consensus opinion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 190.
- Lieberman, B. (2005) 'Egg sharing: a misnomer?' *Bionews*, 25 April 2005.
- Liberman, A. (2017) 'Wrongness, Responsibility, and Conscientious Refusals in Health Care' *Bioethics* advance access.
- Light, D. (1997) 'The real ethics of rationing' *British Medical Journal* 315: 112.
- Lillehammer, H. (2002) 'Voluntary euthanasia and the logical slippery slope argument' *Cambridge Law Journal* 545.
- Limb, R. (2021) 'According Appropriate Weight to Children's Wishes and Feelings' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Linacre Centre (1994) 'Submission to the House of Lords Select Committee on Medical Ethics' in L. Gormally (ed.) *Euthanasia, Clinical Practice and the Law* (Linacre Centre).
- Linacre Centre (1998) *Withholding and Withdrawing Treatment* (Linacre Centre).
- Linacre Centre (2002) *Response to Human Bodies, Human Choices: A Consultation Report of the Department of Health* (Linacre Centre).

- Linacre Centre (2009) *Submission to Consultation on the BCAP Broadcast Advertising Standards Code* (The Linacre Centre).
- Lind, C. (2006) 'Evans v United Kingdom: judgments of Solomon: power, gender and procreation' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 18: 576.
- Lindberg, J., Johansson, M. and Bostrom, L. (2019) 'Temporising and respect for patient self-determination' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 161.
- Lindemann Nelson, J. (2007) 'Testing, terminating, and discriminating' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 16: 462.
- Lindemann Nelson, J. (2011) 'Internal organs, integral selves, and good communities: opt-out organ procurement policies and the "separateness of persons"' *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* 32: 289.
- Lindsey, J. (2018) 'Psychiatric Injury Claims and Pregnancy' *Medical Law Review* 26: 117.
- Lindsey, J. (2019) 'Competing Professional Knowledge Claims About Mental Capacity In The Court Of Protection' *Medical Law Review* 28: 1.
- Lintern, S. (2015) 'First NHS trust charged with corporate manslaughter' *Health Services Journal* 21 April 2015.
- Litman, M. (1997) 'The legal status of genetic material' in B. Knoppers, C. Laberge, and M. Hirtle (eds) *Human DNA: Law and Policy* (Kluwer).
- Little, G. (1997) 'Comparing German and English law on non-consensual sterilisation: a difference in approach' *Medical Law Review* 5: 269.
- Liu, P. (2018) 'Dignity and equality in healthcare' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 651.
- Liver Advisory Group (2005) *Alcohol Guidance* (DoH).
- Lizza, J. (2006) *Persons, Humanity and the Definition of Death* (Johns Hopkins University Press).
- Lock, M. (2002) *Twice Dead* (University of California Press).
- Lockwood, M. (ed.) (1985) *Moral Dilemmas in Modern Medicine* (Oxford University Press).

- Lockwood, M. (1988) 'Quality of life and resource allocation' in J. Bell and S. Mendus (eds) *Philosophy and Medical Welfare* (Cambridge University Press).
- Loewy, E. (1997) *Moral strangers, moral acquaintance, and moral friends: Connectedness and its conditions*. (State University of New York Press).
- Logue, B. (1994) 'When hospice fails: the limits of palliative care' *Omega Journal of Death and Dying* 29: 1.
- Logue, B. (1996) 'Physician-assisted suicide: a social science perspective on international trends' in S. McLean (ed.) *Death, Dying and the Law* (Dartmouth).
- Löhmus, K. (2015) *Caring Autonomy: European Human Rights Law and the Challenge of Individualism* (Cambridge University Press).
- Lombardo, P. (1996) 'Medicine, eugenics and the Supreme Court: from coercive sterilization to reproductive freedom' *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy* 13: 1.
- Long, R. (1993) 'Abortion, abandonment and positive rights' *Social Philosophy and Policy* 10: 166.
- Loughrey, J. (2003) 'Medical information, confidentiality and a child's right to privacy' *Legal Studies* 510.
- Loughrey, J. (2008) 'Can you keep a secret? Children, human rights and the law of medical confidentiality' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 20: 312.
- Louhiala, P. (2009) 'The ethics of the placebo in clinical practice revisited' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 407.
- Lowe, N. and Juss, S. (1993) 'Medical treatment—pragmatism and the search for principle' *Modern Law Review* 56: 865.
- Lowrance, W. (2012) *Privacy, Confidentiality, and Health Research* (Cambridge University Press).
- Lublin, N. (1998) *Pandora's Box: Feminism Confronts Reproductive Technology* (Rowman and Littlefield).

- Lucassen, A. and Kaye, J. (2006) 'Genetic testing without consent: the implications of the new Human Tissue Act 2004' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 690.
- Lucivero, F., Jongsma, K. (2018) 'A mobile revolution for healthcare? Setting the agenda for bioethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 685.
- Lui, E. (2021) 'Dutifully Defying Death: A Right to Life-saving Emergency Treatment' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Lupton, D. (1994) *Medicine as Culture* (Thousand Oaks).
- Luzon, G. (2019) 'The Practice of Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide Meets the Concept of Legalization' *Criminal Law and Philosophy* 13:329.
- Lynoe, N., Jacobsson, L., and Lundgren, E. (1999) 'Fraud, misconduct or normal science in medical research—an empirical study of demarcation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 6: 510.
- Lyons, B. (2011a) 'Obliging children' *Medical Law Review* 19: 55.
- Lyons, B. (2011b) 'The good that is interred in their bones': are there property rights in the child?' *Medical Law Review* 19: 372.
- MacCallum, F. and Golombok, S. (2004) 'Children raised in fatherless families from infancy: a follow-up of children of lesbian and single heterosexual mothers at early adolescence' *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 45: 1407.
- MacCallum, F., Lycett, E., Murray, C. et al (2003) 'Surrogacy: the experience of commissioning couples' *Human Reproduction* 18: 1334.
- MacDonald, S. (2006) 'A suicidal woman, roaming pigs and a noisy trampolinist: refining the ASBO's definition of 'anti-social behaviour' *Modern Law Review* 69: 183.
- Machado, C., Korein, J., Ferrer, Y. et al (2007) 'The concept of brain death did not evolve to benefit organ transplants' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 197.
- Machado, N. (1998) *Using the Bodies of the Dead* (Ashgate).

- Macilotti, M. (2012) 'Reshaping Informed Consent in the Biobanking Context' *European Journal of Health Law* 19: 271.
- Macintosh, K. (2005) *Illegal Human Beings* (Cambridge University Press).
- Macintyre, A. (1984) *After Virtue* (University of Notre Dame Press).
- Mackay, D. (2015) 'Opt-out and consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 832.
- Mackellar, C. (2014) 'Human Organ Markets and Inherent Human Dignity' *The New Bioethics* 20: 53.
- Maclure, J. and Dumont, I. (2017) 'Selling conscience short: a response to Schuklenk and Smalling on conscientious objections by medical professionals' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 4.
- Mackenzie, C. (1992) 'Abortion and embodiment' *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 70: 136.
- Mackenzie, C. (2007) 'Feminist bioethics and genetic termination' *Bioethics* 21: 515.
- Mackenzie, C. (2019) 'Feminist innovation in philosophy: Relational autonomy and social justice' *Women's Studies International Forum* 72: 144.
- Mackenzie, C. and Rogers, W. (2013) 'Autonomy, vulnerability and capacity: a philosophical appraisal of the Mental Capacity Act' *International Journal of the Law in Context* 37.
- Mackenzie, C. and Stoljar, N. (2000) *Relational Autonomy* (Oxford University Press).
- Mackenzie, R. (2007) 'Beyond genetic and gestational dualities' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Mackenzie, R. (2008) 'Somatechnics of medico-legal taxonomies: elective amputation and transableism' *Medical Law Review* 16: 390.
- Mackinnon, C. (1987) *Feminism Unmodified* (Harvard University Press).
- Mackinnon, C. (1991) *Towards a Feminist Theory of the State* (Harvard University Press).
- Macklin, R. (2003) 'Dignity is a useless concept' *British Medical Journal* 327: 1419.
- Macklin, R. (2010) 'The death of bioethics (as we once knew it)' *Bioethics* 24: 211.
- Macklin, R. (2015) 'Can one do good medical ethics without principles?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 75.

- MacKintosh, D. (2015) 'Demise of the LCP: Villain or scapegoat?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 650.
- Maclean, A. (1993) *The Elimination of Morality* (Oxford University Press).
- Maclean, A. (2000) 'The Human Rights Act 1998 and the individual's right to treatment' *Medical Law International* 5: 205.
- Maclean, A. (2001) 'A crossing of the Rubicon on the Human Rights Ferry' *Modern Law Review* 64: 775.
- Maclean, A. (2002) 'Beyond Bolam and Bolitho' *Medical Law International* 5: 205.
- Maclean, A. (2006) 'Advance directives, future selves and decision-making' *Medical Law Review* 14: 291.
- Maclean, A. (2008a) 'Advance directives and the rocky waters of anticipatory decision-making' *Medical Law Review* 17: 1.
- Maclean, A. (2008b) 'Keyholders and flak jackets: the method in the madness of mixed metaphors' *Clinical Ethics* 3: 121.
- Maclean, A. (2008c) 'Consent and the relationship between law and ethics' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Maclean, A. (2009) *Autonomy, Informed Consent and the Law: A Relational Challenge* (Cambridge University Press).
- Maclean Massie, A. (1995) 'Regulating choice: a constitutional law response to Professor John A. Robertson's 'Children of Choice' *Washington and Lee Law Review* 52: 135.
- Magnusson, R. (1998) 'Property rights in human corpses' in N. Palmer and E. McKendrick (eds) *Interests in Goods* (LLP London).
- Magnusson, R. (2004) "'Underground euthanasia" and the harm minimization debate' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 32: 486.
- Maguire, A. (2019) 'Towards a holistic definition of death: the biological, philosophical and social deficiencies of brain stem death criteria' *The New Bioethics* 25: 172.

- Maguire, D. and Burtchaell, J. (1998) 'The Catholic legacy and abortion' in M. Lammers and A. Verhey (eds) *On Moral Medicine* (Eerdmans).
- Mahowald, M. (2006) *Bioethics and Women* (Oxford University Press).
- Mahowald, M. (2007) 'Prenatal testing for selection against disabilities' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 16: 457.
- Mak, Y., Elwyn, G., and Finlay, I. (2003) 'Patients' voices are needed in debates on euthanasia' *British Medical Journal* 327: 213.
- Malek, M. (2003) 'Implementing QALYs' *Aventis* 6.
- Malek, J. (2010) 'Deciding against disability: does the use of reproductive genetic technologies express disvalue for people with disabilities?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 217.
- Maloney, A. (1995) 'You say you want a revolution? Pro-life philosophy and feminism,' *Studies in Pro-Life Feminism*, 22 September 1995.
- Mand, C., Duncan, R., Gillam, L., Collins, V., Delatycki, M. (2009) 'Genetic selection for deafness: the views of hearing children of deaf adults' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 722.
- Mann, J. (1998) 'The neurobiology of suicide' *Nature Medicine* 4: 25.
- Mann, P. (1998) 'Meanings of death' in M. Battin (ed.) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Manninen, B. (2010) 'Rethinking *Roe v. Wade*: defending the abortion right in the face of contemporary opposition. *American Journal of Bioethics* 10: 33.
- Manninen, B. (2013) 'The Value of Choice and the Choice to Value: Expanding the Discussion about Fetal Life within Prochoice Advocacy' *Hypatia* 28: 663.
- Manninen, B. and Mulder, J. (2018) *Civil Dialogue on Abortion* (Routledge).
- Manning, J. (2019) 'Oh What an Unholy Mesh! *Diamond v Royal Devon & Exeter NHS Foundation Trust* [2019] EWCA Civ 585' *Medical Law Review* 27: 519
- Manson, N. (2013) 'Normative Consent Is Not Consent' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 22: 33.

- Manson, N. (2019) 'The ethics of biobanking: Assessing the right to control problem for broad consent' *Bioethics* 33: 540.
- Manson, N. and O'Neill, O. (2007) *Rethinking Informed Consent in Bioethics* (Cambridge University Press).
- Marceta, J. (2019) 'A non-ideal authenticity-based conceptualization of personal autonomy' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy*.
- Markowitz, S. (1990) 'Abortion and feminism' *Social Theory and Practice* 16: 1.
- Marquis, D. (1989) 'Why abortion is immoral' *Journal of Philosophy* 86: 183.
- Marquis, D. (2002) 'A defence of the potential future of value theory' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 198.
- Marquis, D. (2006) 'Abortion and the beginning and end of human life' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 17.
- Marquis, D. (2008) 'Abortion and human nature' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 422.
- Marquis, D. (2010) 'Manninen's defense of abortion rights is unsuccessful' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 10: 56.
- Marsh, H. and Reynard, J. (2009) 'Clinical Guidelines: A sword or a shield in clinical negligence litigation?' *BJU International* 103: 1608.
- Marteau, T. and Richards, M. (1996) *The Troubled Helix* (Cambridge University Press).
- Martin, R. (2006) 'The exercise of public health powers in cases of infectious disease: human rights implications' *Medical Law Review* 14: 132.
- Martin, S. (2021) *Assisted Suicide and the European Convention on Human Rights* (Routledge).
- Martin, S., Rice, N., and Smith, P. (2007) *Further Evidence on the Link Between Health Care Spending and Health Outcomes* (University of York).
- Martinson, B., Anderson, M., and de Vries, R. (2005) 'Scientists behaving badly' *Nature* 434: 737.
- Marway, H. and Widdows, H. (2014) 'Philosophical Feminist Bioethics' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 24: 165.

- Mason, H., Jones-Lee, M., and Donaldson, C. (2009) 'Modelling the monetary value of a QALY' *Health Economics* 18: 933.
- Mason, J. and Laurie, G. (2001) 'Consent or property—dealing with the body and its parts in the shadow of Bristol and Alder Hey' *Modern Law Review* 64: 710.
- Mason, K. (2005) 'What is in a name? The vagaries of *Vo v France*' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 16: 97.
- Mason, K. and Laurie, G. (2006) *Law and Medical Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Maternity Care Working Party (2001) *Modernising Maternity Care* (RCOG).
- Materstvedt LJ, Magelssen M. J (2016) 'Medical murder in Belgium and the Netherlands Lars' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 621.
- Mathewes-Green, F. (2013) 'How Feminism Went Wrong: Abortion as the Price for Conformity with the Male Model' *Christian Bioethics* 19: 130.
- Mathison, E. and Davis, J. (2017) 'Is There A Right To The Death Of The Foetus?' *Bioethics* 31: 313.
- Matthewson, J. and Griffiths, 'Biological Criteria of Disease. Four ways of Going Wrong' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 42: 447.
- Mattson, D., and Clark, S. (2011) 'Human dignity in concept and practice' *Policy Sciences* 44: 303.
- Matthews, P. (1995) 'The man of property' *Medical Law Review* 3: 251.
- Maung, H. (2019) 'Ethical problems with ethnic matching in gamete donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 112.
- Mayor, S. (2001) 'Health department to fund interferon beta' *British Medical Journal* 323: 1087.
- Mazor, J. (2013) 'The child's interests and the case for the permissibility of male infant circumcision' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 421.
- Mazor, J. (2019) 'On the Strength of Children's Right to Bodily Integrity: The Case of Circumcision' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 36: 1.

- Mazor, J. (2017) 'On the Strength of Children's Right to Bodily Integrity: The Case of Circumcision' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* advance access online.
- MBRRACE-UK (2020) *Saving lives, improving mothers' care* (University of Oxford).
- McCall Smith, A. (1997) 'Beyond autonomy' *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy* 14: 23.
- McCall Smith, A. (1999) 'Euthanasia: the strength of the middle ground' *Medical Law Review* 7: 194.
- McCandless, J. and Sheldon, S. (2010) 'The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 and the tenacity of the sexual family form' *Modern Law Review* 73: 175.
- McCarthy, D. (2001) 'Why sex selection should be legal' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 302.
- McConnell, D. and Card, R. (2019) 'Public reason in justifications of conscientious objection in health care' *Bioethics* 33:625.
- McCormack, P. (1998) 'Quality of life and the right to die: an ethical dilemma' *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 28: 63.
- McCullough, L. (2011) 'Was bioethics founded on historical and conceptual mistakes about medical paternalism?' *Bioethics* 25: 66.
- McCully, S. (2021) 'The time has come to extend the 14- day limit' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- McDaniel, I. (2015) 'The responsibility objection to abortion: rejecting the notion that the responsibility objection successfully refutes a woman's right to choose' *Bioethics* 29: 291.
- McDonagh, E. (1996) *Breaking the Abortion Deadlock* (Oxford University Press).
- McDonald-Gibson, C. (2005) 'Every sperm donor recruited costs public £6,250 say critics' *Daily Telegraph*, 3 July 2005.
- McGee, A. (2005) 'Finding a way through the ethical and legal maze: withdrawal of medical treatment and euthanasia' *Medical Law Review* 3: 357.
- McGee, A. (2011a) 'Ending the life of the act/omission dispute: causation in withholding and withdrawing life-sustaining measures' *Legal Studies* 31: 467.

- McGee, A. (2011b) 'Defending the sanctity of life principle: a reply to John Keown' *Journal of Law and Medicine* 18: 820.
- McGee, A. (2013a) 'Intention, Foresight, and Ending Life Responses and Dialogue' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 77-84.
- McGee, A. (2013b) 'The moral status of babies' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 345.
- McGee, A. (2015) 'Does withdrawing life-sustaining treatment cause death or allow the patient to die?' *Medical Law Review* 22: 26.
- McGee, A. (2017) 'We Are Human Beings' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 148.
- McGee A. (2020) 'Using the therapy and enhancement distinction in law and policy' *Bioethics* 34: 70
- McGee, A. and Gardiner, D. (2017) 'Permanence Can Be Defended' *Bioethics* 31: 220.
- McGee, A. and Gardiner, D. (2018) 'Donation After the Circulatory Determination of Death: Some Responses to Recent Criticisms' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 43: 211.
- McGee, A. and Truog, R. (2019) 'Withholding and Withdrawing Life Sustaining Treatment and the Relevance of the Killing Versus Letting Die Distinction' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 34.
- McGee, G. (2003) *Pragmatic Bioethics* (MIT Press).
- McGlennan, T. (2000) *Genetics and Insurance* (BIOS).
- McGoey, L. and Jackson, E. (2009) 'Seroxat and the suppression of clinical trial data: regulatory failure and the uses of legal ambiguity' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 107.
- McGuinness, S. (2008) 'Research ethics committees: the role of ethics in a regulatory authority' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 695.
- McGuinness, S. (2011) 'A, B, and C leads to D (for delegation!)' *Medical Law Review* 19: 476.
- McGuinness, S. (2013a) 'Health, Human Rights and the Regulation of Reproductive Technologies in S.H. and Others V Austria (Application No. 57813/00)' *Medical Law Review* 21: 146.
- McGuinness, S. (2013b) 'Law, reproduction, and disability: fatally 'handicapped'?' *Medical Law Review* 21: 213.

- McGuinness, S. and Alghrani, A. (2008) 'Gender and parenthood: the case for realignment' *Medical Law Review* 16: 261.
- McGuinness, S. and Brazier, M. (2008) 'Respecting the living means respecting the dead too' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 28: 297.
- McGuinness, S. and Thomson, M. (2020) 'Conscience, Abortion and Jurisdiction' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 40: 819.
- McHale, J. (2006a) "'Appropriate consent" and the use of human material for research purposes: the competent adult' *Clinical Ethics* 1: 95.
- McHale, J. (2006b) 'Law reform, clinical research and adults without mental capacity' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- McHale, J. (2007) 'Rights to medical treatment in EU Law' *Medical Law Review* 15: 99.
- McHale, J. (2008) 'Health care choices, faith and belief in the light of the Human Rights Act 1998' *Medical Law International* 9: 331.
- McHale, J. (2009) 'Research ethics review and mental capacity: where now after the Mental Capacity Act 2005?' *Research Ethics Review* 5: 65.
- McHale, J. and Jones, J. (2011) 'Privacy, confidentiality and abortion statistics: a question of public interest?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38:31.
- McKie, J., Kuhse, H., Richardson, J. et al (2002) 'Allocating health care by QALYs' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 5: 534.
- McLachlan, H. (2005) 'Justice and the NHS: a comment on Culyer' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 379.
- McLachlan, H. (2008) 'The ethics of killing and letting die: active and passive euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 636.
- McLachlan, H. (2009a) 'To kill is not the same as to let die: a reply to Coggon' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 456.

- McLachlan, H. (2009b) ‘Abortion and Dawkins’s fallacious account of the so-called ‘Great Beethoven Fallacy’ *Human Reproduction and Genetic Ethics* 15: 44.
- McLachlan, H. (2010) ‘ Assisted suicide and the killing of people? Maybe. Physician-assisted suicide and the killing of patients? No: the rejection of Shaw’s new perspective on euthanasia’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 306.
- McLachlan, H. (2017) ‘The ethics of and the appropriate legislation concerning killing people and letting them die: a response to Merkel Hugh’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 482.
- McLachlan, H. (2019) ‘Murder, abortion, contraception, greenhouse gas emissions and the deprivation of non-discernible and nonexistent people: a reply to Marquis and Christensen’ *Journal of Medical Ethics*.
- McLachlin, J. (1998) ‘Negligence law—proving the connection’ in N. Mullany and A. Linden (eds) *Torts Tomorrow: A Tribute to John Fleming* (The Law Book Company).
- McLean, J. (1998) ‘Human cloning: a dangerous dilemma’ *Journal of the Law Society of Scotland* 43: 24.
- McLean, S. (1999) *Old Law, New Medicine* (Pandora).
- McLean, S. (ed.) (2002) *Medical Law and Ethics* (Ashgate).
- McLean, S. (2006) ‘From Bland to Burke’ in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- McLean, S. (2009) *Autonomy, Consent and the Law* (Routledge).
- McLean, S. and Williamson, L. (2005) *Xenotransplantation: Law and Ethics* (Ashgate).
- McLean, S. and Williamson, L. (2007) ‘The demise of UKXIRA and the regulation of solid-organ xenotransplantation in the UK’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 373.
- McLean, S., Campbell, A., Guttridge, K. et al (2006) ‘Human tissue legislation and medical practice’ *Medical Law International* 8: 1.
- McLeod, C. (2021) *Conscience in Reproductive Health Care* (OUP).
- McMahan, J. (1995) ‘The metaphysics of brain death’ *Bioethics* 9: 91.

- McMahan, J. (2002) *The Ethics of Killing* (Oxford University Press).
- McMahan, J. (2013a) 'Killing and disabling: a comment on Sinnott-Armstrong and Miller' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 13.
- McMahan, J. (2013b) 'Infanticide and moral consistency' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 273.
- McMahan, J. (2016) 'On 'Modal Personism'' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33: 1.
- McMahon, A., Buyx, A., Prainsack, B. (2020) 'Big Data Governance Needs More Collective Responsibility: The Role of Harm Mitigation in the Governance of Data Use in Medicine and Beyond' *Medical Law Review* 28: 155
- McMillan, J. (2003) 'Dangerousness, mental disorder, and responsibility' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 232.
- McMillan, J. (2010) 'Coercive offers and research participation: a comment on Wertheimer and Miller' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 383.
- McMillan, J. (2014) 'Making Sense of Child Welfare When Regulating Human Reproductive Technologies' *Bioethical Inquiry* 11: 47.
- McNamara, B. (2001) *Fragile Lives: Death, Dying and Care* (Allen and Unwin).
- McNamara, B. (2004) "'Good enough" death: autonomy and choice in Australian palliative care' *Social Science and Medicine* 58: 929.
- McNeill, P. (1993) *The Ethics and Politics of Human Experimentation* (Cambridge University Press).
- McQueen, P. (2017) 'Autonomy, age and sterilisation requests' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 310.
- McSherry, B. and Freckleton, I. (eds.), (2015) *Coercive Care: Rights, Law and Policy* (Routledge).
- McSherry, B. and Weller, P. (eds) (2010) *Rethinking Rights-Based Mental Health Laws* (Hart).
- McTernan E. (2018) 'Uterus transplants and the insufficient value of gestation' *Bioethics* 32: 481.
- McTernan, E. (2017) 'Should Fertility Treatment be State Funded?' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* doi:10.1111/japp.12091.
- McWhinnie, A. (2001) 'Gamete donation and anonymity' *Human Reproduction* 16: 807.

