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| **GLOBAL PASSAGES** * Why did Europeans initially fear chocolate and other American foods? Why do you think they overcame this anxiety?
* How was the meaning behind chocolate consumption changed over time?
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| **OUTLINE****North America to 1500**The First AmericansHunters, Gatherers, and FarmersTrade and the Rise of Native CitiesNorth America on the Eve of Colonization**Early Colonialism, 1000–1513**European Expansion Across the AtlanticIberians, Africans, and the Creation of an Eastern Atlantic WorldColumbus Invades the CaribbeanViolence, Disease, and Cultural Exchange | **The Invasion of North America, 1513–1565**The Fall of Mexica*Global Passages: Chocolate*Early EncountersReligious Reformation and European RivalriesThe Founding of Florida |
| **WHO?** Giovanni CabotoJohn CalvinJacques CartierChristopher ColumbusFrancisco de CoronadoHernan CortesElizabeth IFerdinand of AragonFranciscansHenry VIIIHuguenotsIsabel of CastileJesuitsBartolome de las CasasLady of CofitachequiMartin LutherMalintzinPhilip II of SpainPuritansSan Miguel de Guadalupe |  | **WHAT?** Act of SupremacyAstrolabesAtlantic slave tradeAtlantic worldCahokiaCalvinismChurch of EnglandColumbian Exchange*encomiendas*feitoriaMississippian societies Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA)PrivateersProtestantism*reconquista**Requerimiento*St Augustine, FloridaTreaty of Tordesillas |  |
| **REVIEW QUESTIONS**1. Compare and contrast North America and Europe before 1492.
2. What factors led Europeans to colonize the Americas?
3. Europeans had conquered Mexico, Central America, and much of South America by 1565, but they had conquered none of North America north of Mexico. Why?
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| **NOTES: TO FOLLOW UP / QUESTIONS TO ASK IN CLASS** |