

## Abbreviations

The following are the abbreviations used for the principal textbooks and legal journals cited throughout the texts. References are to the latest editions, as shown below, unless it is specifically stated otherwise. The particulars of other works referred to in the texts are set out in full in the relevant footnotes.

Throughout the neutral citation system (UKHL, UKPC, EWCA Crim, EWHC (Admin), etc) is commonly adopted in relation to cases in England and Wales since 2001.

Archbold	<i>Criminal Pleading, Evidence and Practice</i> by J F Archbold (2008) by P J Richardson and others
Ashworth, POCL <i>Blackstone</i>	<i>Principles of Criminal Law</i> (5th edn, 2006) by A Ashworth <i>Blackstone's Criminal Practice</i> (2008) by Hooper LJ and D Ormerod (eds)
Blackstone,  <i>Commentaries, I</i> Burchell and	<i>Commentaries on the Laws of England</i> by Sir William Blackstone, vol i (4 vols) (17th edn, 1830) by E Christian <i>South African Criminal Law and Procedure, vol I, General Principles</i> (1983) by F M Burchell, J R L Milton and J M Burchell
Hunt, SACLP Butler	Report of the Committee on Mentally Abnormal Offenders (1975) Cmnd 6244
Cal Law Rev	California Law Review
Can Bar Rev	Canadian Bar Review
CLJ	Cambridge Law Journal
CLP	Current Legal Problems
Co I Inst	<i>Institutes of the Laws of England, vol I</i> (4 vols) (1797) by Sir Edward Coke
Col LR	Columbia Law Review
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
<i>Crime, Proof and Punishment</i>  <i>Criminal Law Essays</i>	<i>Crime, Proof and Punishment: Essays in Honour of Sir Rupert Cross</i> , edited by C F H Tapper (1981) <i>Criminal Law: Essays in Honour of J C Smith</i> edited by P F Smith (1987)
Draft Code	<i>A Criminal Code for England and Wales</i> , Law Com No 177 (1989)
Duff, <i>Answering for Crime</i> Duff and Green, <i>Defining Crimes</i>	<i>Answering for Crime: Responsibility and Liability in the Criminal Law</i> (2007) by R A DuJ <i>Defining Crimes: Essays on the Special Part of the Criminal Law</i> (2005) by R A DuJ and S P Green (eds)
East, I PC	<i>A Treatise of the Pleas of the Crown</i> by E H East, vol I (2 vols) (1803)

Edwards, <i>Mens Rea</i> Eighth Report	<i>Mens Rea in Statutory Offences</i> (1955) by J L J Edwards Criminal Law Revision Committee, Eighth Report, <i>Theft and Related Offences</i> (1966) Cmnd 2977
Emmerson, Ashworth Macdonald, HR&CJ Foster, <i>Crown Law</i>	<i>Human Rights and Criminal Justice</i> (2nd edn, 2007) by B and Emmerson, A Ashworth and A Macdonald  <i>A Report on Crown Cases and Discourses on the Crown Law</i> by Sir Michael Foster (3rd edn, 1792) by M Dodson
Fourteenth Report <i>Offences</i> Glazebrook, <i>Reshaping the Criminal Law</i> Gordon	Criminal Law Revision Committee, Fourteenth Report, <i>Against the Person</i> (1980) Cmnd 7844 <i>Reshaping the Criminal Law: Essays in Honour of Glanville Williams</i> edited by P R Glazebrook (1978) <i>Criminal Law of Scotland</i> (2nd edn, 1978) by G H Gordon
Green, <i>Lying Cheating and Stealing</i> Griew, <i>Theft</i> Hale, I PC	<i>Lying Cheating and Stealing: A Moral Theory of White Collar Crime</i> (2006) by S P Green <i>The Thefts Acts 1968 and 1978</i> (7th edn, 1995) by E J Griew <i>The History of the Pleas of the Crown</i> by Sir Matthew Hale, vol i (2 vols) (1736)
Hall, <i>General Principles</i> Halsbury	<i>General Principles of Criminal Law</i> (2nd edn, 1960) by J Hall <i>The Laws of England</i> by the Earl of Halsbury and other lawyers (4th edn, 1973–) by Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone
Harv LR Hawkins, I PC	Harvard Law Review <i>A Treatise of the Pleas of the Crown</i> by W Hawkins, vol I (2 vols) (8th edn, 1795) by J Curwood
Horder, <i>Homicide Law</i>	<i>Homicide Law in Comparative Perspective</i> (2007) by J Horder (ed)
Howard, SR J Cr L & Cr J Crim L JSPTL	<i>Strict Responsibility</i> (1963) by Colin Howard Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (USA) Journal of Criminal Law (English) Journal of the Society of Public Teachers of Law
Kenny, <i>Outlines</i>	<i>Outlines of Criminal Law</i> by C S Kenny (19th edn, 1965) by J W C Turner
LCCP LQR LS	Law Commission Consultation Paper Law Quarterly Review Legal Studies, the Journal of the Society of Public Teachers of Law
MACL Radzinowicz Med Sci & L MLR NZ Essays	<i>The Modern Approach to Criminal Law</i> edited by L and J W C Turner (1948) Medicine, Science and the Law Modern Law Review <i>Essays on Criminal Law in New Zealand</i> edited by R S Clark (1971)
OJLS Ormerod and Williams, <i>Smith's Law of Theft</i> Perkins, <i>Criminal Law</i> Perkins and Boyce, <i>Criminal Law</i>	Oxford Journal of Legal Studies <i>The Law of Theft</i> (9th edn, 2007) by D Ormerod and D H Williams <i>Criminal Law</i> (2nd edn, 1969) by R Perkins <i>Criminal Law</i> (3rd edn, 1982) by R Perkins and R Boyce

Pollock and Maitland, I HEL RCCP	<i>The History of English Law before the Time of Edward I</i> by Sir Frederick Pollock and F W Maitland, vol I (2 vols) (2nd edn) Report of the Royal Commission on Capital Punishment (1953) Cmd 8932
Russell	<i>Crime</i> by Sir W O Russell (12th edn, 1964) by J W C Turner (2 vols)
Simester and Sullivan, CLT&D	<i>Criminal Law Theory and Doctrine</i> (3rd edn, 2007) by A Simester and G R Sullivan
Smith, <i>Justification and Excuse</i>	<i>Justification and Excuse in the Criminal Law</i> by J C Smith (The Hamlyn Lectures, 1989)
Smith, <i>Property Offences</i>	<i>Property Offences</i> (1994) by A T H Smith
Stephen, <i>Digest</i>	<i>A Digest of the Criminal Law</i> by Sir James Fitzjames Stephen (9th edn, 1950) by L F Sturge
Stephen, I HCL	<i>A History of the Criminal Law of England</i> by Sir James Fitzjames Stephen, vol I (3 vols) (1883)
U Pa Law Rev	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
Williams, CLGP	<i>Criminal Law: The General Part</i> (2nd edn, 1961) by G L Williams
Williams, TBCL	<i>Textbook of Criminal Law</i> (2nd edn, 1983) by G L Williams
Wilson, <i>Central Issues</i> YLJ	<i>Central Issues in Criminal Theory</i> (2002) by W Wilson Yale Law Journal