- MDU (2004) *MDU Objects to GMC Disclosure plan* (MDU).
- Meadowcroft, J. (2008) 'Patients, politics and power: government failure and the politicization of UK health care' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 33: 427.
- Medical Research Council (MRC) (2004a) *Human Tissue Bill: Views of the Medical Research Council* (MRC).
- Medical Research Council (MRC) (2004b) *Medical Research Involving Children* (MRC).
- Medical Research Council (MRC) (2008) *Trust Workshop: Regulation and Biomedical Research* (MRC).
- Meilaender, G. (1920) *Bioethics: A Primer for Christians* (Eerdmans).
- Melo-Martín, I. (2006) 'Furthering injustices against women: genetic information, moral obligations, and gender' *Bioethics* 20: 301.
- Melo-Martín, I. (2011) 'An undignified bioethics: there is no method in this madness' *Bioethics Online*.
- Melo-Martín, I. and Ho, A. (2008) 'Beyond informed consent: the therapeutic misconception and trust' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 202.
- Meltzer, H., Griffiths, C., Brock, A. et al (2008) *British Journal of Psychiatry* 193: 73.
- Menikoff, J. and Richards, E. (2006) *What the Doctor Didn't Say: The Hidden Truth about Medical Research* (Oxford University Press).
- Mental Health Alliance (2005) *Press Release* Mental Health Alliance, 23 March 2005.
- Mental Health Act Commission (2009) *Consent and Coercion* (Mental Health Act Commission).
- Mental Health Reporting (2013) , *Facts about Mental Health and Suicide* (University of Washington).
- Mental Health Strategies (2005) *The 2004/05 National Survey Of Investment In Mental Health Services* (Mental Health Strategies).
- Mental Health Foundation (2009) 'Latest statistics show mental health must be made national priority, says the Foundation at 60' Mental Health Foundation, 3 February 2009.
- Mental Health Foundation (2017) *Mental Health Statistics* (MHF).
- Menzel, P. (1994) 'Rescuing lives: can't we count?' *Hastings Center Report* 24: 22.

- Menzel, P. (2014) 'Statistical versus Identified Lives' in Danis, M., Hurst, S., Fleck, L., Forde, r. and Slowther, A. (eds) (2014) *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside* (OUP).
- Meredith, S. (2005) *Policing Pregnancy: The Law and Ethics of Obstetric Conflict* (Ashgate).
- Merkel R. (2016) 'Killing or letting die? Proposal of a (somewhat) new answer to a perennial question' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 353.
- Merki-Feld, G., Caetano, C., Porz, T. and Bitzer, J. (2018) 'Are there unmet needs in contraceptive counselling and choice? Findings of the European TANCO Study' *European Journal of Contraception and Reproductive Health Care* 23: 3.
- Merrell, D. (2009) 'Erring on the side of life: the case of Terri Schiavo' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 323.
- Merry, A. (2009) 'How does the law recognize and deal with medical errors?' *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 102: 265.
- Merry, A. and McCall Smith, A. (2001) *Errors Medicine and the Law* (Cambridge University Press).
- Messer, N. (2002) *Theological Issues in Bioethics* (Darton Longman and Todd).
- Messer, N. (2009) 'Christian engagement with public bioethics in Britain: the case of human admixed embryos' *Christian Bioethics* 15: 31.
- Metselaar, S. and Widdershoven, G. (2019) 'Moral dilemmas in (not) treating patients who feel they are burden' *Bioethics* 33: 431.
- Meyers, D. and Mason, J. (1999) 'Physician-assisted suicide: a second view from Mid-Atlantic' *Anglo-American Law Review* 28: 265.
- Meyerson, D. (2015) 'Is there a right to access innovative surgery?' *Bioethics* 29: 342.
- M'hamdi, H. and de Beaufort, I. (2019) 'Forced caesareans: applying ordinary standards to an extraordinary case' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Miab (2013) NHS Staff distrust own hospitals (MIab).

- Michalowski, S (1999) 'Court-authorized caesarean sections—the end of a trend?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 62: 115.
- Michalowski, S. (2001) 'Reversal of fortune: *Re A (Conjoined Twins)*' *Health Law Journal* 9: 149.
- Michalowski, S. (2004) *Medical Confidentiality and Crime* (Oxford University Press).
- Michalowski, S. (2005) 'Advance refusals of life-sustaining medical treatment: the relativity of an absolute right' *Modern Law Review* 68: 958.
- Michalowski, S. (2007) 'Trial and error at the end of life—no harm done?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 27: 257.
- Michalowski, S. (2013) 'Relying on common law defences to legalise assisted dying: Problems and possibilities' *Medical Law Review* 21; 337.
- Miers, D. (1996) 'Liability for injuries caused by violent patients' *Journal of Personal Injury Litigation* 314.
- Miles, A. (1991) *Women, Health and Medicine* (Open University Press).
- Millburn, A. (1999) *Modern Services, Modern Decisions* (DoH).
- Miller, F. (2009) 'Death and organ donation: back to the future' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 616.
- Miller, F. (2015) 'Treatment-resistant depression and physician-assisted death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 885.
- Miller, F. and Joffe, S. (2009) 'Limits to research risks' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 445.
- Miller, F. and Truog, R. (2010) 'Decapitation and the definition of death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 632.
- Miller, F. and Troug, R. (2012) *Death, Dying, and Organ Transplantation: Reconstructing Medical Ethics at the End of Life* (Oxford University Press).
- Miller, F., Christensen, R., Giacomini, M. et al (2008) 'Duty to disclose what? Querying the putative obligation to return research results to participants' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 210.
- Miller, F., Truog, R. and Brock, D. (2010) 'Moral fictions and medical ethics' *Bioethics* 24: 453.

- Millibank, J. (2014) 'Numerical limits in donor conception regimes: genetic links and 'extended family' in the era of identity disclosure' *Medical Law Review* 22: 325.
- Millum, J. (2008) 'Are pharmaceutical patents protected by human rights?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: e25.
- Mind (1997) *Without Prejudice* (Mind).
- Mind (2005) *Ward Watch* (Mind).
- Mind (2014) *Key Facts and Statistics* (Mind).
- Mind (2017) *Mental Health Facts and Statistics* (Mind).
- <https://www.mind.org.uk/information-support/types-of-mental-health-problems/statistics-and-facts-about-mental-health/how-common-are-mental-health-problems/#one>
- Mind/University College London (2003) *Report on the Mental Health of Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual People* (Mind).
- Minehan M. (2021) 'Moral status of the fetus and the permissibility of abortion: a contractarian response to Thomson's violinist thought experiment' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Minerva F. (2017) 'Cosmetic surgery and conscientious objection' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 230.
- Minerva, F. (2017) 'Conscientious Objection, Complicity in Wrongdoing, and a Not-So-Moderate Approach' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 109.
- Minerva, F. (2017) 'The Invisible Discrimination Before Our Eyes: A Bioethical Analysis' *Bioethics* 31: 180.
- Minerva F. (2017) 'Cosmetic surgery and conscientious objection' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 230.
- Ministry of Justice (2009) *Deprivation of liberty safeguards* (TSO).
- Minkowitz T. (2010) 'Abolishing mental health laws to comply with the Convention of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities' in McSherry B, Weller P. (eds) *Rethinking Rights Based Mental Health Laws* (Hart).

- Minow, M. (1997) 'Which question? Which lie? Reflections on the physician-assisted suicide cases' *Supreme Court Review* 1.
- Miola, J. (2006) 'Autonomy ruled OK?' *Medical Law Review* 14: 108.
- Miola, J. (2007) *Medical Ethics and Medical Law* (Hart).
- Miola, J. (2009) 'On the materiality of risk: paper tigers and panaceas' *Medical Law Review* 17: 76.
- Miola, J. (2015) 'Making decisions about decision-making: Conscience, regulation, and the law' *Medical Law Review* 23: 263.
- Miola, J. (2015b) 'Medical Law's Accordion' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (2015) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Moazam, F. (2004) 'Feminist discourse on sex screening and selective abortion of female foetuses' *Bioethics* 18: 205.
- Modernisation Board (2005) *Annual Report* (DoH).
- Mohan, J. (2009) 'Visions of privatisation under New Labour' in J. Gabe and M. Calnan (eds) *The New Sociology of the Health Service* (Routledge).
- Mohindra, R. (2007) 'Medical futility: a conceptual model' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 71.
- Mohindra, R. (2009) 'Positing a difference between acts and omissions: the principle of justice, Rachels' cases and moral weakness' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 293.
- Molina, A., Rodríguez-Arias, D., and Youngner, S. (2008) 'Should individuals choose their own definition of death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 688.
- Moller, D. (2008) 'Abortion and Moral Risk' available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1112275>.
- Molyneux, D. (2009) 'Should healthcare professionals respect autonomy just because it promotes welfare?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 245.
- Monahan, J. (2001) 'Major mental disorder and violence: epidemiology and risk assessment' in G. Pinard and L. Pagani (eds) *Clinical Assessment of Dangerousness: Empirical Contributions* (Cambridge University Press).

- Moncrieff, J. (2003) 'The politics of a new Mental Health Act' *British Journal of Psychiatry* 183: 8.
- Monitor (2005) *Annual Report* (TSO).
- Montadon, C. and Harding, T. (1984) 'The reliability of dangerousness assessments. A decision making exercise' *The British Journal of Psychiatry* 144: 149.
- Montgomery, J. (1987) 'Confidentiality and the immature minor' *Family Law* 101.
- Montgomery, J. (1988) 'Children as property' *Modern Law Review* 51: 323.
- Montgomery, J. (1989) 'Rhetoric and welfare' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 9: 395.
- Montgomery, J. (1990) 'Rights, restraint and pragmatism' *Modern Law Review* 52: 524.
- Montgomery, J. (1998) 'Professional regulation a gendered phenomenon' in S. Sheldon and P. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Montgomery, J. (1999) 'Medical law in transition' *Current Legal Problems* 52: 251.
- Montgomery, J. (2000) 'Time for a paradigm shift? Medical law in transition' *Current Legal Problems* 53: 363.
- Montgomery, J. (2006a) 'Law and the demoralization of medicine' *Legal Studies* 26: 185.
- Montgomery, J. (2006b) 'The legitimacy of medical law' in S. McLean (ed.) *First Do No Harm: Law, Ethics and Healthcare* (Ashgate).
- Montgomery, J. (2015) 'Conscientious objection: Personal and professional ethics in the public square' *Medical Law Review* 23: 200.
- Montgomery, J. (2017) 'Patient No Longer? What Next in Healthcare Law?' *Current Legal Problems* 70: 73.
- Montgomery, J., Jones, C. and Biggs, H. (2014) 'Hidden law-making in the province of medical jurisprudence' *Modern Law Review* 77: 343.
- Montgomery, J. and Montgomery, E. (2016) 'Montgomery on informed consent: an inexpert decision?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 89.
- Moore, G. (2001) *The Body in Context* (Cambridge University Press).

- Moorlock, G., Ives, J. and Draper, H. (2014) 'Altruism in organ donation: an unnecessary requirement?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 134.
- Moreham, N. (2005) 'Privacy in the common law: a doctrinal and theoretical analysis' *Law Quarterly Review* 121: 628.
- Moreland, J. and Rae, S. (2000) *Body and Soul: Human Nature & the Crisis in Ethics* (InterVarsity Press).
- Moreton, K. (2015) 'Gillick reinstated: judging mid-childhood competence in healthcare law' *Medical Law Review* 23: 303.
- Moreton, K. (2020) 'Reflecting on 'Hannah's Choice': Using the Ethics of Care to Justify Child Participation in end of Life Decision-Making' *Medical Law Review* 28: 124
- Morgan, D. (1998) 'Frameworks of analysis for feminisms' accounts of reproductive technology' in S. Sheldon and M. Thompson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Morgan, D. (2001) *Issues in Medical Law and Ethics* (Cavendish).
- Morgan, D. and Ford, M. (2004) 'Cell phoney: human cloning after *Quintavalle*' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 524.
- Morgan, D. and Lee, R. (1997) 'In the name of the father?' *Modern Law Review* 60: 840.
- Morgan, L. and Michaels, M. (1999) *Fetal Subjects, Feminist Positions* (University of Pennsylvania Press).
- Morgan, M. (2009) 'The doctor-patient relationship' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Morgan, R. (2007) 'Embryonic stem cells and consent: incoherence and inconsistency in the UK regulatory model' *Medical Law Review* 15: 279.
- MORI (2001) *Doctors Win Overwhelming Vote of Confidence from the Public* (MORI).
- MORI (2008) *Attitudes Towards Abortion Survey* (MORI).
- MORI (2021) *GP Patient Survey* (MORI)

- Morris, A. (2000) 'Easing the passing: end of life decisions and the Medical Treatment (Prevention of Euthanasia) Bill' *Medical Law Review* 8: 300.
- Morris, A. (2007) 'Spiralling or stabilising? The compensation culture and our propensity to claim damages for personal Injury' *Modern Law Review* 70: 349.
- Morris, A. (2009) 'Selective treatment of irreversibly impaired infants: decision-making at the threshold' *Medical Law Review* 17: 347.
- Morris, A. and Nott, J. (2002) *Well Women: Women's Access to Health Care* (Oxford University Press).
- Morris, C. (2007) 'Evans v United Kingdom: paradigms of parenting' *Modern Law Review* 70: 979.
- Morris, F. and Ashead, G. (1997) 'Liability of psychiatrists for the violent acts of their patients' *New Law Journal* 558.
- Morrison, B. (1997) *As If* (Granta).
- Morrison, D. (2005) 'A holistic approach to clinical and research decision-making' *Medical Law Review* 13: 45.
- McGougall, R. and Notini, L. (2014) 'Overriding parents' medical decisions for their children: a systematic review of the normative literature' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 448.
- Moschella, M. (2014) 'Rethinking the moral permissibility of gamete donation' *Theoretical Medical Bioethics* 35: 431.
- Moschella, M. (2016) 'Symposium on the Definition of Death: Summary Statement' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 351.
- Moschella, M. (2016) 'The wrongness of third-party assisted reproduction: A natural law account' *Christian Bioethics* 22: 104.
- Mutcherson, K. 'Reproductive surrogates, risk and the desire for genetic parenthood' *Journal of Law and the Biosciences* 389.
- Mosoff, J. (1995) 'Motherhood madness and the law' *University of Toronto Law Journal* 45: 107.

- Moszynski, P. (2008) 'Study highlights challenge of patient confidentiality in medical blogospheres' *British Medical Journal* 337: 1043.
- Mowbray, M. (2021) 'Moral Status for Malware! The Difficulty of Defining Advanced Artificial Intelligence' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 30: 517.
- Moynihan, R. (2002) 'Too much medicine' *British Medical Journal* 324: 859.
- Moynihan, R., Heath, I., and Henry, D. (2002) 'Selling sickness' *British Medical Journal* 324: 886.
- Muir, D. and Griffin, G. (2001) *Infection Risks in Xenotransplantation* (DoH).
- Muirhead, W. (2012) 'When four principles are too many: bloodgate, integrity and an action-guiding model of ethical decision making in clinical practice' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 195.
- Mulcahy, L. (2003) *Disputing Doctors: The Socio-Legal Dynamics of Complaints about Doctors* (Open University Press).
- Mulcahy, L. (2015) 'The Market For Precedent: Shifting Visions Of The Role Of Clinical Negligence Claims And Trials' *Medical Law Review* 22: 274.
- Mulcahy, L., Selwood, M., Summerfield, M. et al (1999) *Mediating Medical Negligence Claims* (University of London).
- Mulgan, T. (2006) *Future People* (Oxford University Press).
- Mulheron, R. (2007) 'Medical negligence, secondary victims and psychiatric illness' in R. Probert (ed.) *Family Life and the Law* (Ashgate).
- Mulheron, R. (2010) 'Trumping Bolam: a critical legal analysis of Bolitho's "gloss"' *Cambridge Law Journal* 69: 609.
- Mulheron, R. (2010) *Medical Negligence: Non-Patient and Third Party Claim* (Ashgate).
- Mullender R. (1996) 'Judicial review and the rule of law' *Law Quarterly Review* 112: 182.
- Mulligan, A. (2018) 'Identity Rights and Sensitive Ethical Questions: The European Convention On Human Rights and The Regulation Of Surrogacy Arrangements' *Medical Law Review* 26: 449.

- Mullock, A. (2011) 'Overlooking the criminally compassionate: what are the implications of prosecutorial policy on encouraging or assisting suicide?' *Medical Law Re-view* 18: 442.
- Mullock, A. (2012) 'Deciding the Fate of a Minimally Conscious Patient: An Unsatisfactory Balancing Act?' *Medical Law Review* 20: 460.
- Mullock, A. (2019) 'Gross Negligence (Medical) Manslaughter and the Puzzling Implications of Negligent Ignorance: *Rose v R* [2017] EWCA Crim 1168' *Medical Law Review* 26: 346.
- Mumford, S. (1998) 'Bone marrow donation—the law in context' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 135.
- Munro, E. and Rungay, J. (2000) 'Role of risk assessment in reducing homicides by people with mental illness' *British Journal of Psychiatry* 176: 116.
- Munzer, S. (1994) 'An uneasy case against property rights in body parts' in E. Paul, F. Miller, and J. Paul (eds) *Property Rights* (Cambridge University Press).
- Mullock, A. (2013) 'Best interests and the sanctity of life after *W v M*' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 553.
- Munro, N. (2015) 'Taking wishes and feelings seriously: the views of people lacking capacity in Court of Protection decision-making' *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* advance access online.
- Munzer, S. (1999) 'The special case of property rights in umbilical cord blood for trans-plantation' *Rutgers Law Review* 51: 493.
- Munzer, S. (2007) 'Human-nonhuman chimeras in embryonic stem cell research' *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology* 21: 123.
- Mumford, R. (2020) 'Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board: 5 years on' *QLMR* 1
- Muramoto, O. (2021) 'Is informed consent required for the diagnosis of brain death regardless of consent for organ donation?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Murphy, J. (1991) 'Cosmetics, eugenics ambivalence' *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* 375.
- Murphy, T. (1998) 'Health confidentiality in the age of talk' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).

- Murphy, T. (2009) 'The texture of reproductive choice' in T. Murphy (ed.) *New Technologies and Human Rights* (Oxford University Press).
- Murphy, T. (2011) 'When choosing the traits of children is hurtful to others' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 105.
- Murphy, T. (2013) *Health and Human Rights* (Hart).
- Murphy, T. (2014) 'Adoption first? The disposition of human embryos' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 392.
- Murphy, T. (2018) 'Pathways to genetic parenthood for same-sex couples' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 823.
- Murphy, T. (2019) 'Adolescents And Body Modification For Gender Identity Expression' *Medical Law Review* 27: 623
- Murphy, T. (2020) 'Theorizing Religion in Its Meanings for Bioethics' *The American Journal of Bioethics*, 20: 47
- Murphy T. and Parks J (2020) 'Gestation as mothering' *Bioethics* 34:960–9
- Murphy, T. and Turkmenda, I (2014) 'Kinship: Born And Bred (But Also Facilitated)? A Commentary on 'Donor Conception: Ethical Aspects Of Information Sharing' (Nuffield Council on Bioethics, London 2013)' *Medical Law Review* 22:422.
- Murphy, T and Veatch, R. (2006) 'Members first: the ethics of donating organs and tissues to groups' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 15: 59.
- Murphy, T. and Younger, S. (2003) 'Organ salvage policies' in K. Fulford, D. Dickenson, and T. Murray (eds) *Healthcare Ethics and Human Values* (Blackwell).
- Mustafa, Y. (2013) 'Islam and the four principles of medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 479.
- Myers, D. (1990) *The Human Body and The Law* (Edinburgh University Press).
- Myers A, Earp BD. (2020) 'What is the best age to circumcise? A medical and ethical analysis' *Bioethics* 34: 645.

- Nadel, M. and Nadel, C. (2005) 'Using reciprocity to motivate organ donations' *Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law & Ethics* 5: 293.
- Naffine, N. (1997) 'The body bag' in N. Naffine and R. Owens (eds) *Sexing the Subject of Law* (LBC).
- Nair-Collins, M and Miller, F. (2017) 'Do the 'brain dead' merely appear to be alive?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 747.
- Nair-Collins, M. and Miller, G. (2019) 'False Positives in the Diagnosis of Brain Death' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 28: 648.
- NatCen (2017) *British Attitudes to Abortion* (NatCen).
- NatCen (2019) *British Social Attitudes* (BSA).
- Nathanson, B. (1979) *Aborting America* (Doubleday).
- National Academy of Sciences (2002) *Scientific and Medical Aspects of Human Repro-ductive Cloning* (NAS).
- National Audit Office (2001a) *Tackling Obesity in England* (TSO).
- National Audit Office (2001b) *Handling Clinical Negligence Claims in England* (TSO).
- National Audit Office (2004) *Tackling Cancer* (NAO).
- National Audit Office (2005a) *A Safer Place for Patients* (TSO).
- National Audit Office (2005b) *Managing the Financial Implications of NICE Guidance* (NAO).
- National Centre for Social Research (2017) *Social Attitudes Survey* (NCSR).
- National Council for Palliative Care (2009) *Involving Patients, Carers and the Public in Palliative Care and End of Life Care Services* (NHS).
- National Information Governance Board for Health and Social Care (2011) *Annual Report 2010* (NIGBHSC).
- National Institute for Mental Health in England (2004) *Cases for Change: Hospital Services* (TSO).
- National Mental Health Development Unit (2009) *National Suicide Prevention Pro-gramme for England* (DoH).

- National Patient Safety Agency (2009a) *Safety in Doses* (NPSA).
- National Patient Safety Agency (2009b) *Patient Safety Incident Reports in the NHS, August 2009* (NPSA).
- National Patient Safety Agency (2009c) *National Research Ethics Service: Year in Review* (NPSA).
- National Patient Safety Agency (2011) *Organisation Patient Safety Incident Reporting Data* (NPSA).
- Nawbueze, R. (2016) 'Proprietary interests in organs in limbo' *Legal Studies* 36: 279.
- Neal, M. (2012) "'Not Gods But Animals': Human Dignity and Vulnerable Subjecthood' *Liverpool Law Review* 33:177.
- Neal, M. (2020) 'Conscientious Objection, 'Proper Medical Treatment' and Professionalism' in Adenitire, J. (ed) *Religious Beliefs and Conscientious Objections in a Liberal State* (Hart).
- Neal, M. and Fovargue, S. (2016) 'Conscience and Agent-Integrity: A Defence of Conscience-Based Exemptions in the Health Care Context' *Medical Law Review* 24: 544.
- Nelson, H. (2000) 'Feminist bioethics: where we've been, where we're going' *Metaphilosophy* 31: 492.
- Nelson, E. (2013) *Law, Policy and Reproductive Autonomy* (Hart).
- Nesbitt, W. (1995) 'Is killing no worse than letting die?' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 12: 101.
- Nettleton, S. (2001) *The Sociology of Health and Illness* (Blackwell).
- Neuberger J, Guthrie C, Aaronvitch D. (2013) *More care, less pathway: a review of the Liverpool care pathway* (Department of Health).
- New, B., Solomon, M., Dingwall, R. et al (1994) *A Question of Give and Take* (King's Fund Institute).
- Newbould, M. (2016) 'When Parents Choose Gender: Intersex, Children, and the Law' *Medical Law Review* 24: 474.
- Newdick, C., Danbury, C. (2016) 'Culture, compassion and clinical neglect: probity in the NHS after Mid Staffordshire (BMJ).
- Newdick, C. (1995) 'Strict liability for defective drugs in the pharmaceutical industry' *Law Quarterly Review* 101: 405.

- Newdick, C. (2005) *Who Should We Treat?* (Oxford University Press).
- Newdick, C. (2007) 'Judicial review: low-priority treatment and exceptional case review' *Medical Law Review* 15: 236.
- Newdick, C. (2008) 'The European Court of Justice, trans-national health care and social citizenship' *Wisconsin International Law Journal* 26: 844.
- Newdick, C. (2014) 'From Hippocrates to commodities: three models Of NHS governance' *Medical Law Review* 22: 162.
- Newson, A. and Smajdor, A. (2005) 'Artificial gametes: new paths to parenthood?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 184.
- Ngwena, C. and Chadwick, R. (1993) 'Genetic diagnostic information and the duty of confidentiality: ethics and the law' *Medical Law International* 73.
- NHS (2001) *NHS Cancer Care in England and Wales* (DoH).
- NHS (2009b) *Reimbursement of Living Donor Expenses by the NHS* (NHS).
- NHS (2009c) *The NHS Performance Framework: Implementation Guidance* (NHS).
- NHS (2009d) *End of Life Care Strategy* (NHS).
- NHS (2009e) *Guidance on NHS Patients Who Wish to Pay for Additional Private Care* (NHS).
- NHS (2010a) *Confidentiality: NHS Code of Practice: Supplementary Guidance* (DoH).
- NHS (2010b) *'Too posh to push mums' a myth* (NHS).
- NHS (2011a) *About the NHS* (NHS).
- NHS (2011b) *The Care Record Guarantee* (NHS).
- NHS (2013b) *Ethical Framework for Priority Setting and Resource Allocation* (NHS).
- NHS (2019) *Maternity Services Monthly Statistics June 2019* (NHS).
- NHS (2019) *NHS Statistics on Smoking, England – 2019* (NHS).
- NHS (2019) *Patient Safety Incident Reports* (NHS).
- NHS (2019) *Statistics on Obesity, Physical Activity and Diet, England, 2019* (NHS).

NHS (2019b) *Combined pill* (NHS).

NHS (2021) *The NHS Constitution* (NHS).

NSH (2021b) *Organisation patient safety incident report up to March 2021* (NHS).

NHS (2021c) *How effective is contraception at preventing pregnancy?* (NHS).

NHS (2021d) *Statistics on Sexual and Reproductive Health Services (Contraception): 2020/21* (NHS).

NHS (2021e) *Abortion: What Happens* (NHS).

NHS (2021f) *Infertility* (NHS).

NHS Choices (2011) *Mental Illness* (NHS).

NHS Confederation (2005) *Improving End of Life Care* (NHS).

NHS Digital (2018), *Mental Health Statistics* (NHS Digital)

NHS Digital (2021) *Maternity Services Monthly Statistics June 2021* (NHS)

NHS Executive (1996) *NHS Indemnity* (NHS).

NHS Future Forum (2010) *Report* (DoH).

NHS Improvement (2017) *Commentary on National Quarterly Dataset Summary of incidents reported to the National Reporting and Learning System October to December 2016* (NHS Improvement).

NHS Information Authority (2002) *Share with Care!* (NHSIA).

NHS Improvement (2017) *Who we are* (NHS Improvement).

NHS Litigation Authority (20019) *Annual Report* (NHSLA).

NHS Networks (2007) *Organ donation* (NHS).

NHS Ombudsman (2005) *Making Things Better?* (TSO).

NHS Patient Safety Authority (2008) *Defining Research* (NHS).

NHS Resolution Authority (2021) *Annual Report* (NHSRA).

NHSBT (2019) *Deceased Donor Kidney Allocation Scheme* (NHS).

NHS England (2013) *Six-monthly patient safety incident data* (NHS).

NICE (2005a) *Social Value Judgments—Principles for the Development of NICE Guidance* (NICE).

- NICE (2005b) *Long-Acting Reversible Contraception* (NICE).
- NICE (2008) *NICE: Our Guidance Sets the Standards of Good Healthcare* (NICE).
- NICE (2009a) *How NICE Clinical Guidelines are Developed: An Overview for Stakeholders, the Public and the NHS* (NICE).
- NICE (2009b) *Appraising Life Extending, End of Life Treatments* (NICE).
- NICE (2009c) *NICE and the NHS* (NICE).
- NICE (2010a) *Fertility: Assessment and Management* (NICE).
- NICE (2010b) *Measuring Effectiveness and Cost Effectiveness* (NICE).
- NICE (2011) *Caesarean Sections* (NICE).
- NICE (2013a) *How NICE Clinical Guidelines are Developed: An Overview for Stakeholders, the Public and the NHS* (NICE).
- NICE (2013b) *Fertility: Assessment and Management* (NICE).
- NICE (2013c) *How NICE assesses value for money* (NICE) .
- Niemela, J. (2011) 'What puts the 'yuck' in the yuck factor?' *Bioethics* 25: 267.
- Nietzsche, F. (1968) *Twilight of the Idols and the Antichrist* (Penguin).
- Nilsson, A. (2021) *Compulsory Mental Health Interventions and the CRPD* (Hart).
- Nissen, A. (2018) 'A Right To Access To Emergency Health Care: The European Court Of Human Rights Pushes The Envelope' *Medical Law Review* 26: 693.
- Nix, J. (2021) 'Canadian perspective on ageism and selective lockdown: a response to Savulescu and Cameron' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Nobbs, C. (2007) 'Probability potentiality' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 16: 240.
- Noonan, J. (1991) 'How to argue about abortion' in J. Sterba (ed.) *Morality in Practice* (Wadsworth).
- Nord, E. (1999) *Cost-Value Analysis in Healthcare* (Cambridge University Press).
- North, K. and Golding, J. (2000) 'A maternal vegetarian diet in pregnancy is associated with hypospadias' *British Journal of Urology International* 85: 107.

- Norrie, K. (1991) *Family Planning Practice and the Law* (Dartmouth).
- Norrie, K. (2000) 'Protecting the unborn child from its drug or alcohol abusing mother' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Notini, C., Gyngell C. and Savulescu J. (2020) 'Drawing the line on in vitro gametogenesis' *Bioethics*.34: 123.
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (1993) *Genetic Screening: Ethical Issues* (Nuffield Council on Bioethics).
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (1995) *Human Tissue: Ethical and Legal Issues* (Nuffield Council on Bioethics).
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (1996) *Animal to Human Transplants* (Nuffield Council on Bioethics).
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (2002) *The Ethics of Patenting DNA* (Nuffield Council on Bioethics).
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (2004) 'Nuffield Council expresses concerns about Human Tissue Bill' (Nuffield Council on Bioethics, Press Release, 3 February 2004).
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (2007) *Critical Care Decisions in Fetal and Neonatal Medicine: Ethical Issues* (Nuffield Council on Bioethics).
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics (2017) *Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing: Ethical Issues* (Nuffield Council).
- Nuffield Council (2013) *Donor Conception: Ethical Aspects of Information Sharing* (Nuffield Council).
- Nuffield Trust, The (2019) *Teenage Pregnancy* (The Nuffield Trust).
- Nuland, S. (1993) *How We Die: Reflections on Life's Final Chapter* (Vintage).
- Nursing and Midwifery Council (2009) *Advice Sheet: Confidentiality* (NMC).
- Nursing Times (2003) 'Nurses divided over assisted suicide' *Nursing Times*, 5 February 2003.
- Nussbaum, M. (1988) 'Non-relative virtues: an Aristotelian approach' in P. French, T. Uehling, and H. Wettstein (eds) *Ethical Theory, Character, and Virtue* (University of Notre Dame Press).
- Nwabueze, R. (2008) 'Donated organs, property rights and the remedial quagmire' *Medical Law Review* 16: 201.

- Nwabueze, R. (2019) 'Regulation of bodily parts: understanding bodily parts as a duplex' *International Journal of Law in Context* 15: 515.
- Nyboe Andersen, A., Gianaroli, L., and Nygren, K. (2004) 'Assisted reproductive technology in Europe' *Human Reproduction* 19: 490.
- Oakley, A. (1980) *Women Confined* (Oxford University Press).
- O'Brien, J. (2003) *The COPE Report 2003: A View from the GMC* (GMC).
- O'Brien, J. and Chantler, C. (2003) 'Confidentiality and the duty of care' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 23: 36.
- O'Brien, A., Sethi, F., Smith, M., Bartlett, A. (2018) 'Public mental health crisis management and Section 136 of the Mental Health Act' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 349.
- O'Connor, D. (2021) 'A Mother on Trial—Best Interests and the Conflict of Maternal Instincts' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- OCPS (2004) *Registrar General's Supplement on Abortion 1973* (London HMSO).
- Oderberg, D. (2008a) 'The metaphysical status of the embryo: some arguments revisited' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 25: 263.
- Oderberg, D. (2008b) 'Bioethics today' *The Human Life Today* 98.
- Oderberg, D. (2017) 'Further clarity on cooperation and morality' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43:192.
- Oderberg, D. (2017) 'Response to commentaries: 'Further clarity on cooperation and morality' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 204.
- O'Donovan, K. (1989) 'What shall we tell the children?' in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Birthrights: Law and Ethics at the Beginnings of Life* (Routledge).
- O'Donovan, K. (2006) 'Taking a neutral stance on the legal protection of the fetus' *Medical Law Review* 14: 155.
- O'Donovan L. (2018) 'Pushing the boundaries: Uterine transplantation and the limits of reproductive autonomy' *Bioethics* 32:489.

Oehmichen, M. and Meissner, C. (2003) 'Active euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide: the German discussion' *Legal Medicine* 5: 20.

Office for National Statistics (2004) *Living in Britain* (TSO).

Office for National Statistics (2005) *Mental Health of Children and Young People in Great Britain* (Palgrave).

Office for National Statistics (2013d) *General Health in England and Wales* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2015a) *Deaths Registered in England and Wales* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2015b) *National Life Expectancy Tables* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2019a) *Adult Smoking Habits in the UK* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2019b) *Adult Drinking Habits in Great Britain* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2019c) *Statistics on Obesity, Physical Activity and Diet* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2019f) *Suicide in Great Britain* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2020) *Adult smoking habits in the UK: 2019* (ONS)

Office for National Statistics (2021a) *Conceptions in England and Wales* (ONS)

Office for National Statistics (2021b) *Birth characteristics in England and Wales: 2019* (ONS)

Office for National Statistics (2021c) *Deaths Registered in England and Wales* (ONS).

Office for National Statistics (2021d) *Life Expectancy at Birth in England and Wales* (ONS).

Office of the Deputy Prime Minister (2004) *Action on Mental Health* (TSO).

O'Grady, K.-A. and Nolan, T. (2004) 'Privacy: bad for your health' *Medical Journal of Australia* 180: 307.

Ohnsorge, K. (2015) 'Intentions, motivations, and social interactions regarding a wish to die' in Rehmann-Sutter, C., Gudat, H. and Ohnsorge, K. (eds) *The Patient's Wish to Die* (OUP).

Okin, S. (1998) 'Feminism, moral development, and the virtues' in R. Crisp (ed.) *How Should One Live?* (Oxford University Press).

- Okino Sawada, N., Mendes, I., Correia, F. et al (1996) 'Personal and territorial space of the patients' *Medicine and Law* 15: 261.
- Oliphant, K. (2007) 'Beyond misadventure: compensation for medical injuries in New Zealand' *Medical Law Review* 15: 357.
- Omelianchuk, A. (2018) 'Do You Have a "Syndrome" If You Have a Flat-Shaped Head?' *Journal of Law and Philosophy* 43: 369.
- O'Neill, O. (1979) 'Begetting, bearing, and rearing' in O. O'Neill and W. Ruddick (eds) *Having Children* (Oxford University Press).
- O'Neill, O. (1984) 'Paternalism and partial autonomy' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 10: 177.
- O'Neill, O. (2002) *Autonomy and Trust in Bioethics* (Cambridge University Press).
- O'Neill, O. (2003) 'Some limits of informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 4.
- ONS (2014) *International comparisons of teenage births* (ONS).
- ONS (2021) *Coronavirus and vaccination rates in people aged 70 years* (ONS).
- Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B., van der Heide, A., Koper, D. et al (2003) 'Euthanasia and other end-of-life decisions in the Netherlands 1990, 1995 and 2001' *The Lancet* 362: 395.
- Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B., van der Heide, A., Muller, M. et al (2005) 'Dutch experience of monitoring euthanasia' *British Medical Journal* 331: 24.
- Oregon Department of Administrative Services (1999) *Assessment of the Oregon Health Plan Medicaid Demonstration* (Office for Oregon Health Plan Policy and Research).
- Oregon Health Services Commission (2007) *Prioritization of Health Services* (Oregon Health Services Commission).
- Oregon Public Health Authority (2011) *Death with Dignity Act Annual Report* (OPHA).
- O'Reilly, J. (1990) 'More gold and more fleece: improving the legal sanctions against medical research fraud' *Administrative Law Review* 42: 393.

- Orentlicher, D. (2000) 'Beyond cloning: expanding reproductive options for same sex couples' *Brooklyn Law Review* 66: 3.
- Organ Donation Taskforce (2008a) *The Potential Impact of an Opt Out System for Organ Donation in the UK* (TSO).
- Organ Donation Taskforce (2008b) *Organs for Transplant* (TSO).
- Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (1987) *Financing and Delivering Health Care* (OECD).
- O'Rourke, N., Barrett, A., Jones, R. et al (2001) 'Patients rarely regret optimism' *British Medical Journal* 322: 1062.
- Orr, R. and Genesen, L. (1997) 'Requests for "inappropriate" treatment based on religious beliefs' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 23: 142.
- Oshana, M. (1998) 'Personal autonomy and society' *Journal of Social Philosophy* 29: 81.
- Ost, S. (2004) *An Analytical Study of the Legal, Moral, and Ethical Aspects of the Living Phenomenon of Euthanasia* (Edwin Mellen Press).
- Ost, S. (2010) 'The de-medicalisation of assisted dying: is a less medicalised model the way forward?' *Medical Law Review* 18: 497.
- Ost, S. (2016) 'Breaching The Sexual Boundaries In The Doctor–Patient Relationship: Should English Law Recognise Fiduciary Duties?' *Medical Law Review* 24: 206.
- Ost, S. (2019) 'Drs Bramhall and Bawa-Garba and the rightful domain of the criminal law' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 151.
- Ost, S. and Biggs, H. (2013) "'Consensual" Sexual Activity Between Doctors and Patients: A Matter for the Criminal Law?' in Alghrani, A., Bennett, R. and Ost, S. *The Criminal Law and Bioethical Conflict: Walking the Tightrope* (Cambridge University Press).
- O'Sullivan, D. (1998) 'The allocation of scarce resources and the right to life under the European Convention on Human Rights' *Public Law* 389.

- O'Sullivan, C. (2015) 'Mens rea, motive and assisted suicide: does the DPP's Policy go too far?' 35: 96.
- Otlowski, M. (1997) *Voluntary Euthanasia and the Common Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Otlowski, M. (2002) 'Review of H. Biggs *Euthanasia's Death with Dignity and the Law*' *Medical Law Review* 10: 238.
- Otlowski, M. (2012) 'Tackling Legal Challenges Posed by Population Biobanks: Reconceptualising Consent Requirements Legal Challenges Posed by Population Biobanks' *Medical Law Review* 20: 191.
- Ottersen, T. (2013) 'Lifetime QALY prioritarianism in priority setting' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 175.
- Oultram, S. (2009) 'All hail the new flesh: some thoughts on scarification, children and adults' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 607.
- Overall, C. (2015) 'Reproductive 'surrogacy' and parental licensing' *Bioethics* 29: 343.
- Overall, C. (2015) 'Rethinking abortion, ectogenesis, and fetal death' *Journal of Social Philosophy* 46: 126.
- Øverland, G. (2007) 'Survival lotteries reconsidered' *Bioethics* 21: 355.
- Owen, G., Richardson, G., David, A. et al (2008) 'Mental capacity to make decisions on treatment in people admitted to psychiatric hospitals: cross sectional study' *British Medical Journal* 337: 448.
- Oxford Economics (2007) *Mental Health and the UK Economy* (Oxford Economics).
- Pacheco, J., Hershberger, P., Markert, R. et al (2003) 'A longitudinal study of attitudes toward physician-assisted suicide and euthanasia among patients with noncurable malignancy' *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Care* 99.
- Padela, A. (2007) 'Islamic medical ethics: a primer' *Bioethics* 21: 169.
- Padela, A., Klima, K. and Duivenbode, R. (2020) 'Producing Parenthood: Islamic Bioethical Perspectives & Normative Implications' *The New Bioethics*, 26:17.

- Palacios-González C. (2018) 'Does egg donation for mitochondrial replacement techniques generate parental responsibilities?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 817.
- Palacios-González, C. (2019) "'Yes' to mitochondrial replacement techniques and lesbian motherhood: a reply to Françoise Baylis' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 280.
- Pallis, C. (1990) 'Return to Elsinore' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 16: 10.
- Pallis, C. and Harley, D. (1996) *ABC of Brain Stem Death* (BMJ Books).
- Palmboom, G., Willems, D., Janssen, N. et al (2007) 'Doctor's views on disclosing or withholding information on low risks of complication' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 67.
- Palmer, E. (2000) 'Resource allocation: welfare rights' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 20: 63.
- Palmer, H. (1957) 'Dr Adams' trial for murder' *Criminal Law Review* 365.
- Panocchia et al (2021) 'COVID-19 pandemic, the scarcity of medical resources, community-centred medicine and discrimination against persons with disabilities' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 362
- Pappworth, M. (1967) *Human Guinea Pigs: Experimentation on Man* (Routledge).
- Parens, E. (1998) *Enhancing Human Traits* (Georgetown University Press).
- Parens, E. and Asch, A. (2003) 'The disability rights critique of prenatal genetic testing' in E. Parens and A. Asch (eds) *Prenatal Testing and Disability Rights* (Georgetown University Press).
- Parfit, D. (1984) *Reasons and Persons* (Oxford University Press).
- Paris, J. and Moreland, M. (1998) 'A Catholic perspective on physician-assisted suicide' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Parker, L. (2011) 'Using human tissue: when do we need consent?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 759.
- Parker, M. (2002) 'A deliberative approach to bioethics' in K. Fulford, D. Dickenson, and T. Murray (eds) *Healthcare Ethics and Human Values* (Blackwell).
- Parker, M. (2007) 'The best possible child' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 279.
- Parker M, and Lucassen, A. (2004) 'Genetic information: a joint account?' *British Medical Journal* 329: 165.

- Parks, J. (2009) 'Rethinking radical politics in the context of assisted reproductive technology' *Bioethics* 23: 20.
- Parks, J. and Murphy, T. (2018) 'So not mothers: responsibility for surrogate orphans' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 551.
- Parks, J. (2010) 'Care ethics and the global practice of commercial surrogacy' *Bio-ethics* 24: 333.
- Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman (2005) *NHS Funding for the Long-Term Care of Elderly and Disabled People* (TSO).
- Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman (2007a) *Putting Principles into Practice* (TSO).
- Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman (2007b) *Retrospective Continuing Care Funding and Redress* (TSO).
- Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman (2019) *Annual Report* (TSO).
- Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology (2004) *Organ Transplants* (POST).
- Parnes, E. (2000) *Enhancing Human Traits* (Georgetown University Press).
- Parsons, J. and Romanis, C. (2021) *Early Medical Abortion, Equality of Access, and the Telemedical Imperative* (OUP).
- Parry, B., Zimmern, R., Hall, A. et al (2004) *A Critique of the Human Tissue Bill* (King's College, London).
- Paterson, C. (2008) *Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia* (Ashgate).
- Paterson, I. (2001) 'Consent to cancer registration—an unnecessary burden' *British Medical Journal* 322: 1130.
- Patient's Association (2009) *Patients . . . Not Numbers. People . . . Not Statistics* (Pa-tient's Association).
- Patrone, D. (2009) 'Disfigured anatomies and imperfect analogies' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 541.
- Pattenden, R. (2003) *The Law of Professional–Client Confidentiality* (Oxford University Press).
- Pattinson, S. (2002a) 'Undue influence in the context of medical treatment' *Medical Law International* 5: 305.

- Pattinson, S. (2002b) *Influencing Traits Before Birth* (Dartmouth).
- Pattinson, S. (2003) 'Paying living organ providers' *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues*.
- Pattinson, S. (2009) 'Consent and informational responsibility' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 176.
- Pattinson (2011a) *Medical Law and Ethics* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Pattinson, S. (2011b) 'Directed donation and ownership of human organs' *Legal Studies* 31: 322.
- Pattinson, S. (2012) 'The Value of Bodily Material: Acquiring and Allocating Human Gametes The Value of Bodily Material' *Medical Law Review* 20: 576.
- Pattinson, S. (2015) 'Contemporaneous and Advance Requests: The Fight for Rights at the End of Life' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Pawlowski, M. (2009) 'Property in body parts and products of the human body' *Liverpool Law Review* 30: 35.
- Pearlman, R., Cain, K., Patrick, D. et al (1993) 'Insights pertaining to patient assessments of states worse than death' *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 4: 33.
- Pearson, V., Owen, M., Phillips, D. et al (1995) 'Pregnant teenagers' knowledge and use of emergency contraception' *British Medical Journal* 310: 1644.
- Peart, N., Campbell, A., and Manara, A. (2000) 'Maintaining a pregnancy following loss of capacity' *Medical Law Review* 8: 275.
- Peay, J. (2003) *Decisions and Dilemmas* (Hart).
- Pedain, A. (2003) 'The human rights dimension of the *Diane Pretty* case' *Cambridge Law Journal* 181.
- Pedain, A. (2005) 'Doctors, parents and the courts: legitimising restrictions on the continued provision of life span-maximising treatments for severely handicapped non-dying babies' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 17: 535.
- Peel, E. (2005) 'Loss of chance in medical negligence' *Law Quarterly Review* 121: 364.
- Peery, T. and Miller, F. (1971) *Pathology* (Little Brown).

- Pellegrino, E. (1995) 'Towards a virtue-based normative ethics for the health professions' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 5: 253.
- Pellegrino, E. and Thomasma, D. (1988) *For the Patient's Own Good* (Oxford University Press).
- Pence, G. (2002) *Brave New Bioethics* (Rowman and Littlefield).
- Penner, P. and Hull, R. (2008) 'The beginning of individual human personhood' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 33: 174.
- Pennings, G. (2007) 'Directed organ donation: discrimination or autonomy?' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 24: 41.
- Persad, G. (2019) 'Authority without identity: defending advance directives via posthumous rights over one's body' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 249.
- Persson I, Savulescu J. (2012) *Unfit for the future: the need for moral enhancement*. (Oxford: OUP).
- Persson, I. and Savulescu, J. (2013) 'Getting moral enhancement right: the desirability of moral bio-enhancement' *Bioethics* 27: 124.
- Persson, I., and Savulescu, J. (2019) 'The evolution of moral progress and biomedical moral enhancement' *Bioethics* 33: 1.
- Perry, J., Beyer S., and Holm, S. (2009) 'Assistive technology, telecare and people with intellectual disabilities: ethical considerations' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 81.
- Perry, M. (2001) 'Religion, politics, and abortion' *University of Detroit Mercy Law Review* 79: 1.
- Persson, I. and Savulescu, J. (2010) 'Actualizable potential, reproduction, and em-bryo research: bringing embryos into existence for different purposes or not at all' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 19: 51.
- Persson, I. (2012) 'Could it be permissible to prevent the existence of morally enhanced people?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 692.
- Persson I, Savulescu J. (2015) 'The art of misunderstanding moral bioenhancement: Two cases' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 24: 48.

- Petchesky, R. (1979) 'Reproductive freedom: beyond "a woman's right to choose"' *Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 5: 661.
- Petchesky, R. (1984) *Abortion and Woman's Choice* (Longman).
- Petersen, K. (1996) 'Private decisions and public scrutiny' in S. McLean (ed.) *Contemporary Issues in Law, Medicine and Ethics* (Dartmouth).
- Petersen, T. (2005) 'Just diagnosis? Preimplantation genetic diagnosis and injustices to disabled people' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 231.
- Petersen T. and Lippert-Rasmussen K. (2012) 'Ethics, organ procurement and tax: a proposal' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 451.
- Peterson, M. (2005) 'Assisted reproductive technologies and equity of access issues' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 280.
- Petersen TS (2021) Arguments on thin ice: on non- medical egg freezing and individualisation arguments' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47:164–8.
- Petryna, A. (2005) 'Ethical variability: Drug development and globalizing clinical trials' *American Ethnologist* 32: 183.
- Petryna, A. (2009) *When Experiments Travel: Clinical Trials and the Global Search for Human Subjects* (Princeton University Press).
- Peynser, J. (1995) 'Health care litigation: examination, diagnosis and prognosis' *Journal of Personal Injury Litigation* 91.
- PHSO (2010) *Listening and Learning* (TSO).
- Phillips, A., De Campso, C. and Herring, J. (eds) (2019) *Philosophical Foundations of Medical Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Phillips, M. (2002) 'Sex and social suicide' *Daily Mail*, 14 December 2002.
- Phillips, T. (2011) 'Exploitation in payments to research subjects' *Bioethics* 25: 209.

- Phillipson, G. (2003) 'Transforming breach of confidence? Towards a common law right of privacy under the Human Rights Act' *Modern Law Review* 66: 726.
- Picker Institute (2009) *The Key Findings Report for the 2008 Inpatient Survey* (Picker Institute).
- Pickard C. (2020) 'Abortion is incommensurable with fetal alcohol syndrome' *Bioethics* 34: 207.
- Pickles, C. and Herring, J. (2019) *Childbirth, Vulnerability and Law* (Routledge).
- Pickles, C. and Herring, J (eds) (2020) *Women's Birthing Bodies: Unauthorised Intimate Examinations, Power and Vulnerability* (Hart).
- Pickworth, E. (2000) 'Should local research ethics committees monitor research they have approved?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 330.
- Pierce, P. (1993) 'Deciding on breast cancer treatment' *Nursing Research* 42: 22.
- Pijnenborg, L., van der Maas, P., van Delden, J. et al (1993) 'Life-terminating acts without explicit request of patient' *The Lancet* 341: 1196.
- Pinfold, V. and Bindman, J. (2001) 'Is compulsory community treatment ever justified?' *Psychiatric Bulletin* 25: 268.
- Piotrowska, M. (2019) 'Why is an Egg Donor a Genetic Parent, but not a Mitochondrial Donor?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 28: 488
- Pleschberger, S. (2007) 'Dignity and the challenge of dying in nursing homes: the residents' view' *Age and Ageing* 36: 197.
- Plomer, A. (2001) 'Medical research, consent and the European Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine' in A. Garwood Gowers, J. Tingle, and A. Lewis (eds) *Healthcare Law: The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Cavendish).
- Ploug, T. and Holm, S. (2013) 'Informed consent and routinisation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 214.
- Plomer, A. (2005) *The Law and Ethics of Medical Research* (Cavendish).
- Plummer, A. (1998) 'Judicially enforced Caesareans and the sanctity of life' *Anglo American Law Review* 27: 235.

- Polkinghorne, J. (1989) *Review of the Guidance on the Research Use of Fetuses and Fetal Material* (HMSO).
- Polkinghorne, J. (2004) 'The person, the soul, and genetic engineering' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 593.
- Pollock, K. and Grime, J. (2002) 'Patients' perceptions of entitlement to time in general practice consultations for depression: qualitative study' *British Medical Journal* 325: 687.
- Pollock, S. (1985) 'Sex and the contraceptive act' in H. Homans (ed.) *The Sexual Politics of Reproduction* (Gower Press).
- Pols, J., Pasveer, B., Willems, D. (2018) 'The particularity of dignity: relational engagement in care at the end of life' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 21: 89.
- Polvora (2011) 'Diagnosis "human"' <http://legacy.theicarusproject.net/content/essay-persuasive-diagnosis-human-polvora>
- Ponder, M., Statham, H., Hallowell, N. et al (2008) 'Genetic research on rare familial disorders: consent and the blurred boundaries between clinical service and research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 690.
- Pontifical Academy for Life (2000) *The Dignity of the Dying Person* (Vatican).
- Pope Paul VI (1968) *Of Human Life: Encyclical Letter of His Holiness on the Regulation of Birth* (Vatican).
- Pope Paul VI (1977) *Respect for Life* (Vatican).
- Porat, A. and Stein, A. (2001) *Tort Liability Under Uncertainty* (Oxford University Press).
- Porter, R. (1997) *The Cambridge History of Medicine* (Cambridge University Press).
- POST (2005) *Omnibus Survey* (POST).
- Prader-Willi Syndrome Association (2005) *Press Release* (PWSA).
- Prado, C. (1998) 'Effects of gender differences on physician-assisted suicide: practice and regulation' *Southern California Review of Law and Women's Studies* 101.

- Prainsack, B. and Buyx, A. (2017) *Solidarity in Biomedicine and Beyond* (Cambridge University Press).
- Prainsack, B. and Buyx, a. (2013) 'A solidarity-based approach to the governance of research biobanks' *Medical Law Review* 21: 71.
- Prainsack, B. and Spector, T. (2006) 'Twins: a cloning experience' *Social Science & Medicine* 63: 2739.
- President's Council on Bioethics (2002) *Human Cloning and Human Dignity* (Washington, DC).
- Priaulx, N. (2004) 'Joy to the world! A (healthy) child is born! Reconceptualizing "harm" in wrongful conception' *Social and Legal Studies* 13: 5.
- Priaulx, N. (2007a) *The Harm Paradox: Tort Law and the Unwanted Child in an Era of Choice* (Routledge).
- Priaulx, N. (2007b) 'Beyond health and disability' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).
- Priaulx, N. (2008) 'Rethinking progenerative conflict: why reproductive autonomy matters' *Medical Law Review* 16: 169.
- Priaulx, N. (2017) 'The Social Life of Abortion Law: on Personal and Political Pedagogy' *Medical Law Review* 25: 73.
- Price, D. (1988) 'Selective reduction and feticide: the parameters of abortion' *Criminal Law Review* 199.
- Price, D. (1996a) 'Assisted suicide and refusing medical treatment: linguistics, morals and legal contortions' *Medical Law Review* 4: 270.
- Price, D. (1996b) 'Lessons for health care rationing from the case of child B' *British Medical Journal* 312: 167.
- Price, D. (1997a) 'Organ transplant initiatives: the twilight zone' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 23: 170.
- Price D. (1997b) 'Euthanasia, pain relief and double effect' *Legal Studies* 17: 323.
- Price, D. (2000a) *Legal and Ethical Aspects of Organ Transplantation* (Cambridge University Press).
- Price, D. (2000b) 'Choices without reasons: citizens' juries and policy evaluation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 272.

- Price, D. (2003) 'From Cosmos and Damian to Van Velzen: the human tissue saga continues' *Medical Law Review* 11: 1.
- Price, D. (2005a) 'The Human Tissue Act 2004' *Modern Law Review* 68: 798.
- Price, D. (2005b) 'Remodelling the regulation of postmodern innovation in medicine' *International Journal of Law in Context* 1: 121.
- Price, D. (2007) 'Property, harm and the corpse' in B. Brooks-Gordan, F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Price, D. (2009a) 'What shape to euthanasia after Bland? Historical, contemporary and futuristic paradigms' *Law Quarterly Review* 125: 142.
- Price, D. (2009b) *Human Tissue in Transplantation and Research: A Model Legal and Ethical Donation Framework* (Cambridge University Press).
- Price, D. (2011) 'End-of-life treatment of potential organ donors: paradigm shifts in intensive and emergency care' *Medical Law Review* 19: 86.
- Priest, M. (2019) 'Transgender Children and the Right to Transition: Medical Ethics When Parents Mean Well but Cause Harm' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 19: 45.
- Prinsen, E. and Van Delden, J. (2009) 'Can we justify eliminating coercive measures in psychiatry?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 69.
- Pritchard-Jones, L. (2021) 'Rethinking Sexual Capacity?' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Private Health Advice (2009) *Facts and Figures about Private Health in UK* (PHA).
- Probert, R. (2004) 'Families, assisted reproduction and the law' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 274.
- Project for Advice, Counselling and Education (PACE) (1998) *Diagnosis: Homophobic—The Experiences of Lesbians, Gay Men and Bisexuals in Mental Health Services* (PACE).
- Pro-Life Alliance (2007) *Pro-Life Alliance Welcomes Result of Public Opinion Poll on Abortion* (Pro-Life Alliance).
- Pruski, M. (2021) 'Reply to: Beyond Money: Conscientious Objection

- in Medicine as a Conflict of Interests' *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* 18: 177
- Public Health England (2017) *Health Matters* (PHE).
- Public Health England (2020) *Disparities in the risk and outcomes of COVID-19* (PHE).
- Pugh, A. (2019) 'Emergencies and Equivocality Under the Inherent Jurisdiction: A Local Authority v BF [2018] Ewca Civ 2962 and Southend-On-Sea Borough Council v Meyers [2019] Ewhc 399 (Fam)' *Medical Law Review* 27: 675.
- Pugh, J. (2014) 'Embryos, the principle of proportionality, and the shaky ground of moral respect' *Bioethics* 8: 420.
- Pugh, J. (2015) 'Ravines and Sugar Pills: Defending Deceptive Placebo Use' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 40: 83.
- Pugh, J. (2020) *Autonomy, Rationality and Contemporary Bioethics* (CUP)
- Pullen, I. (1990) 'Patients, families and genetic information' in E. Sutherland and A. McCall Smith (eds) *Family Rights: Family Law and Medical Advance* (Edinburgh University Press).
- Pullman, D. (2002) 'Conflicting interests, social justice and proxy consent to research' *Journal of Medical Philosophy* 27: 523.
- Purdy, L. (1989) 'Surrogate mothering: exploitation or empowerment' *Bioethics* 3: 18.
- Purdy, L. (1990) 'Are pregnant women fetal containers?' *Bioethics* 4: 273.
- Purdy, L. (1996) 'A feminist view of health' in S. Wolf (ed.) *Feminism and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Purdy, L. (1999) 'Genetics and reproductive risk: can having children be immoral?' in H. Khuse and P. Singer (eds) *Bioethics* (Blackwell).
- Purdy, L. (2006) 'Women's reproductive autonomy: medicalisation and beyond' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 287.
- Pursehouse, C. (2019a) 'Autonomy, Affinity, and The Assessment Of Damages' *Medical Law Review* 675.

- Purshouse, C. (2019b) 'The Impatient Patient and the Unreceptive Receptionist: Darnley v Croydon Health Services NHS Trust [2018] UKSC 50' *Medical Law Review* 27: 318
- Quah, S. (2001) 'Health and culture' in W. Cockerham (ed.) *The Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology* (Blackwell).
- Quante, M. (1999) 'Autonomy and personal identity' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 9: 365.
- Quick, O. (2006a) 'Outing medical errors: questions of trust and responsibility' *Medical Law Review* 14: 22.
- Quick, O. (2006b) 'Prosecuting "gross" medical negligence: manslaughter, discretion and the crown prosecution service' *Journal of Law and Society* 33: 421.
- Quick, O. (2010) 'Medicine, mistakes and manslaughter: a criminal combination' *Cambridge Law Journal* 69: 186.
- Quigley, M. (2007a) 'Property and the body: applying Honoré' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 631.
- Quigley, M. (2007b) 'A NICE fallacy' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 3: 465.
- Quigley, M. (2008) 'Enhancing me, enhancing you: academic enhancement as a moral duty' *Expositions* 2: 157.
- Quigley, M. (2010) 'A right to reproduce?' *Bioethics* 24: 403.
- Quigley, M. (2012a) 'Tax needn't be taxing, but in the case of organ donation it might be' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 458.
- Quigley, M. (2012b) 'Property in Human Biomaterials—Separating Persons and Things?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 32: 659.
- Quigley, M. (2013a) 'Nudging for health: on public policy and designing choice architecture' *Medical Law Review*.
- Quigley, M. (2018) *Self-Ownership, Property Rights and the Human Body* (CUP)
- Quigley, M. and Ayihongbe, S. (2018) 'Everyday Cyborgs: On Integrated Persons and Integrated Goods' *Medical Law Review* 26: 276

- Quill, T. (1993) 'The ambiguity of clinical intentions' *New England Journal of Medicine* 329: 1039.
- Quinn, W. (1984) 'Abortion: identity and loss' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 13: 24.
- Rachels, J. (1975) 'Active and passive euthanasia' *New England Journal of Medicine* 78.
- Rachels, J. (1986) *The End of Life* (Oxford University Press).
- Rachels, J. (1999) *The Elements of Moral Philosophy* (McGraw-Hill).
- Radcliffe Richards, J. (2012) *The Ethics of Transplants: Why Careless Thought Costs Lives* (Oxford University Press).
- Radcliffe-Richards, J. (2013) 'Commentary by Janet Radcliffe-Richards on Simon Rippon's 'Imposing options on people in poverty: the harm of a live donor organ market' ' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Radcliffe-Richards, J., Daar, A., Guttman, R. et al (1998) 'The case for allowing kidney sales' *The Lancet* 351: 1950.
- Radick, G. (2001) 'Discovering and patenting human genes' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *Body Lore and Laws* (Hart).
- Raftery, J. (2001) 'NICE: faster access to modern treatments? Analysis of guidance on health technologies' *British Medical Journal* 323: 1300.
- Raho, J. and Miccinesi, G. (2015) 'Contesting the Equivalency of Continuous Sedation until Death and Physician-assisted Suicide/Euthanasia: A Commentary on Li Puma' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 40: 529.
- Rainey, S. and Giubilini, A. (2021) 'Return to Status Quo Ante: The Need for Robust and Reversible Pandemic Emergency Measures' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 30: 222
- Rai, A. (1997) 'Rationing through choice: a new approach to cost-effectiveness analysis in health care' *Indiana Law Journal* 72: 1015.
- Rakic V. 'Voluntary moral enhancement and the survival-at-any-cost bias' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.

- Ramrakha, S., Caspi, A., Dickson, N. et al (2000) 'Psychiatric disorders and risky sexual behaviour in young adulthood' *British Medical Journal* 321: 263.
- Ramsey, P. (1970) *The Patient as a Person* (Yale University Press).
- Ramsey, P. (1978) *Ethics at the Edges of Life* (Yale University Press).
- Randall, F. and Downie, R. (2006) *The Philosophy of Palliative Care* (Oxford University Press).
- Rankin, J. (2004) *Developments and Trends in Mental Health Policy* (IPPR).
- Rao, R. (2000) 'Property, privacy and the human body' *Boston University Law Review* 80: 359.
- Rao, R. (2002) 'Conceiving a code for creation: the legal debate surrounding human cloning: what's so strange about human cloning?' *Hastings Law Journal* 53: 1007.
- Rao, R. (2013) 'Hierarchies of Discrimination in Baby Making? A Response to Professor Carroll' *Indiana Law Journal* 88: 1217.
- Raper, V. (2011) 'UK IVF errors treble in three years' *Bionews* 22 August 2011.
- Raphael-Leff, J. (2002) 'The "kinder egg": some intrapsychic, interpersonal and ethical implications of infertility treatment and gamete donation' in K. Fulford, D. Dickenson, and T. Murray (eds) *Healthcare Ethics and Human Values* (Blackwell).
- Räsänen, J. (2016) 'Pro-Life Arguments Against Infanticide And Why They Are Not Convincing' *Bioethics* 30: 656.
- Räsänen, J. (2017). Ectogenesis, abortion and a right to the death of the fetus' *Bioethics* 31, 697–702.
- Räsänen, J. (2018) 'Why pro-life arguments still are not convincing: A reply to my Critics' *Bioethics* 32:628.
- Räsänen J. (2020) 'Twin pregnancy, fetal reduction and the 'all or nothing problem' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 31.
- Rashed, M. (2019) 'In Defense of Madness: The Problem of Disability' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 44: 140.

- Rattani, A. (2021) 'A Critique of Contemporary Islamic Bioethics' *Bioethical Inquiry* advance access online.
- Raus, K., S. Sterckx, and Mortier, F (2011) 'Is continuous sedation at the end of life an ethically preferable alternative to physician-assisted suicide?' *American Journal of Bioethics* 11: 32–40.
- Ravelingien, A., Mortier, F., Mortier, E. et al (2004) 'Proceeding with clinical trials of animal to human organ transplantation: a way out of the dilemma' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 92.
- Rawlins, M. (2004) 'National Institute for Clinical Excellence and its value judgments' *British Medical Journal* 329: 224.
- Rawlinson Commission, The (1994) *The Physical and Psycho-Social Effects of Abortion on Women* (HMSO).
- Ray, K. (2021) 'It's Time for a Black Bioethics' *The American Journal of Bioethics*, 21: 38
- Raymond, D. (1999) 'Fatal practices: a feminist analysis of physician assisted suicide and euthanasia' *Hypatia* 14: 1.
- Raymond, J. (1993) *Women as Wombs* (Harper Collins).
- Raymont, V., Bingley, W., Cuchanan A. et al (2004) 'Prevalence of mental incapacity in medical inpatients and associated risk factors: cross-sectional study' *The Lancet* 364: 1421.
- Raz, J. (2012) *Death in Our Life* <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2069357>
- Read, J., Mosher, L., and Bentall, R. (2004) *Models of Madness* (Blackwell).
- Reed, J. (2002) 'Delivering psychiatric care to prisoners' *Advanced Psychiatric Treatment* 8: 117.
- Reed, P. (2021) 'Expressivism at the beginning and end of life' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online
- Regan, D. (1979) 'Rewriting Roe v. Wade,' *Michigan Law Review* 77: 1569.
- Reichstein, A. (2018) 'Case Comment – Webster v Burton NHS Foundation Trust' *Medical Law Review* 25: 654.

- Reiman, J. (2007) 'The pro-life argument from substantial identity and the pro-choice argument from asymmetric value: a reply to Patrick Lee' *Bioethics* 21: 329.
- Reis, E. (2019) *Did Bioethics Matter? A History Of Autonomy, Consent, And Intersex Genital Surgery* *Medical Law Review*.
- Research Works Ltd (2004) *Patient Access to Health Records: The Health Records and Data Protection Review Group: Research Report* (DoH).
- Resnicoff, S. (1999) 'Jewish law perspectives on suicide and physician-assisted dying' *Journal of Law and Religion* 289.
- Resnik, D. (2004) 'The precautionary principle and medical decision making' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 29: 281.
- Resnik, D. (2005) 'Eliminating the daily life risks standard from the definition of minimal risk' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 35.
- Resnik, D. and Ness, E. (2012) 'Participants' responsibilities in clinical research' *Journal of Medical Law* 38: 746.
- Resuscitation Council (2001) *Decisions Relating to Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation* (Resuscitation Council).
- Retained Organs Commission (2005) *Response to Department of Health Consultation Report—Human Bodies, Human Choices* (DoH).
- Rethink (2003) *Just One Percent?* (Rethink).
- Rethink (2005) *The Draft Mental Health Bill 2004* (Rethink).
- Rethink Mental Illness (2013) *Over 30000 people with mental health problems dying needlessly every year* (Rethink Mental Illness).
- Revill, J., Campbell, D., and Hill, A. (2007) 'Is dignity at home too much to ask for our elderly?' *The Observer*, 17 June 2007.

- Reynolds, J, Guidry-Trimes, L. and Savin, K. (2021) 'Against Personal Ventilator Reallocation' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 30: 272
- Rhoden, N. (1987) 'Caesareans and Samaritans' *Law Medicine and Health Care* 15: 118.
- Rhodes, R., Battin, M., and Silvers, A. (2005) *Medicine and Social Justice* (Oxford University Press).
- Rhodes, R. (2015) 'Love Thy Neighbor: Replacing Paternalistic Protection as the Grounds for Research Ethics' *American Journal of Bioethics* 15: 49.
- Rhodes, R. (2015) 'Good and not so good medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 71.
- Rhodes R. (2018) 'The goodness of ethics in research ethics review' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 489.
- Rich, B. (1993) 'Postmodern medicine: deconstructing the Hippocratic Oath' *University of Colorado Law Review* 65: 77.
- Rich, B. (1998) 'Personhood, patienthood, and clinical practice: reassessing advance directives' *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law* 610.
- Richie, C. (2018) 'A Queer, Feminist Bioethics Critique of Facial Feminization Surgery' *The American Journal of Bioethics*, 18: 33.
- Richards, M. (1999) 'Future bodies: human genetic selection' in H. Kuhse and P. Singer (eds) *Bioethics* (Blackwell).
- Richardson, A. and Mmata, C. (2007) *NHS Maternity Statistics, England: 2005–06* (Information Centre).
- Richardson, G. (1999) *Richardson Committee: Review of the Mental Health Act 1983* (DoH).
- Richardson, G. (2002) 'Autonomy, guardianship and mental disorder: one problem, two solutions' *Modern Law Review* 65: 702.
- Richardson, G. (2005) 'The European convention on mental health law in England and Wales: moving beyond process?' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 28: 127.
- Richardson, G. (2010) 'Mental capacity at the margin: the interface between two acts' *Medical Law Review* 18: 56.

- Richardson, G. (2012) 'Mental Disabilities and the Law: From Substitute to Supported Decision-Making?' *Current Legal Problems* 65: 333.
- Richardson, G. (2013) 'Mental capacity in the shadow of suicide: what can the law do?' *International Journal of Law in Context* 87.
- Richardson, G. (2015) 'R v Bournwood Community and Mental Health NHS Trust' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Richardson, J., and McKie, J. (2007) 'Economic evaluation of services for a National Health Scheme: the case for a fairness-based framework' *Journal of Health Economics* 26: 785.
- Richardson, K. (1998) 'Religious, philosophical, and ethical perspectives on cloning: human reproduction by cloning in theological perspective' *Valparaiso University Law Review* 32: 739.
- Richie, C. (2013) 'Applying Catholic Responsibility to In Vitro Fertilization: Obligations to the Spouse, the Body, and the Common Good' *Christian Bioethics* 18: 271.
- Rid, A., Bachmann, L. Wettstein, V. et al (2009) 'Would you sell a kidney in a regulated kidney market? Results of an exploratory study' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 558.
- Riddle, C. 'Assisted Dying & Disability' *Bioethics* 31: 484.
- Ridley, S. (2000) 'Sudden death from suicide' in D. Dickenson (ed.) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Rietjens, J., van Tol, D., Schermer, M. et al (2009) 'Judgement of suffering in the case of a euthanasia request in The Netherlands' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 502.
- Rieu, R. (2010) 'The potential impact of an opt-out system for organ donation in the UK' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 534.
- Riisfeldt, T. (2019) 'Weakening the ethical distinction between euthanasia, palliative opioid use and palliative sedation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 125.
- Riley, L. (2007) 'Equality of access to NHS-funded IVF treatment in England and Wales' in K. Horsey and H. Biggs (eds) *Human Fertilisation and Embryology: Reproducing Regulation* (Routledge).

- Ripamonti, L. (2016) 'Disability, Diversity, and Autism: Philosophical Perspectives on Health' *New Bioethics* 22: 56.
- Rippon S. (2014a) 'Imposing options on people in poverty: the harm of a live donor organ market' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 145.
- Rippon, S. (2013b) 'Organ markets and harms: a reply to Dworkin, Radcliffe Richards and Walsh' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Rithalia, A., McDaid, C., Suekarran, S. et al (2009) 'Impact of presumed consent for organ donation on donation rates: a systematic review' *British Medical Journal* 338: 3612.
- Rivera-López, E.(2017) 'Is medically assisted death a special obligation?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 401.
- Rix, B. (1990) 'Danish ethics council rejects brain death as the criterion of death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 16: 5.
- Roache, R. (2016) 'The value of being biologically related to one's family' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 755.
- Roberts, M. (2000) 'Children by donation: do they have a claim to their genetic parent-age?' in J. Bridgeman and D. Monk (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Child Law* (Cavendish).
- Roberts, S. (1986) 'Warnock and surrogate motherhood: sentiment or argument' in P. Byrne (ed.) *Rights and Wrongs in Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Robertson, G. (1981) 'Informed consent to medical treatment' *Law Quarterly Review* 97: 102.
- Robertson, J. (1983) 'Procreative liberty and the control of conception, pregnancy and childbirth' *Virginia Law Review* 69: 405.
- Robertson, J. (1986) 'Embryos, families, and procreative liberty: the legal structure of the new reproduction' *Southern California Law Review* 59: 939.
- Robertson, J. (1988) 'Fetal tissue transplants' *Washington University Law Quarterly* 66: 443.

- Robertson, J. (1990) 'The ethical acceptability of fetal tissue transplants' *Transplant Proceedings* 22: 1025.
- Robertson, J. (1991) 'Second thoughts on living wills' *Hastings Center Report* 21: 6.
- Robertson, J. (1994a) 'Posthumous reproduction' *Indiana Law Journal* 69: 1027.
- Robertson, J. (1994b) *Children of Choice* (Princeton University Press).
- Robertson, J. (1997) 'Respect for life in bioethical dilemmas—the case of physician-assisted suicide' *Cleveland State Law Review* 45: 329.
- Robertson, J. (2003) 'Extending preimplantation genetic diagnosis: the ethical debate. Ethical issues in new uses of preimplantation genetic diagnosis' *Human Reproduction* 18: 456.
- Robinson, M. (2021) 'Voluntarily chosen roles and conscientious objection in health care' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Robinson, R. (2003) 'ECT and the Human Rights Act' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 66.
- Robling, M., Hood, K., Houston, H. et al (2004) 'Public attitudes towards the use of primary care patient record data in medical research without consent: a qualitative study' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 104.
- Rocca C, Kimport K, Roberts, S, Gould. H, Neuhaus J, Foster DG (2015) 'Decision Rightness and Emotional Responses to Abortion in the United States: A Longitudinal Study' *PLoS ONE* 10(7): e0128832. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0128832
- Rodwin, M. (2001) 'The politics of evidence based medicine' *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 26: 439.
- Roff, S. (2007) 'Self-interest, self-abnegation and self-esteem: towards a new moral economy of non-directed kidney donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 437.
- Rodogno, R., Krause-Jensen, K. and Ashcraft, R. (2016) 'Autism and the good life': a new approach to the study of well-being' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 401.

- Rogers, A. and Draper H. (2003) 'Confidentiality and the ethics of medical ethics' *British Medical Journal* 29: 220.
- Rogers, A. and Pilgrim, D. (2001) *Mental Health Policy in Britain: A Critical Introduction* (Palgrave).
- Rogers, W. and Walker, M. 'The Line-drawing Problem in Disease Definition' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* advance access online doi:10.1093/jmp/jhx010
- Rogers, W. (2006) 'Feminism and public health ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 351.
- Rogers, W. (2017) 'Feminist Bioethics' in Garry, A., Khader, S., Stone, A. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Feminist Philosophy* (Routledge).
- Rogers, W. Mackenzie, C. and Dodds, S. (2015) 'Why bioethics needs a concept of vulnerability' *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics* 5: 11.
- Rogers, W., Ballantyne, A., and Draper, H. (2007) 'Is sex-selective abortion morally justified and should it be prohibited?' *Bioethics* 9: 520.
- Romanis E. (2019) 'Artificial womb technology and the significance of birth: why gestatelings are not newborns (or fetuses).' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45.
- Romanis, E. (2020a) 'Challenging The 'Born Alive' Threshold: Fetal Surgery, Artificial Wombs, and The English Approach To Legal Personhood' *Medical Law Review* 28: 93
- Romanis, E. (2020) 'Artificial Womb Technology and the Choice to Gestate Ex Utero: is Partial Ectogenesis the Business of the Criminal Law?' *Medical Law Review* 28: 342.
- Romanis, E. and Nelson, A. (2020) 'Maternal request caesareans and COVID-19: the virus does not diminish the importance of choice in childbirth' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 726.
- Ronchi, P. (2011) 'A, B and C v Ireland: Europe's Roe v Wade still has to wait' *Law Quarterly Review* 127: 365.
- Ronson, J. (2002) 'Blood sacrifice' *The Guardian*, 6 April 2002.
- Rose, A. (1999) 'Reproductive misconception: why cloning is not just another assisted reproductive technology' *Duke Law Journal* 48: 1133.

Ross, A. (1986) 'The case against showing patients their records' *British Medical Journal* 310: 578.

Rostill, G. (2012) 'The ownership that wasn't meant to be: tissue and property rights in human Yearworth' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.

Rothstein, M. (1998) 'Genetic privacy and confidentiality: why they are so hard to protect' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 26: 198.

Rout, G. (1992) 'Elective ventilation for organ donation—the case against' *Care of the Critically Ill* 8: 60.

Royal College of General Practitioners (2000) *Confidentiality* (GMC).

Royal College of Nursing (1986) *Practical Aspects of Confidentiality Relating to the Health of Employees* (RCN).

Royal College of Nursing (2009) *Royal College of Nursing Adopts Neutral Stance on Assisted Suicide* (RCN).

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (1999) *Male and Female Sterilisation* (RCOG).

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (2001a) *Further Issues Relating to Late Abortion, Fetal Viability and Registration of Births and Deaths* (RCOG).

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (2001b) *The Care of Women Requesting Induced Abortion* (RCOG).

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (2001c) *National Audit of Induced Abortion* (RCOG).

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (2008) *Abortion and Mental Health* (RCOG).

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (2010a) *Reasons to do away with two doctors' signatures in approving abortions—the O&G perspective* (RCOG).

- Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) (2010b) *Termination of Pregnancy for Fetal Abnormality* (RCOG).
- Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (1992) *Guidelines for the Ethical Conduct of Medical Research Involving Children* (RCPCH).
- Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (1997) *Withholding or Withdrawing Life Saving Treatment in Children* (RCPCH).
- Royal College of Physicians (2007) *Guidelines on the Practice of Ethics Committees in Medical Research with Human Participants* (RCP).
- Royal College of Psychiatrists (2006) *Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill—Statement from the Royal College of Psychiatrists on Physician Assisted Suicide* (RCP).
- Royal College of Psychiatrists (2004) *Evidence Submitted to the Joint Committee on the Draft Mental Health Bill* (RCP).
- Royal College of Psychiatrists (2019) *No majority view on assisted dying moves RCP position to neutral* (RCP).
- Royal College of Surgeons (2002) *Good Surgical Practice* (RCS).
- Rubeis G, Steger, F. (2019) ‘A burden from birth? Non-invasive prenatal testing and the stigmatization of people with disabilities’ *Bioethics* 33:91.
- Rubinstein, H. (1999) ‘If I am only for myself, what am I? A communitarian look at the privacy stalemate’ *American Journal of Law and Medicine* 25: 203.
- Ruck Keene, A. (2016) ‘Toeing The Line (Or Doing A Delicate Dance?): The Courts And The Clinicians’ *Medical Law Review* 24: 286.
- Ruck Keene, A. (2017) ‘Procedure, practice and legal requirements: a commentary on ‘Why I wrote my advance decision’’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 435.

- Ruck Keene, A., Kane, N., Kim, S. and Owen, G. (2019) 'Taking capacity seriously? Ten years of mental capacity disputes before England's Court of Protection' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 62: 56.
- Ruissen A, Widdershoven G, van Balkom A, et al. (2017) 'Competence in Chronic Mental Illness: The Relevance of Practical Wisdom' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43; 374.
- Rulli, T. 'The Mitochondrial Replacement 'Therapy' Myth' *Bioethics* 31: 368.
- Runciman, B., Merry, A., and McCall Smith, A. (2001) 'Improving patients' safety by gathering information' *British Medical Journal* 323: 298.
- Russell, C. (2018) *The Assisted Reproduction of Race* (Indiana University Press).
- Russell, J. (2003) 'Confidentiality of patients' information must be guaranteed' *British Medical Journal* 327: 812.
- Russell, M., Moralego, D., and Burgess, E. (2000) 'Paying research subjects: participants' perspectives' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 126.
- Ryan, C. (2000) 'Betting your life' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Ryan, S. and Phillips, M. (2021) 'HIV Disclosure – Professional Body Guidelines, the Law and the Boundaries of Medical Advice' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Rydon-Grange, M. (2018) 'Psychological perspective on compassion in modern healthcare settings' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 729.
- Saad, T. (2018) 'Mistakes and missed opportunities regarding cosmetic surgery and conscientious objection' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 649.
- Saad, T., Rodger, D. (2019) 'Can conscientious objection lead to eugenic practices against LGBT individuals?' *Bioethics* 33: 524.
- Sachedina, A. (2009) *Islamic Biomedical Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine of The Faith (1980) *Declaration on Euthanasia* (The Vatican).

- Saghai, Y. (2013) 'Salvaging the concept of nudge' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 487.
- Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (1998) *Acute Problems* (Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health).
- Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2005) *Back on Track?* (Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health).
- Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2006) *Under Pressure: The Finances of Mental Health Trusts in 2006* (The Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health).
- Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2007) *Mental Health in Prisons* (The Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health).
- Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2009) *Mental Health Care and the Criminal Justice System* (The Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health).
- Salek, S. (2005) 'Health economics and access to treatment' in J. Gunning and S. Holm *Ethics, Law and Society* (Ashgate).
- Samanta, A., Mello, M., Foster, C. et al (2006) 'The role of clinical guidelines in medical negligence litigation: a shift from the Bolam standard?' *Medical Law Review* 14: 321.
- Samanta, J. (2009) 'Lasting powers of attorney for healthcare under the Mental Capacity Act 2005: enhanced prospective self-determination for future incapacity or a simula-crum?' *Medical Law Review* 19: 1.
- Samanta, J. (2015) 'Tracey and respect for autonomy: Will the promise be delivered?' *Medical Law Review* 24: 467.
- Samanta A. and Samanta J. (2019) 'Gross negligence manslaughter and doctors: ethical concerns following the case Dr Bawa-Garba' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 10.
- Samanta, J. and Samanta, A. (2018) 'Awake And (Only Just) Aware? A Typology, Taxonomy, And Holistic Framework For Withdrawing Clinically Assisted Nutrition And Hydration In The Minimally Conscious State' *Medical Law Review* 26: 633.
- Samaritans (2019a) Samaritans Impact Report 2018-19 (The Samaritans). Samaritans (2019b) Suicide Statistics Report (The Samaritans).

Sandel, M. (2007) *The Case Against Perfection: Ethics in the Age of Genetic Engineering* (Harvard University Press).

Sander, W. (1993) 'Catholicism and marriage in the United States' *Demography* 30: 373.

Saunders, B. (2018) 'How altruistic organ donation may be (intrinsically) bad' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 681.

Sanderson, M. (2013) 'A New Approach to Sex-Based Classifications in the Context of Procreative Rights: *S.H. & Others v. Austria* in Context' *European Journal of Health Law* 20: 21.

Sandland, R. (2007) 'Freedom of the press and the confidentiality of medical records' *Medical Law Review* 15: 400.

Sandland, R. (2013) 'Sex and Capacity: The Management of Monsters?' *Modern Law Review* 76: 981.

Sandman, L., Gustavsson, Munthe, C. (2016) 'Individual responsibility as ground for priority setting in shared decision-making' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 653.

Sanger, A. (2004) *Beyond Choice* (Public Affairs).

Sankar, P., Moran, S., Merz, J. et al (2003) 'Patient Perspectives on Medical Confidentiality' *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 18: 659.

Sapiro, J. and Ungood-Thomas, A. (2001) 'Euthanasia and the Human Rights Act 1998' in J. Tingle, J. Griffiths, and A. Garwood-Gowers (eds) *Healthcare: The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Cavendish).

Sarbey, B. (2016) 'Definitions of death: brain death and what matters in a person' *Law and Bioethics* 743.

Sarma, D. (2008) "'Hindu" bioethics' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 36: 51.

Satz, A. (2002) 'The case against assisted suicide reexamined' *Michigan Law Review* 100: 1380.

Satz Nugent, J. (2003) "'Walking into the sea" of legal fiction: an examination of the European Court of Human Rights, *Pretty v United Kingdom* and the universal right to die' *Journal of Transnational Law and Policy* 183.

- Saunders, B. (2010) 'Normative consent and opt-out organ donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 84.
- Saunders, B. (2012) 'Opt-out organ donation without presumptions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 69.
- Saunders, B. (2015) 'Is procreative beneficence obligatory?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 175.
- Saunders, B. (2015) 'Procreative Beneficence, Intelligence, and the Optimization Problem' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 653.
- Saunders, C. (2001) 'The evolution of palliative care' *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 94: 430.
- Saunders, J. (1994) 'Medical futility: CPR' in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Death Rites* (Routledge).
- Saunders, P. (2015) 'Three parent embryos' *Triple Helix* 62: 4.
- Saunders, R. and Savulescu, J. (2008) 'Research ethics and lessons from Hwanggate: what can we learn from the Korean cloning fraud?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 214.
- Savulescu, J. (1994) 'Rational desires and the limitation of life-sustaining treatment' *Bioethics* 8: 191.
- Savulescu, J. (1997) 'Liberal rationalism and medical decision making' *Bioethics* 11: 115.
- Savulescu, J. (1998) 'Two worlds apart: religion and ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 24: 382.
- Savulescu, J. (2001a) 'Is current practice around late termination of pregnancy eugenic and discriminatory? Maternal interests and abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 165.
- Savulescu, J. (2001b) 'Resources, Down's syndrome, and cardiac surgery' *British Medical Journal* 322: 875.
- Savulescu, J. (2001c) 'Procreative beneficence: why we should select the best children' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 5: 413.
- Savulescu, J. (2002a) 'Two deaths and two lessons: is it time to review the structure and function of research ethics committees?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 1.
- Savulescu, J. (2002b) 'Abortion, embryo destruction and the future of value argument' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 133.
- Savulescu, J. (2003a) 'The public interest in embryos' in J. Gunning and H. Szoke (eds) *The Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology* (Ashgate).

- Savulescu, J. (2003b) 'Is the sale of body parts wrong?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 29.
- Savulescu, J. (2005) 'Equality, cloning and clonism: why we must clone' *Bionews*, 16 May 2005.
- Savulescu, J. (2006) 'In defence of procreative beneficence' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 284.
- Savulescu, J. (2013a) 'Elective ventilation and interests' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 129.
- Savulescu, J. (2013b) 'Just dying: the futility of futility' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 583.
- Savulescu, J. (2014) 'A simple solution to the puzzles of end of life? Voluntary palliated starvation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 110.
- Savulescu, J. (2015a) 'Bioethics: why philosophy is essential for progress' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 14: 28.
- Savulescu, J. (2017) 'Concise argument' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 135.
- Savulescu, J. (2018) 'Golden opportunity, reasonable risk and personal responsibility for health' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 59.
- Savulescu, J. and Schuklenk, U. (2017) 'Doctors Have No Right To Refuse Medical Assistance In Dying, Abortion Or Contraception' *Bioethics* 31: 162.
- Savulescu, J. and Bostrom, N. (2008) *Human Enhancement* (Oxford University Press).
- Savulescu, J. and Momeyer, R. (1997) 'Should informed consent be based on rational beliefs?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 23: 282.
- Savulescu, J. and Cameron, J. (2020) 'Why lockdown of the elderly is not ageist and why levelling down equality is wrong' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 717
- Savulescu, J. (2021) 'Good reasons to vaccinate: mandatory or payment for risk?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 78.
- Sayers, G. (2003) 'Psychiatry and the control of dangerousness: a comment' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 235.
- Sayers, G. (2007) 'Should research ethics committees be told how to think' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 39.

- Sayers, G. and Perera, S. (2002) 'Withholding life prolonging treatment and self deception' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 347.
- Scambler, A. (2008) 'Women and health' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Scambler, G. (2008a) 'Deviance, sick role and stigma' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Scambler, G. (2008b) 'Death, dying and bereavement' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Scambler, G. (2008c) 'Health and illness behaviour' in G. Scambler (ed.) *Sociology as Applied to Medicine* (Saunders).
- Schaefer, G. and Wertheimer, A. (2010) 'The right to withdraw from research' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 20: 329.
- Schapps, G. (2009) 'The IVF postcode lottery: don't promise what you can't deliver' *Bionews*, 9 August 2009.
- Schefczyk, M. (2009) 'The multiple self objection to the prudential lifespan account' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 32.
- Schicktanz, S. and Schweda, M. (2009) 'One man's trash is another man's treasure: exploring economic and moral subtexts of the "organ shortage" problem in public views on organ donation' *Journal of Medical Law* 35: 473.
- Schildmann, J., Doyal, L., Cushing, A. et al (2006) 'Decisions at the end of life: an empirical study on the involvement, legal understanding and ethical views of pre-registration house officers' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 567.
- Schlander, M. (2008) 'The use of cost-effectiveness by the National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE): (not yet an) exemplar of a deliberative process' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 534.

- Schleidgen, S. Klingler, C. Bertram, T., Rogowski, W. and Marckmann, G. (2015) 'What Is Personalised Medicine? Sharpening a Vague Term Based on a Systematic Literature Review' in J Vollman, V Sandow, S Wäscher and J Schildmann (eds.), *The Ethics of Personalised Medicine: Critical Perspectives*, Farnham, (Ashgate).
- Schmidt, H. (2009) 'Just health responsibility' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 21.
- Schneider, C. (1998) *The Practice of Autonomy* (Oxford University Press).
- Schneider, C. and Farrell, M. (2000) 'Information, decisions, and the limits of informed consent' in A. Lewis and M. Freeman (eds) *Law and Medicine* (Oxford University Press).
- Schnobel, S. (2021) 'Brady v Southend University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust [2020] EWHC 158: 'Pure Diagnosis' Claims and Setting the Professional Standard of Care' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Scholten, M., Scholten, J. (2018) 'Adverse consequences of article 12 of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities for persons with mental disabilities and an alternative way forward' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 226.
- Schotsmans, P. (2002) 'Palliative care: a relational approach' in H. ten Have and D. Clarke (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Schramme, T. (2008) 'Should we prevent non-therapeutic mutilation and extreme body modification?' *Bioethics* 22: 8.
- Schramme, T. (2009) 'On Norman Daniels' interpretation of the moral significance of healthcare' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 17.
- Schroeder, D. (2008) 'Dignity: two riddles and four concepts' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 17: 230.
- Schüklenk, U. (2007) 'Index 2007: names of plagiarists': is naming and shaming the answer?' *Bioethics* 21: ii.

- Schüklenk, U. (2013) 'In defence of academic freedom: bioethics journals under siege' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 303.
- Schuklenk, U and Smalling, R. (2017) 'Why medical professionals have no moral claim to conscientious objection accommodation in liberal democracies' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 234.
- Schuklenk, U. and van de Vathorst, S. (2015) 'Treatment-resistant major depressive disorder and assisted dying: response to comments' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 589.
- Schwab, A. (2007) 'Formal and effective autonomy in healthcare' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 575.
- Scobie, S. (2021) *Covid-19 and the deaths of care home residents* (Nuffield Trust)
- Scott, C. (2000) 'Is too much privacy bad for your health?' *Georgia State University Law Review* 17: 481.
- Scott, E. (1986) 'Sterilization of mentally retarded persons' *Duke Law Journal* 806.
- Scott, R. (2002) *Rights, Duties and the Body: Law and Ethics of the Maternal-Fetal Conflict* (Hart).
- Scott, R. (2003) 'Prenatal screening, autonomy and reasons: the relationship between the law of abortion and wrongful birth' *Medical Law Review* 11: 265.
- Scott, R. (2005) 'Interpreting the disability ground of the Abortion Act' *Cambridge Law Journal* 64: 388.
- Scott, R. (2006) 'Choosing between possible lives: legal and ethical issues in pre-implantation genetic diagnosis' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 26: 153.
- Scott, R. (2013) 'Reconsidering "wrongful life" in England after thirty years: legislative mistakes and unjustifiable anomalies' *Cambridge Law Journal* 114.
- Scott, R. (2018) 'Reproductive Health: Morals, Margins and Rights' *Modern Law Review* 81: 422
- Scott, R., Williams, C., Ehrich, K. et al (2007) 'The appropriate extent of pre-implantation genetic diagnosis: health professionals' and scientists' views on the requirement for a "significant risk of a serious genetic condition"' *Medical Law Review* 15: 320.

- Scott, R., Williams, C., Ehrich, K. and Farsides, B. (2012) 'Donation of 'Spare' Fresh or Frozen Embryos to Research: Who Decides that an Embryo is 'Spare' and how can we Enhance the Quality and Protect the Validity of Consent? Donation of embryos to research' *Medical Law Review* 20: 255.
- Scott-Moncrieff, L. (2006) 'Unnoticed incapacity, illusory rights' *Medical Law Review* 14: 238.
- Scowen, E. (1990) 'The human body—whose property and whose profit' *Dispatches* 1: 1.
- Scroggie, F. (1998) 'Why do parents want their children sterilised?' *Journal of Child Law* 17: 35.
- Scully, J. (2004) 'What is a disease?' *EMBO Reports* 5: 650.
- Seale, C. (1989) 'What happens in hospices: a review of research evidence' *Social Science and Medicine* 28: 551.
- Seale, C. (1998) *Constructing Death* (Cambridge University Press).
- Seale, C. (2000) 'Changing patterns of death and dying' *Social Science and Medicine* 51: 917.
- Seale, C. (2006) 'National survey of end-of-life decisions made by UK medical practitioners' *Palliative Medicine* 20: 1.
- Seale, C. (2009) 'End-of-life decisions in the UK involving medical practitioners' *Palliative Medicine* 23: 198.
- Seale C. (2010) 'The role of doctors' religious faith and ethnicity in taking ethically controversial decisions during end-of-life care' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 677.
- Seale, C. and Addington-Hall, J. (1994) 'Euthanasia: why people want to die earlier' *Social Science and Medicine* 39: 647.
- Seale, C. and Kelly, M. (1997) 'A comparison of hospice and hospital care for those who die: views of the surviving spouse' *Palliative Medicine* 11: 93.
- Seavilleklein, V. (2009) 'Challenging the rhetoric of choice in prenatal screening' *Bioeth-ics* 23: 68.
- Seavillekein, V. and Sherwin, S. (2007) 'The myth of the gendered chromosome' *Cam-bridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 16: 7.

- Secretary of State for Health, *Post-legislative Assessment of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008* (Cm 8823, March 2014).
- Seehouse, D. (1992) 'Does the National Health Service have a purpose?' in A. Grubb (ed.) *Challenges in Medical Care* (John Wiley and Sons).
- Segers, S., Pennings, G., Mertes, H. (2020) 'The ethics of ectogenesis-aided foetal treatment' *Bioethics* 34: 364.
- Semrau, L. (2017) 'Misplaced Paternalism And Other Mistakes In The Debate Over Kidney Sales' *Bioethics* 31: 190.
- Sen, A. (2002) 'Health: perception versus observation' *British Medical Journal* 324: 859.
- Series, L. (2015) 'Relationships, Autonomy and Legal Capacity: Mental Capacity and Support Paradigms' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 40: 80.
- Series, L. (2016) 'The Place of Wishes and Feelings in Best Interests Decisions: Wye Valley NHS Trust v Mr B' *Modern Law Review* 79: 1090.
- Serour, G. (2015) 'What is it to practise good medical ethics? A Muslim's perspective' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 121.
- Seymour, J. (2000) *Childbirth and the Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Shah, S., Truog, R. and Miller, F. (2011) 'Death and legal fictions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 722.
- Shahzad, Q. (2007) 'Playing God and the ethics of divine names: an Islamic paradigm for biomedical ethics' *Bioethics* 21: 413.
- Shakespeare, T. (1999) "'Losing the plot" medical and activist discourses of contemporary genetics and disability' *Sociology of Health and Illness* 21: 669.
- Shakespeare, T. (2006) *Disability Rights and Wrongs* (Routledge).
- Shakespeare, T. (2008) 'Debating disability' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 11.
- Shanks, R. (2010) 'Abolishing and replacing the UK HFEA' *Biopolitical Times* 28 October 2010.

- Shapshay, S. and Pimple, K. (2007) 'Participation in biomedical research is an imperfect moral duty: a response to John Harris' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 414.
- Sharadin, N. (2018) 'Patient preference predictors and the problem of naked statistical.evidence' 44: 857.
- Sharkey, K. and Gillam, L. (2010) 'Should patients with self-inflicted illness receive lower priority in access to healthcare resources? Mapping out the debate' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 661.
- Shaw, A. (1994) 'In defence of ageism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 20: 188.
- Shaw, A. (2002) 'Two challenges to the double effect doctrine: euthanasia and abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 102.
- Shaw, D. (2007) 'The body as unwarranted life support: a new perspective on euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 519.
- Shaw, D. (2008) 'Deaf by design' *Bioethics* 22: 407.
- Shaw, D. (2009) 'Prescribing placebos ethically: the appeal of negatively informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 97.
- Shaw, D. (2011a) 'A defence of a new perspective on euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 123.
- Shaw, D. (2011b) 'A direct advance on advance directives' *Bioethics* 26: 267.
- Shaw, D. (2017) 'The Consequences Of Vagueness In Consent To Organ Donation' *Bioethics* 31: 424.
- Shaw, J., Amos, T., Hunt, I. et al (2004) 'Mental illness in people who kill strangers: longitudinal study and national clinical survey' *British Medical Journal* 328: 734.
- Shaw, J. (2018) 'Selecting for Disabilities: Selection Versus Modification' *The New Bioethics* 24: 44.
- Sheehan, M. (2008) 'Should research ethics committees meet in public?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 631.
- Sheehan, M. (2013) 'Religious red herrings' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 585.
- Sheehan, M. (2016) 'The role of emotion in ethics and bioethics: dealing with repugnance and disgust' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 1.
- Sheffield NHS Trust (2009) *Pleasure* (Sheffield NHS Trust).

- Sheldon, S. (2016) 'The Decriminalisation of Abortion: An Argument for Modernisation' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 36: 334.
- Siddique, H. (2014) 'One in five visitors to Swiss assisted-dying clinics from Britain' *The Guardian* 20 August.
- Steinberg, A. (2015) 'What is it to do good medical ethics? An orthodox Jewish physician and ethicist's perspective' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 125.
- Sheldon, S. (1997) *Beyond Control: Medical Power and Abortion Law* (Pluto).
- Sheldon, S. (1998) "'A responsible body of medical men skilled in that particular art . . .": rethinking the Bolam test' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Sheldon, S. (2004) '*Evans v Amicus Healthcare*—revealing cracks in the "twin pillars"?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 437.
- Sheldon, S. (2013) 'Review' *Modern Law Review* 76: 778.
- Sheldon, S. (2015) 'The regulatory cliff edge between contraception and abortion: the legal and moral significance of implantation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 762.
- Sheldon, S. and Thomson, M. (1998) 'Health care law and feminism: a developing relationship' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Sheldon, S. and Wilkinson, S. (2001) 'Termination of pregnancy for reason of foetal disability' *Medical Law Review* 9: 85.
- Sheldon, S. and Wellings, K. (eds) (2020) *Decriminalising Abortion in the UK: What Would It Mean?* (Policy Press)
- Sheldon, T. (2001) 'Dutch GP found guilty of murder faces no penalty' *British Medical Journal* 322: 509.
- Sheldon, T. (2004) 'New penalties proposed for Dutch doctors who flout euthanasia law' *British Medical Journal* 329: 131.

- Shenfield, F. (2000) 'Consent and intent: the legal differences in assisted reproductive treatments' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Medicine and Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Sheppard, M. (2000) 'mHEALTH Apps: Disruptive Innovation, Regulation, and Trust—A Need for Balance' *Medical Law Review* 28: 549
- Sherwin, S. (1996) 'Feminism and bioethics' in S. Wolf (ed.) *Feminism and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Sherwin, S. (1998) *The Politics of Women's Health: Exploring Agency and Autonomy* (Temple University Press).
- Sherwin, S. (2011) 'Looking backwards, looking forward: hopes for *Bioethics*' next twenty-five years' *Bioethics* 25: 75.
- Shewmon, D. (1998) "'Brainstem death", "brain death" and death: a critical re-evaluation of the purported evidence' *Issues in Law and Medicine* 14: 125.
- Sherwood, H. (2021) 'Three in four Britons back assisted dying for terminally ill – poll' *The Guardian*, 4 August 2011
- Shildrick, M. (1997) *Leaky Bodies and Boundaries: Feminism, Postmodernism and (Bio)ethics* (Routledge).
- Shrage, L. (2003) *Abortion and Social Responsibility* (Oxford University Press).
- Sibley, A., Sheehan, M. and Pollard (2012) 'Assent is not consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 3.
- Siegel, S., Dittrich, R., and Vollmann, J. (2008) 'Ethical opinions and personal attitudes of young adults conceived by in vitro fertilisation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 236.
- Siegler, M. (1982) 'Confidentiality in medicine—a decrepit concept' *New England Journal of Medicine* 307: 1518.
- Sifris, R. (2010) 'Restrictive regulation of abortion and the right to health' *Medical Law Review* 18: 185.
- Silvers, A. (1998) 'Protecting the innocents from physician-assisted suicide' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).

- Silvers, A. (2009) 'Feminist perspectives on disability' in *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* at <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/feminism-disability/>.
- Simanowitz, A. (1995) 'Law reform and medical negligence litigation: the UK position' in S. McLean (ed.) *Law Reform and Medical Injury Litigation* (Dartmouth).
- Simanowitz, A. (1998) 'Defensive medicine: myth or reality?' in P. Byrne (ed.) *Health, Rights and Resources* (Oxford University Press).
- Simkulet, W. (2017) 'Cursed lamp: the problem of spontaneous abortion' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 784.
- Simkulet, W. (2018) 'The parenthood argument' *Bioethics* 32:10.
- Simkulet, W. (2018) 'Nudging, informed consent and bullshit' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 536.
- Simkulet W. (2021a) 'Genetic parenthood and hard cases' *Bioethics*. 35: advance access online
- Simkulet W. (2021b) 'On the impairment argument' *Bioethics* 35:400
- Simkulet.W. (2018) 'At odds with the truth' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 548.
- Simlulet, W. (2019) 'The Two Tragedies Argument' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 304.
- Sinclair, D. (2003) *Jewish Biomedical Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Sinclair, D. (2005) *Jewish Medical Ethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Sinclair, S. (2012) 'How to avoid unfair discrimination against disabled patients in healthcare resource allocation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 38: 158.
- Sindell, M., Katz, J., and Komaromy, C. (2000) 'The case for palliative care in residential and nursing homes' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Singer, P. (1972) 'Famine, affluence and morality' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 1: 229.
- Singer, P. (1992) 'Xenotransplantation and speciesism' *Transplantation Proceedings* 24: 728.
- Singer, P. (1993) *Practical Ethics* (Cambridge University Press).
- Singer, P. (1994) *Rethinking Life and Death* (Oxford University Press).
- Singer, P. (1995) 'Is the sanctity of life ethic terminally ill?' *Bioethics* 9: 307.

- Singer, P. (2000) *Writings on an ethical life* (Ecco Press).
- Singer, P. (2002) 'Ms B and Diane Pretty: a commentary' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 236.
- Singer, P. (2003) 'Voluntary euthanasia: a utilitarian perspective' *Bioethics* 17: 526.
- Singer, P. (2016) 'Why Speciesism is Wrong: A Response to Kagan' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33: 31.
- Singh, P. (2019) 'Fetuses newborns, and parental responsibility' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 46: 188
- Singh, S., Greenwood, N., White, S. et al (2007) 'Ethnicity and the Mental Health Act 1983' *British Journal of Psychiatry* 191: 99.
- Sinnott-Armstrong W. and Miller F. (2013) 'What Makes Killing Wrong?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 3.
- Sirrat, G. and Gill, R. (2005) 'Autonomy in medical ethics after O'Neill' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 127.
- Sismondo, S. and Doucet, M. (2009) 'Publication ethics and the ghost management of medical publication' *Bioethics* (published online).
- Sjöstrand, M. and Helgesson, G. (2008) 'Coercive treatment and autonomy in psychiatry' *Bioethics* 22: 113.
- Skegg, P. (1999) 'English medical law and "informed consent": an antipodean -assessment and alternative' *Medical Law Review* 7: 135.
- Skene, L. (1998) 'Patient's rights or family responsibilities' *Medical Law Review* 6: 1.
- Skene, L. (2001) 'Genetic secrets and the family' *Medical Law Review* 9: 162.
- Skene, L. (2002) 'Proprietary rights in human bodies, body parts and tissue' *Legal Studies* 102.
- Skene, L. (2012) 'Proprietary Interests in Human Bodily Material: Yearworth, Recent Australian Cases on Stored Semen and their Implications' *Medical Law Review* 20: 227.
- Skene, L. (2013) 'The current approach of the courts' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.

- Skene, L. (2014) 'Raising issues with a property law approach' in Goold, I., Greasley, K., Herring, J. and Skene, L. (eds) (2014) *Persons, Parts and Property* (Hart).
- Skene, L. (2015) 'Yearworth v North Bristol NHS Trust' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Skene, L. and Parker, M. (2002) 'The role of the church in developing the law' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 215.
- Skowron, P. (2014) 'Evidence and causation in mental capacity assessments' *Medical Law Review* 22: 631.
- Skowron, P. (2019) 'The Relationship Between Autonomy and Adult Mental Capacity In The Law Of England And Wales' *Medical Law Review* 27: 32.
- Sky News (2019) *NHS in Numbers* (Sky News).
- Söderfeldt, Y., Droppe, A., Ohnhäuser, T. (2017) 'Distress, disease, desire: perspectives on the medicalisation of premature ejaculation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 865.
- Smajdor, A. (2011) 'The IVF Lottery' *Bionews*, 9 August 2011.
- Smajdor, A. (2012) 'In Defense of Ectogenesis' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 21: 90.
- Smajdor, A. (2014) 'How useful is the concept of the 'harm threshold' in reproductive ethics and law?' *Theoretical Medical Bioethics* 35: 321.
- Small, N. (2001) 'Social work and palliative care' *British Journal of Social Work* 31: 961.
- Smart, C. (2010) 'Law and the regulation of family secrets' *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 24: 397.
- Smart, C. and Neale, B. (1999) *Family Fragments* (Polity).
- Smart, J. (1993) *Utilitarianism: For and Against* (Cambridge University Press).
- Smets, T., Bilsen, J. Cohen, J., Rurup, M., Mortier, F. and Deliens (2010) 'Reporting of euthanasia in medical practice in Flanders, Belgium: cross sectional analysis of reported and unreported cases' *British Medical Journal* 341: 5174.

- Smith, K. (2015) 'Religion, secular medicine and utilitarianism: a response to Biggar' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 867.
- Smith II, G. (1996) 'Our hearts were once young and gay: health care rationing and the elderly' *University of Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy* 8: 1.
- Smith II, G. (2005) *The Christian Religion and Biotechnology* (Springer).
- Smith II, G. (2007) *When Mercy Seasons Justice* (Columbus School of Law).
- Smith II, G. (2008) *Distributive Justice and the New Medicine* (2008).
- Smith II, G. (2009) 'Social justice and health care management' *Houston Journal of Health Law and Policy* 9: 1.
- Smith II, G (2013) *Palliative Care and End of Life Decisions* (Palgrave Pivot)
- Smith II, G. (2018) *Dignity as a Human Right* (Rowman & Littlefield)
- Smith, J. (2000) 'A comment on Moore's Case' *Criminal Law Review* 41.
- Smith, J. (2002) *The Shipman Inquiry* (HMSO).
- Smith, K. (2011) 'Against Homeopathy—A Utilitarian Perspective' *Bioethics Online*.
- Smith, L. (2013) 'Tangling the web of legal parenthood: legal responses to the use of known donors in lesbian parenting arrangements' *Legal Studies* 33: 355.
- Smith, R. (2002) 'In search of "non-disease"' *British Medical Journal* 324: 883.
- Smith, R. (2003) 'Editorial misconduct: time to act' in *The COPE Report 2003* (COPE).
- Smith, S. (2005a) 'Evidence for the practical slippery slope in the debate on physician-assisted suicide and euthanasia' *Medical Law Review* 13: 17.
- Smith, S. (2005b) 'Fallacies of the logical slippery slope in the debate on physician-assisted suicide and euthanasia' *Medical Law Review* 13: 224.
- Smith, S. (2007) 'Dignity: the difference between abortion and neonaticide for severe disability' in C. Erin and S. Ost (eds) *The Criminal Justice System and Health Care* (Oxford University Press).

- Smith, S. (2008) 'Precautionary reasoning in determining moral worth' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Smith, S. (2012) *End-of-Life Decisions in Medical Care. Principles and Policies for Regulating the Dying Process* (Cambridge University Press).
- Smith, S. (2015) 'A bridge too far: Individualised claims of conscience' *Medical Law Review* 22: 238.
- Smith, S. (2020) 'The Responsibilities of Conscience in Healthcare Decisions: Moving Towards a Collaborative Framework' *Cambridge Law Journal* 79: 120
- Smith, T. (1993) 'Influence of socioeconomic factors for attaining targets on reducing teenage pregnancies' *British Medical Journal* 306: 1232.
- Smolin, D. (2002) 'Should a ban on reproductive cloning include a ban on cloning for purposes of research or therapy?' *Cumberland Law Review* 32: 487.
- Sneddon, A. (2009) 'Consent and the acquisition of organs for transplantation' *HEC Forum* 21: 55.
- Snowdon, C., Elbourne, D., and Garcia, J. (2002) 'Decisions, decisions: how do parents view the decision they made about a randomised controlled trial?' in K. Fulford, D. Dickenson, T. Murray (eds) *Healthcare Ethics and Human Values* (Blackwell).
- Social Exclusion Unit (1999) *Teenage Pregnancy* (TSO).
- Social Exclusion Unit (2002) *Reducing Reoffending: National Action Plan* (SEU).
- Social Exclusion Unit (2005) *Mental Health: Key Facts and Figures* (SEU).
- Social Issues Research Centre (2005) *Poverty and Obesity* (SIRC).
- Social Services Committee (1990) *Tenth Report. Abortion Act 1967 'Conscience Clause'* (Hansard).
- Söderfeldt, Y., Droppe, A. and Ohnhäuser, T. (2017) 'Distress, disease, desire: perspectives on the medicalisation of premature ejaculation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* advance access online.
- Sokol, D. (2006) 'Dissecting deception' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 15: 457.
- Sokol, D. (2009) 'Sweetening the scent: commentary on "what principlism misses"' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 232.

- Sokol, D. and Car, J. (2006) 'Patient confidentiality and telephone consultations: time for a password' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32: 688.
- Sokolowski, R. (1991) 'The fiduciary relationship and the nature of professions' in E. Pellegrino, R. Veatch, and J. Langan (eds) *Ethics, Trust, and the Professions* (Georgetown University Press).
- Solbakk, J. (2015) 'What is it to do good medical ethics? On the concepts of 'good' and 'goodness' in medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 12.
- Solbakk, J., and Holm, S. (2008) 'The ethics of stem cell research' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 831.
- Sommerville, A. (1996) 'Are advance directives really the answer? And what was the question?' in S. McLean (ed.) *Death Dying and the Law* (Dartmouth).
- Sommerville, A. (2003) 'Juggling law, ethics, and intuition: practical answers to awkward questions' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 281.
- Sommerville, M. (1986) 'Pain and suffering at the interfaces of medicine and the law' *University of Toronto Law Journal* 36: 186.
- Sommerville, M. (2001) *Death Talk* (McGill-Queen's University Press).
- Sommerville, M. (2002) 'Deathbed disputation' *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 167: 651.
- Soniewicka, M. (2015) 'Failures of imagination: disability and the ethics of selective reproduction' *Bioethics* 29: 557.
- Sorensen, K. (2009) 'Genetic enhancements and expectations' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 433.
- Sozou, P., Sheldon, S., and Hartshorne, G. (2010) 'Consent agreements for cryo-preserved embryos: the case for choice' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 230.
- Spagnolo, A. and Daloiso, V. (2009) 'Outlining ethical issues in nanotechnologies' *Bioethics* 23: 394.
- Sparrow, R. (2010) 'Should human beings have sex? Sexual dimorphism and human enhancement' *American Journal of Bioethics* 10: 3.
- Sparrow, R. (2012) 'Human enhancement and sexual dimorphism' *Bioethics* 26: 464.
- Sparrow, R. (2015) 'Imposing genetic diversity' *American Journal of Bioethics* 15: 2.

- Sparrow R, Mills C, Carroll J. (2021) 'Gendering the seed: Mitochondrial replacement techniques and the erasure of the maternal' *Bioethics* advance access online.
- Special Committee of the Canadian Senate (1995) *Of Life and Death* (Canadian Government).
- Specker Sullivan, L. (2016) 'Medical maternalism: beyond paternalism and antipaternalism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 439.
- Spencer, J. (2005) 'Damages for lost chances; lost for good?' *Cambridge Law Journal* 282.
- Spencer, J. (2009) 'Assisted suicide and the discretion to prosecute' *Cambridge Law Journal* 68: 493.
- Sperling, D. (2006) *Management of Post-Mortem Pregnancy: Legal and Philosophical Aspects* (Aldershot).
- Sperling, D. (2008) 'Law and bioethics: a rights-based relationship and its troubling implications' in M. Freeman (ed.) *Law and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Sperling, D. (2019) *Suicide Tourism* (Oxford University Press).
- Spial, J. (2003) 'Response to "do genetic relationships create moral obligations in organ transplantation?"' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 12: 116.
- Spital, A. (2008) 'Providing a medical excuse to organ donor candidates who feel trapped: concerns and replies' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 17: 124.
- Spriggs, M. (2004) 'Canaries in the mines: children, risk, non-therapeutic research, and justice' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30: 176.
- Spriggs, M. (2005) 'Is conceiving a child to benefit another against the interests of the new child?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 341.
- Sprung, C., Cohen, S., Sjokvist, P. et al (2003) 'End-of-life practices in European intensive care units' *Journal of American Medical Association* 290: 270.
- SPUC (2000) *HFEA 'Shows Lack of Respect for Human Life'* (SPUC).
- Sque, M., Long, T., and Payne, S. (2005) *Families Who Did Not Donate Organs: Methods for Recruiting Potential Participants* (Transplant UK).

- Stacey Taylor, J. (2005) *Stakes and Kidneys: Why Markets in Human Body Parts are Morally Imperative* (Ashgate).
- Stacey Taylor, J. (2012) 'Titmuss revisited: from tax credits to markets' *Journal of Medical Law* 38: 461.
- Staden, van, C. and Krüger, C. (2003) 'Incapacity to give informed consent owing to mental incapacity' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 41.
- Stanton, C. (2018) 'Patient Information: To Share or Not to Share?' *Medical Law Review* 26: 328.
- Stammers, T. (2000) 'Doctors should advise adolescents to abstain from sex' *British Medical Journal* 32: 1520.
- Stammers, T. (2017) 'A reasonable objection? Commentary on 'Further clarity on cooperation and morality' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 203.
- Stanley, J. (1987) 'More fiddling with the definition of death?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 13: 21.
- Stanton, C. and Harris, J. (2005) 'The moral status of the embryo post-Dolly' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 221.
- Stanworth, M. (1988) 'Reproductive technologies and the deconstruction of motherhood' in M. Stanworth (ed.) *Reproductive Technologies: Gender, Motherhood and Medicine* (Polity).
- Stapleton, J. (2005) 'Loss of the chance of cure from cancer' *Modern Law Review* 68: 1015.
- Stapleton, J. (2006) 'Occam's razor reveals an orthodox basis for *Chester v Afshar*' *Law Quarterly Review* 426.
- Starzl, T., Fung, J., and Tzakis, A. (1993) 'Baboon to human liver transplant' *The Lancet* 341: 65.
- Statham, H., Solomou, W., and Green, J. (2006) 'Late termination of pregnancy: law, policy and decision making in four English fetal medicine units' *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 113: 1402.
- Statistics Netherland (2012) *Death by medical end of life decision* (Amsterdam, 2012).
- Stauch, M. (1995) 'Rationality and the refusal of medical treatment: a critique of the recent approach of the English courts' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 21: 162.

- Stauch, M. (1998) 'Court-authorized caesareans and the principle of patient autonomy' *Nottingham Law Journal* 79.
- Stauch, M. (2000) 'Causal authorship and the equality principle: a defence of the acts/omissions distinction in euthanasia' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 237.
- Stauch, M. (2001) 'Pregnancy and the Human Rights Act 1998' in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingle, and T. Lewis (eds) *Health Law: The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Cavendish).
- Stauch, M. (2002) 'Comment on *Re B*' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 232.
- Stauch, M. and Wheat, K. (2011) *Text, Cases and Materials on Medical Law and Ethics* (Routledge).
- Steel, S. (2015) *Proof of Causation in Tort Law* (CUP).
- Steen, R. (2011a) Retractions in the scientific literature: do authors deliberately commit research fraud?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 113.
- Steen, R. (2011b) 'Retractions in the scientific literature: is the incidence of research fraud increasing?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 249.
- Steinbock, B. (1988) 'Surrogate motherhood as prenatal adoption' *Law Medicine and Healthcare* 16: 44.
- Steinbock, B. (1992) *Life Before Birth* (Oxford University Press).
- Steinbock, B. (1995) 'A philosopher looks at assisted reproduction' *Journal of Assisted Reproduction and Genetics* 12: 543.
- Steinbock, B. (2000) 'The ethics of human cloning' in M. Freeman and A. Lewis (eds) *Medicine and Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Steinbock B. (2005) 'The case for physician assisted suicide: not (yet) proven' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 235.
- Steiner, H. (1997) 'Property in the body: a philosophical perspective' in K. Stern and P. Walsh (eds) *Property Rights in the Human Body* (King's College London).
- Stephenson, P. (2004) 'Mentally ill offenders are being wrongly held in prisons' *British Medical Journal* 328: 1095.

- Stern, K. (1994) 'Advance directives' *Medical Law Review* 57.
- Stevens, R. (2005) 'An opportunity to reflect' *Law Quarterly Review* 121: 189.
- Stevens, A., Doyle, N., Littlejohns, P. and Docherty, M. (2012) National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence appraisal and ageism' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 258.
- Stewart, C., Peisah, C., and Draper, B. (2011) 'A test for mental capacity to request assisted suicide' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 34.
- Stirton, L. (2014) 'Back to the future? On the pro-competitive regulation of health services' *Medical Law Review* 22: 180.
- Stjernschantz Forsberg, J., Hansson, M., Eriksson, S. (2013) 'Why participating in (certain) scientific research is a moral duty' *Journal of Medical Ethics*.
- Stoler A, Kessler JB, Ashkenazi T, Roth AE, Lavee J. (2016) 'Incentivizing authorization for deceased organ donation with organ allocation priority: The first 5 years' *American Journal of Transplantation* 16: 2639.
- Stoljar, N. (2011) 'Informed consent and relational conceptions of autonomy' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* Online.
- Stone, A. (1975) *Mental Health and the Law* (National Institute of Mental Health).
- Stone, D. (2001) 'Confidentiality, access to health records and the HRA 1998' in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingle, and T. Lewis (eds) *Healthcare Law: The Impact of the Human Rights Act 1998* (Cavendish).
- Straehle, C. (2016) 'Is there a right to surrogacy' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33: 2.
- Strasser, M. (1998) 'The futility of futility? On life, death, and reasoned public policy' *Maryland Law Review* 505.
- Street, A. and Kissane, D. (2000) 'Dispensing death, desiring death' *Omega* 41: 231.
- Sterckx, S. and Cockbain, J. (2014) 'The UK National Health Service's 'innovation agenda': Lessons on commercialisation and trust' *Medical Law Review* 22: 221.

- Stjernschantz Forsberg, J., Hansson, M., Eriksson, S. (2014) 'Why participating in (certain) scientific research is a moral duty' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 435.
- Stretton, D. (2000) 'The argument from intrinsic value: a critique' *Bioethics* 14: 228.
- Stretton, D. (2008) 'Critical notice—defending life: a moral and legal case against abortion choice by Francis J Beckwith' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 793.
- Strong, C. (2008) 'A critique of "the best secular argument against abortion"' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 727.
- Strong, C. (2009) 'Reply to Di Nucci: why the counterexamples succeed' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 362.
- Strong, K. Kerridge, I. and Little, M. (2014) 'Savior Siblings, Parenting and the Moral Valorization of Children' *Bioethics* 28: 187.
- Stychin C. (1998) 'Body talk: rethinking autonomy, commodification and the embodied legal self' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Sullivan, P., (2017) 'Should healthcare professionals sometimes allow harm? The case of self-injury' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 319.
- Sullivan, R., Menapace, L., and White, R. (2001) 'Truth-telling and patient diagnoses' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 192.
- Sulmasy, D. (2017) 'Death and dignity in Catholic Christian thought' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* advance access online.
- Sulmasy, D. (2017) 'Tolerance, Professional Judgment, and the Discretionary Space of the Physician' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 18.
- Sunstein, C. (2004) 'Lives, life-years, and willingness to pay' *Columbia Law Review* 104: 205.
- Suter, S. (2004) 'Disentangling privacy from property: toward a deeper understanding of genetic privacy' *George Washington Law Review* 72: 737.

- Sutherland, E. (2003) “‘Man not included’—single women, infertile couples and procreative freedom in the UK’ *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 15: 155.
- Symonds, X. (2019) ‘Respect for persons and the allocation of lifesaving healthcare resources’ *Bioethics* 35: 392
- Syrett, K. (2002) ‘NICE work: rationing, review and the “legitimacy problem” in the new NHS’ *Medical Law Review* 10: 1.
- Syrett, K. (2003) ‘A technocratic fix to the “legitimacy problem”? The Blair government and health care rationing in the United Kingdom’ *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 28: 715.
- Syrett, K. (2005) ‘Does it pay to be NICE?’ in A. Garwood-Gowers, J. Tingle, and K. Wheat (eds) *Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law and Ethics* (Elsevier).
- Syrett, K. (2006) ‘Deconstructing deliberation in the appraisal of medical technologies: NICEly does it?’ *Modern Law Review* 69: 869.
- Syrett, K. (2007) *Law, Legitimacy and the Rationing of Healthcare: A Contextual and Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge University Press).
- Syrett, K. (2008) ‘NICE and judicial review: enforcing “accountability for reasonableness” through the courts?’ *Medical Law Review* 16: 127.
- Szasz, T. (1972) *The Myth of Mental Illness* (Oxford University Press).
- Szasz, T. (1977) *The Theology of Medicine* (Syracuse University Press).
- Szasz, T. (2001) ‘Mental illness: psychiatry’s phlogiston’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 27: 297.
- Szasz, T. (2002) *Liberation by Oppression: A Comparative Study of Slavery and Psychiatry* (Transaction).
- Szasz, T. (2005) “‘Idiots, infants, and the insane’”: mental illness and legal incompetence’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 78.
- Szasz, T. (2008) *Psychiatry: The Science of Lies* (Syracuse University Press).

- Szmukler, G., Daw, R. and Dawson, J. (2010) 'A model law fusing incapacity and mental health legislation' *Journal of Mental Health Law* 11: 12.
- Szmukler, G. (2017) 'The UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: "Rights, will and preferences" in relation to mental health disabilities' *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 46: 90.
- Tabberer, S., Hall, C., Prendergast, S. et al (2000) *Teenage Pregnancy and Choice: Abortion or Motherhood: Influences on the Decision* (Joseph Rowntree Foundation).
- Takala, T. (1999) 'The right to genetic ignorance confirmed' *Bioethics* 13: 288.
- Takala, T. (2019) 'Genetic Moralism and Health' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 28: 225.
- Tamir, S. (2010) 'Direct-to-consumer genetic testing: ethical–legal perspectives and practical considerations' *Medical Law Review* 18: 213.
- Tang, W.-R., Aaronson, L., and Forbes, S. (2003) 'Quality of life in hospice patients with terminal illness' *Western Journal of Nursing Research* 26: 113.
- Tännsjö, T. (2009) 'Ought we to enhance our cognitive capacities?' (2009) *Bioethics* 7: 421.
- Tännsjö, T. (2013) 'Utilitarianism and informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Tännsjö, T. (2019) *Setting Health Care Priorities* (Oxford University Press).
- Tännsjö, T. (2020) 'Book Review' *Bioethics* 18: 557
- Tauber, A. (2003) 'Sick autonomy' *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 46: 484.
- TaxPayers' Alliance (2008) *Wasting Lives* (TaxPayers' Alliance).
- Taylor, A. (2009) 'Twin saviour siblings born in the UK' *Bionews*, 17 August 2009.
- Taylor, C. (2009) 'The foetus as a violinist' *UCL Jurisprudence Review* 14: 304.
- Taylor, H. (2016) 'What Are 'Best Interests'? A Critical Evaluation Of 'Best Interests' Decision-Making In Clinical Practice' *Medical Law Review* 24: 176.
- Taylor, M. (2011) 'Health research, data protection, and the public interest in notification' *Medical Law Review* 19: 267.

- Taylor, M. (2012) *Genetic Data and the Law: A Critical Perspective on Privacy Protection* (Cambridge University Press).
- Taylor, M. (2015) ‘Legal bases for disclosing confidential patient information for public health: distinguishing between health protection and health improvement’ *Medical Law Review* 23: 348.
- Taylor, M. and Wilson, J. (2019) ‘Reasonable Expectations Of Privacy And Disclosure Of Health Data’ *Medical Law Review* 27: 432.
- Taylor-Sands, M. (2014) *Saviour Siblings* (Routledge).
- Taylor-Sands, M. (2015) ‘Summary of Saviour Siblings’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 926.
- Taylor, P. and Gunn, J. (1999) ‘Homicides by people with mental illness: myth and reality’ *The British Journal of Psychiatry* 174: 9.
- Taylor, R. (2007) ‘Reversing the retreat from *Gillick*?’ *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 19: 81.
- Taylor, R. (2020) ‘Parental decisions and court jurisdiction: best interests or significant harm?’ *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 141
- Taylor, S. (2009) *Practical Autonomy and Bioethics* (Routledge).
- Teather, D. (2002) ‘Lesbian couple have deaf baby by choice’ *The Guardian*, April 8 2002.
- Teff, H. (1998) ‘The standard of care in medical negligence—moving on from Bolam’ *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 18: 473.
- Templeton, A. (2000) ‘Infertility and the establishment of pregnancy’ *British Medical Bulletin* 56: 577.
- The, A.-M., Hak, T., Koëter, G. et al (2000) ‘Collusion in doctor-patient communication about imminent death’ *British Medical Journal* 321: 1376.
- Thomas, C. (2008) ‘Disability: getting it “right”’ *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 15.
- Thomas, K. (2003) *Caring for the Dying at Home: Companions on the Journey* (Radcliffe Medical Press).
- Thomas, P. (2004) ‘Compulsion and psychiatry—the role of advance statements’ *British Medical Journal* 329: 122.

- Thomasma, D., Kimbrough-Kushner, T., Kimsma, G. et al (eds) (1998) *Asking to Die* (Kluwer).
- Thompson, G (2009) *NHS Expenditure in England* (House of Commons Library).
- Thomson, J. (1971) 'A defense of abortion' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 1: 47.
- Thomson J. (1995) 'Abortion' *Boston Review* 20.
- Thomson, M. (1998) *Reproducing Narrative* (Dartmouth).
- Thunder, J. (2003) 'Quiet killings in medical facilities: detection and prevention' *Issues in Law and Medicine* 18: 211.
- Tieu, M. (2009) 'Altruistic surrogacy: the necessary objectification of surrogate mothers' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 171.
- Tilburt, J., Cassel C (2013) 'Why the ethics of parsimonious medicine is not the ethics of rationing' *JAMA* 309 : 773.
- Tobias, J. and Souhani, R. (1993) 'Fully informed consent can be needlessly cruel' *British Medical Journal* 307: 1199.
- Toerien, M. (2021) 'When do patients exercise their right to refuse treatment? A conversation analytic study of decision-making trajectories in UK neurology outpatient consultations' *Social Science & Medicine* advance access online
- Toft, B. (2004) *Independent Review of the Circumstances Surrounding Four Adverse Events that Occurred in the Reproductive Medicine Units at The Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust, West Yorkshire* (DoH).
- Tomlinson, S. (1999) 'Genetic testing for cystic fibrosis' *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology* 11: 551.
- Tong, R. (1996) 'Feminist approaches to Bioethics' in S. Wolf (ed.) *Feminism and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Tong, R. (1997) *Feminist Approaches to Bioethics: Theoretical Reflections and Practical Applications* (Westview Press).

- Tong, R. (2004) *Linking Visions* (Rowman and Littlefield).
- Tonkens R. (2020) 'Misusing uteruses? Childrearing capacity and access to transplantable wombs' *Bioethics* 34: 105
- Tonti-Filippini, N. (2011) 'Religious and secular death: a parting of the ways' *Bioethics Online*.
- Tooley, M. (1980) 'An irrelevant consideration: killing versus letting die' in B. Steinbock (ed.) *Killing and Letting Die* (Fordham University Press).
- Tooley, M. (1983) *Abortion and Infanticide* (Oxford University Press).
- Tooley, M., Wolf-Devine, C., Devine, P. et al (2009) *Abortion: Three Perspectives* (Oxford University Press).
- Toombs, S. (1999) 'What does it mean to be *somebody*' in M. Cherry (ed.) *Persons and Their Bodies* (Kluwer).
- Torrance, I. (2003) 'Confidentiality and its limits' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 8.
- Toulson, R. and Phipps, C. (1996) *Confidentiality* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Towse, A., Fenn, P., Grey, A. et al (2004) *Reducing Harm to Patients in the National Health Service Will the Government's Compensation Proposals Help?* (Office of Health Economics).
- Transplantation Society Council (1985) 'Commercialisation in transplantation' *The Lancet* 715.
- Travis, M. (2015) 'Non-normative bodies, rationality, and legal personhood' *Medical Law Review* 22: 526.
- Tribe, L. (1998) 'On not banning cloning for the wrong reasons' in M. Nussbaum and C. Sunstein (eds) *Clones and Clones* (WW Norton).
- Trout, J. (2013) 'Forced to be right' *Journal of Medical Ethics* online.
- Truog, R. (1997) 'Is it time to abandon brain death' *Hastings Center Report* 27: 29.
- Truog R. and Robinson, W. (2003) 'Role of brain death and the dead-donor rule in the ethics of organ transplantation' *Critical Care Medicine* 31: 2391.

- Tsai, D. (2005) 'The bioethical principles and Confucius' moral philosophy' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 159.
- Tucker, F. (2016) 'Developing Autonomy And Transitional Paternalism' *Bioethics* 30: 759.
- Tur, R. (2002) 'The doctor's defence and professional ethics' *King's Law Journal* 13: 75.
- Tur, R. (2003a) 'Legislative technique and human rights: the sad case of assisted suicide' *Criminal Law Review* 3.
- Tur, R. (2003b) 'Just how unlawful is euthanasia' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 19: 220.
- Turkmendag, I., Dingwall, R., and Murphy, T. (2008) 'The removal of donor anonymity in the UK: the silencing of claims by would-be parents' *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 22: 283.
- Turnberg, L. (2003) 'Common sense and common consent in communicable disease surveillance' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 27.
- Turner, A. and Coyle, A. (2001) 'What does it mean to be a donor offspring?' *Human Reproduction* 15: 2041.
- Turner, L. (2004) 'Bioethics needs to rethink its agenda' *British Medical Journal* 328: 175.
- Turton, G. (2009) 'A case for clarity in causation?' *Medical Law Review* 17: 140.
- Turton, G. (2016) *Evidential Uncertainty in Causation in Negligence* (Hart)
- Twigg, J. (2000) 'Carework as a Form of Bodywork' *Ageing and Society* 20: 389.
- Twycross, R. (1990) 'Assisted death: a reply' *The Lancet* 336: 796.
- Twycross, R. (1998) 'Where there is hope, there is life: a view from the hospice' in J. Keown (ed.) *Euthanasia Re-examined* (Cambridge University Press).
- UK Liver Transplant Group (2009) *Recommendations for Alcohol-Related Liver Disease* (UKLTG).
- UK Transplant (2004a) *A Review of the Impact of Three Initiatives for Improving Donation Rates in the UK* (UK Transplant).
- UK Transplant (2004b) *Opt In or Opt Out?* (UK Transplant).

- UK Transplant (2004c) *Organ Donation and Religious Perspectives* (UK Transplant).
- UK Transplant (2005) *TV More talked about than Matters of Life and Death* (UK Transplant).
- UKCC (1996) *Guidelines for Professional Practice* (UKCC).
- Um, S. (2021) 'Vices in autonomous paternalism: The case of advance directives and persons living with dementia' *Bioethics* online.
- Underhill, K., Montgomery, P., and Operario, D. (2007) 'Sexual abstinence only pro-programmes to prevent HIV infection in high income countries: systematic review' *British Medical Journal* 335: 248.
- Underwood, M. and Bailey, J. (1993) 'Coronary bypass surgery should not be offered to smokers' *British Medical Journal* 306: 1047.
- UNESCO (1989) *Human Rights Aspects of Traffic in Body Parts and Human Fetuses for Research and/or Therapeutic Purposes* (UNESCO).
- United Nations (2019) *UN Trends in Contraceptive Use 2019* (UN).
- United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (2017) *Mental Health and Human Rights* (2017).
- United Nations Human Rights Committee (2001) 'Concluding Observations of the Human Rights Committee: Netherlands' (CCPR/CO/72/NET) (UN).
- United Nations (2018) *Report of the Special Rapporteur on the sale and sexual exploitation of children, including child prostitution, child pornography and other child sexual abuse material*
- United States Task Force on Organ Transplantation (1986) *Organ Transplantation: Issues and Recommendations* (US Government).
- University of Manchester (2006) *Avoidable Deaths* (University of Manchester).
- Upton, H. (2011) 'Rationing: the loss of a concept' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 37: 406.
- Uren, Z., Sheers, D., and Dattani, N. (2007) 'Teenage conceptions by small area deprivation in England and Wales' in National Statistics, *Health Statistics Quarterly* (Palgrave).
- Van Assche, K., Raus, K., Van Der Haegen, B. and Sterckx (2019) 'Capacity for discernment and euthanasia on minors in Belgium' *Medical Law Review* 27: 242.

- Van Beers, B., Sterckx, S. and Dickenson, D. (2018) *Personalised Medicine, Individual Choice and The Common Good* (Cambridge University Press)
- van Beers, B. and Bosch, L. (2020) 'A Revolution by Stealth: A Legal-Ethical Analysis of the Rise of Pre-Conception Authorization of Surrogacy Agreements' *The New Bioethics*, 26: 351
- Van Delden, J. (1999) 'Slippery slopes in flat countries—a response' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 22.
- Van Delden, J., Pijnenborg, L., and van der Maas, P. (1993) 'Dances with data' *Bioethics* 7: 323.
- Van der Heide, A., Deliens, L., Faisst, K. et al (2003) 'End of life decisions in six European countries' *British Medical Journal* 362: 345.
- Van der Heide, A., Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B., Rurup, M. et al (2007) 'End-of-life practices in the Netherlands under the Euthanasia Act' *New England Journal of Medicine* 356: 1957.
- Van der Maas, P. (1996) 'Euthanasia, physician assisted suicide and other medical practices involving the end of life in the Netherlands 1990–1995' *New England Journal of Medicine* 335: 1699.
- Van der Maas, P., van Delden, J., and Pijnenborg, L. (1991) 'Euthanasia and other medical decisions concerning the end of life' *The Lancet* 338: 669.
- Van der Maas, P., van Delden, J., and Pijnenborg, L. (1992) *Euthanasia and Other Medical Decisions Concerning the End of Life* (Elsevier).
- Varelius, J. (2007) 'Illness, suffering and voluntary euthanasia' *Bioethics* 21: 75.
- Varelius J. (2013) 'Medical expertise, existential suffering and ending life' *Journal of Medical Ethics* *online*.
- Varelius, J. (2016) 'Active And Passive Physician-Assisted Dying And The Terminal Disease Requirement' *Bioethics* 30: 663.
- Varelius, J. (2016) 'Physician-assisted dying and two senses of an incurable condition' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 601.
- Veatch, R. (1989) *Death Dying and the Biological Revolution* (Yale University Press).

- Veatch, R. (1993) 'The impending collapse of the whole-brain definition of death' *Hasting Center Report* 23: 4.
- Veatch, R. (1999) 'The conscience cause: how much individual choice in defining death can our society tolerate?' in S. Youngner, R. Arnold, and R. Schapiro (eds) *The Definition of Death* (Baltimore).
- Veatch, R. (2000) 'Doctor does not know best' *Philosophy and Medicine* 25: 701.
- Veatch, R. (2003a) 'Why liberals should accept financial incentives for organ procure-ment' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 13: 19.
- Veatch, R. (2003b) 'Is there a common morality?' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 13: 189.
- Veatch, R. (2004) 'Abandon the dead donor rule or change the definition of death?' *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 14: 261.
- Veatch, R. (2005) 'The death of whole-brain death' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 30: 353.
- Vehmas, S. and Curtis, B. (2017) 'Profound Intellectual Disability and the Bestowment View of Moral Status' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26, 505.
- Veitch, K (2006) 'Medical law and the power of life and death' *International Journal of Law in Context* 2: 137.
- Veitch, K. (2007) *The Jurisdiction of Medical Law* (Ashgate).
- Veitch, K. (2012) 'Juridification, Medicalisation, and the Impact of EU Law: Patient Mobility and the Allocation of Scarce NHS Resources The Impact of EU Law' *Medical Law Review* 20: 362.
- Veitch, K. (2018) 'Obligation and the Changing Nature of Publically Funded Healthcare' *Medical Law Review* 27: 267.
- Veldink, J., Wokke, J., and van der Wal, G. (2002) 'Euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide among patients with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis in the Netherlands' *New England Journal of Medicine* 346: 1638.
- Velleman, D. (1999) 'A right to self-termination' *Ethics* 109: 606.

- Venter, B. (2021) 'A NHS Foundation Trust v MC [2020] EWCOP 33: Revisiting Best Interests and 'Altruistic' Incapacitous Stem Cell Donation' *Medical Law Review* advance access online
- Vigod, S., Bell, C., and Bohnen, M. (2003) 'Privacy of patients' information in hospital lifts: observational study' *British Medical Journal* 327: 1024.
- Vollman, J. Sandow, V. Wäscher, S. and Schildmann, J. (eds.) (2015), *The Ethics of Personalised Medicine: Critical Perspectives* (Ashgate).
- Vollman, J. et al (eds.), *The Ethics of Personalised Medicine: Critical Perspectives* (Ashgate).
- Volokh, E. (2007) 'Medical self-defense, prohibited experimental therapies, and payment for organs' *Harvard Law Review* 120: 1814.
- Vong, G. (2008) 'In defence of Kant's moral prohibition on suicide solely to avoid suffering' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 655.
- Voo, T. and Holm, S. (2014) 'Organs as inheritable property?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 57
- Vos, I., Schermer, M., Bolt, I. (2018) 'Recent insights into decision-making and their implications for informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 734.
- Vreeman, R. and Carroll, A. (2007) 'Medical myths' *British Medical Journal* 335:1288.
- Vukov, J. (2017) 'Personhood and Natural Kinds: Why Cognitive Status Need Not Affect Moral Status' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 42: 261.
- Wada K, Charland L., Bellingham G. (2019) 'Can women in labor give informed consent to epidural analgesia?' *Bioethics* 33: 475.
- Wadden, J. (2021) 'Defining the undefinable: the black box problem in healthcare artificial intelligence' *Journal of Medical Ethics*
- Wade, K. (2020) 'Reconceptualising the Interest in Knowing One's Origins: A Case for Mandatory Disclosure' *Medical Law Review* 28: 731
- Wade, D. (2017) 'Back to the bedside? Making clinical decisions in patients with prolonged unconsciousness' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 439.

- Wade, D. and Halligan, P. (2004) 'Do biomedical models of illness make for good health care systems?' *British Medical Journal* 329: 1398.
- Wager, E., Fiack, S., Robinson, A. et al (2009) 'Science journal editors' views on publication ethics: results of an international survey' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 348.
- Waldron, J. (2012) 'How law protects dignity' *Cambridge Law Journal* 200.
- Waldron, J. (2015) 'Is Dignity the Foundation of Human Rights?' in Cruft, R., Liao, M. and Renzo, M. (eds) *Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights* (OUP).
- Walker, T. (2016) 'Ageing, justice and resource allocation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 348.
- Walker, A. (2003) 'Should there be limits on who may access assisted reproductive services? A legal perspective' in J. Gunning and H. Szoke (eds) *The Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technology* (Ashgate).
- Walker, J. (2009) 'What principlism misses' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 229.
- Walker, M. (2014) 'Eugenic selection benefits embryos' *Bioethics* 28: 214.
- Walker, T. (2013) 'Respecting autonomy without disclosing information' *Bioethics* 27: 388.
- Wall, J. (2011) 'The legal status of body parts: a framework' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 31: 783.
- Wall, J. (2013) 'The trespasses of property law' *Journal of Medical Ethics online*.
- Wall, J. (2015a) 'Human rights reasoning and medical law: a sceptical essay' *Bioethics* 29: 162.
- Wall, J. (2015b) *Being and Owning* (OUP).
- Wall, J. (2015c) 'R v Cambridgeshire Health Authority ex p B' in Herring, J. and Wall, J. (eds) *Landmark Cases in Medical Law* (Hart).
- Wall, J. (2017) 'Being Yourself: Authentic Decision- making and Depression' in C. Foster and J. Herring (eds) *Depression and the Law* (OUP).
- Wallbank, J. (2004) 'Reconstructing the HFEA 1990: is blood really thicker than water?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 387.
- Walsh, E. and Fahy, T. (2002) 'Violence in society' *British Medical Journal* 325: 507.

- Walsh, E., Moran P., Scott, C. et al (2003) 'Prevalence of violent victimisation in severe mental illness' *British Journal of Psychiatry* 183: 233.
- Walsh, P. (ed.) (1999) *The Vegetative State* (Centre of Medical Law and Ethics).
- Walsh, P. (2010) 'Asperger syndrome and the supposed obligation not to bring disa-bled lives into the world' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36: 521.
- Walsh, V. (1980) 'Contraception: the growth of technology' in The Brighton Women and Science Group (eds) *Alice Through the Microscope* (Virago).
- Walter, T., Littlewood, J., and Pickering, M. (2000) 'Death in the news' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson Katz (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Walton, D. (1992) *Slippery Slope Arguments* (Oxford University Press).
- Wang, D. (2020) 'Withdrawing treatment from patients with prolonged disorders of consciousness: the wrong answer is what the wrong question begets' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 461: 561
- Wanlass, D. (2006) *Securing Good Care for Older People* (King's Fund).
- Ward, K. (1989) 'An irresolvable debate' in A. Dyson and J. Harris (eds) *Experiments on Embryos* (Routledge).
- Warnock, M. (1984) *Report of the Inquiry into Human Fertilisation and Embryology* (DoH).
- Warnock, M. (1992) *The Uses of Philosophy* (Blackwell).
- Warnock, M. (1998) 'Informed consent—a publisher's duty' *British Medical Journal* 316: 1002.
- Warnock, M. (2001) *An Intelligent Person's Guide to Ethics* (Duckbacks).
- Warnock, M. (2002) *Making Babies* (Oxford University Press).
- Warnock, M. and MacDonald, E. (2008) *Easeful Death* (Oxford University Press).
- Warmesley, M. (2014) 'Mama mia! Serious shortcomings with another '(en) forced' caesarean section case' *Medical Law Review* 23: 135.
- Warren, M. (1992) 'On the moral and legal status of abortion' in L. Schwartz (ed.) *Arguing About Abortion* (Wadsworth).

- Warren, M. (1997) *Moral Status: Obligations to Persons and their Living Things* (Oxford University Press).
- Wasserman, D. (2014) 'When bad people do good things: will moral enhancement make the world a better place?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 374.
- Wasserman, D. (2015) 'Disability, Diversity, and Preference for the Status Quo: Bias or Justifiable Preference?' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 15:6.
- Watt, H. (2002a) *Euthanasia: Unpacking the Debate* (Linacre Centre).
- Watt, H. (2002b) *Living Together: Pregnancy and Parenthood* (Linacre Centre).
- Watt, H. (2003) *Thinking Twice: Cloning and In Vitro Fertilisation* (Linacre Centre).
- Watt, H. (2007) 'Embryos and pseudoembryos: parthenotes, reprogrammed oocytes and headless clones' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 554.
- Watt, H. (2016) *The Ethics Of Pregnancy, Abortion and Childbirth: Exploring Moral Choices In Childbearing* (Routledge).
- Weait, M. (2005) 'Knowledge autonomy and consent: *R v Konzani*' *Criminal Law Review* 763.
- Weait, M. (2007) 'On being responsible' in V. Munro and C. Stychin (eds) *Sexuality and the Law* (Routledge).
- Weaver, J. (2002) 'Court ordered Caesarean sections' in A. Bainham, S. Day Sclater, and M. Richards (eds) *Body Lore and Laws* (Hart).
- Weaver, M. (2015) 'The double helix: applying an ethic of care to the duty to warn genetic relatives of genetic information' *Bioethics* advance access online.
- Weinberg, R. (2009) 'The moral complexity of sperm donation' *Bioethics* 22: 126.
- Weir, T. (2000a) *A Casebook on Tort* (Sweet and Maxwell).
- Weir, T (2000b) 'The unwanted child' *Cambridge Law Journal* 59: 238.
- Weiss, B. (1982) 'Confidentiality: expectations of patients, physicians and medical students' *Journal of American Medical Association* 247: 2695.

- Wellcome Trust (1998) *Public Perspectives on Human Cloning: A Social Research Study* (Wellcome Trust).
- Wellcome Trust (2013) *One in six pregnancies among women in Britain are unplanned* (Wellcome Trust).
- Wellcome Trust and Medical Research Council (2001) *Human Tissue and Biological Samples for Research* (MRC).
- Weller, M. and Brahams, D. (2004) 'The UK Draft Mental Health Bill 2004: a compromise that pleases no one' *The Lancet* 364: 1651.
- Wells, A. (1994) 'Patenting new life forms' *European Intellectual Property Review* 3: 111.
- Wells, C. (1989) 'Otherwise kill me' in R. Lee and D. Morgan (eds) *Birthrights: Law and Ethics at the Beginnings of Life* (Routledge).
- Wells, C. (1998) 'On the outside looking in: perspectives on enforced caesareans' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Cavendish).
- Welch, G., Schwartz, L., Woloshin, S. (2011) *Over-Diagnosed: Making People Sick in the Pursuit of Health* (Beacon Press).
- Welsh Government (2018) *Wales Leading On Organ Donation Consent Rates* (Welsh Government).
- Wendler, D. and Grady, C. (2008) 'What should research participants understand to understand they are participants in research?' *Bioethics* 22: 203.
- Wert, de, G. (1998) 'The post-menopause' in J. Harris and S. Holm (eds) *The Future of Human Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).
- Wertheimer, A. (2012) 'Voluntary Consent: Why a Value-Neutral Concept Won't Work' *Journal of Philosophy and Medicine* 37: 226.
- Wertheimer, A. (2014) 'Non-completion and informed consent' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 40: 127.
- Wertheimer, A. and Miller, F. (2008) 'Payment for research participation: a coercive offer?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 289.

- West, R. (1985) 'Authority autonomy and choice' *Harvard Law Review* 384.
- West, R. (1997) *Caring for Justice* (New York University Press).
- West, R., Murray, J. and Esser, M. (2014) *In Search of Common Ground on Abortion* (Ashgate).
- West-Oram, P. (2020) 'Solidarity is for other people: identifying derelictions of solidarity in responses to COVID-19' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 65.
- Weyers, H. (2006) 'Explaining the emergence of euthanasia law in the Netherlands: how the sociology of law can help the sociology of bioethics' *Sociology of Health & Illness* 28: 802.
- Wheat, K. (1997) 'Can paternalism ever justify a breach of confidence?' *Health Care Risk Report* 3: 12.
- Wheat, K. (2000) 'The law's treatment of the suicidal' *Medical Law Review* 8: 182.
- White, B. and Brassington, I. (2008) 'Facial allograft transplants: where's the catch?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 723.
- White, C. (2005) 'UK agency to combat research misconduct' *British Medical Journal* 330: 616.
- White, L. (2018) 'The Need for Authenticity-Based Autonomy in Medical Ethics' *Health Care Ethics Committee Forum* 30: 191.
- White, S. (2002) 'Preventive detention must be resisted by the medical profession' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 95.
- Whitehurst, D. and Engell, L. (2018) 'Disability discrimination and misdirected criticism of the quality adjusted life year framework' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 44: 793.
- Whitfield, A. (1990) 'Informed consent: does the doctrine benefit patients in the United Kingdom' in D. Brahams (ed.) *Medicine and the Law* (Royal College of Physicians).
- Whitty, N. (1998) "'In a perfect world": feminism and health care resource allocation' in S. Sheldon and M. Thomson (eds) *Feminist Perspectives on Health Care Law* (Caven-dish).
- WHO (1948) *Constitution of the WHO* (WHO).
- WHO (1978) *Risk Approach for Maternal and Child Health Care* (WHO).
- WHO (1991) *Human Organ Transplantation* (WHO).

- WHO (1994) *Guiding Principles on Human Organ Transplantation* (WHO).
- WHO (1998) *World Health Report* (WHO).
- WHO (2003) *Technology Appraisal Programme of the National Institute for Clinical Excellence* (WHO).
- WHO (2011) *International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health* (WHO).
- Wicclair, M. (2009) 'Negative and positive claims of conscience' *Cambridge Quarterly of Health care Ethics* 18: 14.
- Wicclair M. (2011) *Conscientious objection in health care: an ethical analysis* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).
- Wicclair, M. (2017) 'Conscientious Objection in Healthcare and Moral Integrity' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26: 337.
- Wicks, E. (2001) 'The right to refuse medical treatment under the European Convention on Human Rights' *Medical Law Review* 9: 17.
- Wicks, E. (2007) *Human Rights and Health Care* (Hart).
- Wicks, E. (2009) 'Religion, law and medicine: legislating on birth and death in a Christian state' *Medical Law Review* 17: 410.
- Wicks, E. (2010) *The Right to Life and Conflicting Interests* (Oxford University Press).
- Wicks, E. (2015) 'The Supreme Court judgment in Nicklinson: one step forward on assisted dying; two steps back on human rights' *Medical Law Review* 23: 144.
- Wicks, E. (2016) '*Nicklinson and Lamb V United Kingdom*: Strasbourg Fails to Assist on Assisted Dying in the UK' *Medical Law Review* 24: 633.
- Widdett, J. and Thomson, M. (1997) 'Justifying treatment and other stories' *Feminist Legal Studies* 5: 77.
- Widows, H. and Mullen, C. (eds) *The Governance of Genetic Information: Who De-cides?* (Cambridge University Press).
- Wight, D., Henderson, M., Raab, G. et al (2000) 'Extent of regretted sexual intercourse among young teenagers in Scotland' *British Medical Journal* 320: 1243.

- Wiland, E. (2000) 'Unconscious violinists and the use of analogies in moral argument' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26: 466.
- Wiley, L., Berman, M. and Blanke, D. (2012) 'Who's Your Nanny? Choice, Paternalism and Public Health in the Age of Personal Responsibility' *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 88.
- Wilkins, R. (1993) 'Does the fetus have a right to life?' *Journal of Social Philosophy* 24: 123.
- Wilkins, S. (2016) 'Strange Bedfellows? Common Ground on the Moral Status Question' *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 41: 130.
- Wilkinson, D. (2011) 'A life worth giving? The threshold for permissible withdrawal of life support from disabled newborn infants' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 11: 20.
- Wilkinson, D. (2013) *Death or disability? The "Carmentis Machine" and decision-making for critically ill children* (Oxford University Press).
- Wilkinson, D. (2017) 'Rationing conscience' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43: 226.
- Wilkinson, D. (2021a) 'Sleep softly: Schubert, ethics and the value of dying well' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 218.
- Wilkinson, D. (2021b) 'Dissonance and consonance about death' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: 213.
- Wilkinson, D. and Nair, T. (2016) 'Harm isn't all you need: parental discretion and medical decisions for a child' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42: 116.
- Wilkinson, D. and Savulescu, J. (2011) 'Should we allow organ donation euthanasia? Alternatives for maximizing the number and quality of organs for transplantation' *Bioethics Online*.
- Wilkinson, D. and Savulescu, J. (2013) 'Is it better to be minimally conscious than vegetative?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 39: 557.
- Wilkinson, D. and Savulescu, J. (2018) *Ethics, Conflict and Medical Treatment for Children: From Disagreement to Dissensus* (Elsevier).
- Wilkinson, M. and Moore, A. (1999) 'Inducements revisited' *Bioethics* 13: 114.

- Wilkinson, S. (2000) 'Palliative care and the doctrine of double effect' in D. Dickenson, M. Johnson, and J. Samson Katz (eds) *Death, Dying and Bereavement* (Sage).
- Wilkinson, S. (2003) *Bodies for Sale: Ethics and Exploitation in the Human Body Trade* (Routledge).
- Wilkinson, S. (2008) 'Sexism, sex selection and family balancing' *Medical Law Review* 16: 369.
- Wilkinson, S. (2010) *Choosing Tomorrow's Children: The Ethics of Selective Reproduction* (Oxford University Press).
- Wilkinson, S. (2013) 'Is the HFEA's policy on compensating egg donors and egg sharers defensible?' *Medical Law Review* 21: 173.
- Wilkinson, S. (2015) 'Prenatal screening, reproductive choice, and public health' *Bioethics* 29: 26.
- Wilkinson, S. and Williams, N. (2016) 'Public funding, social change and uterus transplants: a response to commentaries' 42: 572.
- Wilkinson, S. (2016) 'Exploitation in International Paid Surrogacy Arrangements' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 33: 2.
- Wilkinson, T. (2003) 'What's not wrong with conditional organ donation' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 29: 163.
- Wilkinson, T. (2005) 'Individual and family consent to organ and tissue donation: is the current position coherent?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31: 587.
- Wilkinson, T. (2007a) 'Racist organ donors and saving lives' *Bioethics* 21: 63.
- Wilkinson, T. (2007b) 'Individual and family decisions about organ donation' *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 24: 26.
- Wilkinson, T. (2011) *Ethics and the Acquisition of Organs* (Oxford University Press).
- Wilkinson, T. (2019) 'Obesity, equity and choice' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 323.
- Williams, A. (1997) 'Intergenerational equity' *Health Economics* 6: 117.
- Williams, C. (1995) 'Contraceptive failure may be a major factor in teenage pregnancy' *British Medical Journal* 311: 807.

- Williams, C. (2010) 'The trouble with paediatricians' *Medical Law Review* 18: 389.
- Williams, C., Alderson, P., and Farsides, R. (2002) "'Drawing the line" in prenatal screening and testing' *Health Risk and Society* 4: 61.
- Williams, G. (1957) *The Sanctity of Life and the Criminal Law* (Faber and Faber).
- Williams, G. (1978) *Textbook of Criminal Law* (Stevens).
- Williams, G. (1994) 'The fetus and the right to life' *Cambridge Law Journal* 53: 71.
- Williams, G. (2001) 'The principle of double effect and terminal sedation' *Medical Law Review* 9: 41.
- Williams, G. (2007) *Intention and Causation in Medical Non-Killing* (Routledge).
- Williams, G. (2011) 'Children as means and ends in large-scale medical research' *Bioethics* 26: 422.
- Williams, K. (2001) 'Medical Samaritans: is there a duty to treat?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 21: 393.
- Williams, K. (2003) 'Doctors as Good Samaritans' *Journal of Law and Society* 30.
- Williams, K. (2007) 'Litigation against English NHS ambulance services and the rule in *Kent v. Griffiths*' *Medical Law Review* 15: 153.
- Williams, L. (2008) 'The quality of bioethics debate: implications for clinical ethics committees' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 357.
- Williams, M. (2005) 'Death rites: assisted suicide and existential rights' *International Journal of Law in Context* 1: 183.
- Williams, N. (2017) 'On harm thresholds and living organ donation: must the living donor benefit, on balance, from his donation?' *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* . doi: 10.1007/s11019-017-9778-x.
- Williams, R. (2019) 'Body modification and the limits of consent to injury' *Law Quarterly Review* 17.
- Williamson, R. (1999) 'Human reproductive cloning is unethical because it undermines autonomy: commentary on Savulescu' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25: 96.

- Willison, D., Kashavjee, K., Nair, K. et al (2003) 'Patients' consent preferences for research uses of information in electronic medical records' *British Medical Journal* 326: 373.
- Wilson, A. (2015) 'Counterfactual consent and the use of deception in research' *Bioethics* 25: 570.
- Wilson, D. (2014) *The Making of British Bioethics* (Manchester University Press).
- Wilson, J. (2008) 'To what extent should older patients be included in decisions regarding their resuscitation status?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 353.
- Wilson, J. (2009) 'Not so special after all? Daniels and the social determinants of health' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35: 3.
- Wilson, K. (2020) 'The Abolition Or Reform Of Mental Health Law: How Should The Law Recognise And Respond To The Vulnerability Of Persons With Mental Impairment?' *Medical Law Review* 28: 3.
- Wilson, K., Curran, D., and McPherson, C. 'A burden to others: a common source of distress for the terminally ill' *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy* 34: 115.
- Wilson, Y. (2021) 'Bioethics, Race, and Contempt' *Bioethical Inquiry* 18: 13
- Wilson, L. (1999) *Living Wills* (Nursing Times).
- Wilton, J. (2007) 'An anatomist's perspective on the Human Tissue Act 2004' in B. Brooks-Gordan, F. Ebtehaj, J. Herring et al (eds) *Death Rites and Rights* (Hart).
- Winick, B., Kress, K., and Schopp, R. (2003) 'Outpatient civil commitment' *Psychology, Public Policy and the Law* 9: 33.
- Winickoff, D and Winickoff, R (2003) 'The charitable trust as a model for genomic bi-obanks', *New England Journal of Medicine* 349: 1180–4.
- Winn, S., Roker, D., and Coleman, J. (1998) 'Young people's sexual knowledge' in J. Coleman and D. Roker (eds) *Teenage Sexuality* (Harwood Academics).
- Winston, R. (2005) *Memorandum to Select Committee on Science and Technology* (TSO).

- Wirth, M. (2015) 'The Authority of Corporeality and Emotions: The New Phenomenology and Its Relevance to the German Debate on Personalised Medicine' in J Vollman, V Sandow, S Wäscher and J Schildmann (eds.), *The Ethics of Personalised Medicine: Critical Perspectives*, Farnham, (Ashgate).
- Witting, C. (2001) 'National Health Service rationing' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 21: 443.
- Wolf, N. (1995) 'Our bodies, our souls' *The New Republic*, 16 October 1995.
- Wolf, S. (1996a) 'Introduction: gender and feminism in bioethics' in S. Wolf (ed.) *Feminism and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Wolf, S. (1996b) 'Gender, feminism and death: physician-assisted suicide and euthana-sia' in S. Wolf (ed.) *Feminism and Bioethics* (Oxford University Press).
- Wolf-Devine, C. (1989) 'Abortion and the "feminine voice"' in J. Pojman and F. Beckwith (eds) *The Abortion Controversy* (Jones and Bartlett).
- Wolf-Devine, C. and Devine, P. (2009) 'Abortion: a communitarian pro-life perspective' in M. Tooley, C. Wolf-Devine, P. Devine et al (eds) *Abortion: Three Perspectives* (Oxford University Press).
- Wolpe, P. (1998) 'The triumph of autonomy in American bioethics: a sociological view' in R. Devries and J. Subedi (eds) *Bioethics and Society* (Prentice Hall).
- Woodcock, S. (2011) 'Abortion counselling and the informed consent dilemma' *Bioethics Online*.
- Woolard, F. (2015) *Doing and Allowing Harm* (Oxford University Press).
- Woods, S. (2002) 'Respect for autonomy and palliative care' in H. ten Have and D. Clark (eds) *The Ethics of Palliative Care* (Open University Press).
- Woods, S. (2008) 'Stem cell stories: from bedside to bench' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 845.
- Woolf, Lord (2000) 'Clinical negligence: What is the solution? How can we provide justice for doctors and patients?' *Medical Law International* 4: 133.
- Woolf, Lord (2001) 'Are the courts excessively deferential to the medical profession?' *Medical Law Review* 9: 1.

- World Medical Association (2002) *Declaration of Helsinki* (WMA).
- Wrigley, A. (2007) 'Proxy consent: moral authority misconceived' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33: 527.
- Wrigley, A. (2015a) 'An eliminativist approach to vulnerability' *Bioethics* 29: 47.
- Wrigley A. (2015b) 'Ethics and end of life care: the Liverpool Care Pathway and the Neuberger Review'
Journal of Medical Ethics 41: 639.
- Wyatt, J. (2000) *Medical Paternalism and the Fetus* (BPAS).
- Yamey, G. (1999) 'Sexual and reproductive health: what about boys and men?' *British Medical Journal*
319: 1315.
- Yan, E., Kuo, D. (2019) ' 'I just need an opiate refill to get me through the weekend'' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 219.
- Yates, V. (2007) 'Ambivalence, contradiction, and symbiosis: carers' and mental health users' rights'
Law and Policy 29: 435.
- Yeung, K. (2012) 'Regulating Assisted Dying' *King's College Law Journal* 163.
- YouGov (2013) *Opinion on Abortion* (YouGov).
- Youngs J, and Simmonds J. (2016) 'HIV and the right not to know Scientific and conceptual flaws of
coercive treatment models in addiction' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42; 35.
- Yuill, K. (2013) *Assisted Suicide: The Liberal, Humanist Case Against Liberalization* (Palgrave).
- Zambon, N. (2021) *Alcohol Statistics: England* (House of Commons Library).
- Zemyarska, M. (2019) 'Is it ethical to provide IVF add-ons when there is no evidence of a benefit if the
patient requests it?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 45: 346.
- Zeiler, K. (2009) 'Why death-concept, death-definition, death-criterion and death-test pluralism should
be allowed, even though it creates some problems' *Bioethics* 23: 450.
- Ziegler, S. (2009) 'Collaborated death: an exploration of the Swiss model of assisted suicide for its
potential to enhance oversight and demedicalize the dying process' *Journal of Law Medicine and Ethics* 218.

- Zikmund-Fisher, B., Lacey, H., and Fagerlin, A. (2008) 'The potential impact of decision role and patient age on end-of-life treatment decision making' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34: 327.
- Zilberberg, J. (2007) 'Sex selection and restricting abortion and sex determination' *Bioethics* 9: 517.
- Zimmern, R., Hall, A., and Liddell, K. (2004) *The Human Tissue Bill Following its Third Reading in the House of Commons* (Cambridge Genetics Knowledge Park).
- Zinn, C. (2003) 'Wife wins case against GPs who did not disclose husband's HIV status' *British Medical Journal* 326: 1286.
- Zito Trust (2004) *Looking Forward to a World Class Mental Health Service* (Zito Trust).
- Zohar, N. (1998) 'Jewish deliberations on suicide' in M. Battin, R. Rhodes, and A. Silvers (eds) *Physician Assisted Suicide* (Routledge).
- Zohny, H. (2016) 'Enhancement, disability and the riddle of the relevant circumstances' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 605-610.
- Zolf B. (2019) 'No conscientious objection without normative justification: Against conscientious objection in medicine' *Bioethics* 33: 146.
- Zulueta, P. de (2015) 'Suffering, compassion and 'doing good medical ethics' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 87.
- Zyl, van, L. (2000) *Death and Compassion: A Virtue-Based Approach to Euthanasia* (Ashgate).
- Zylicz, Z. (1998) 'Palliative care' in D. Thomasma (ed.) *Asking to Die* (Kluwer).